No. 32,660

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 27-28, 1988

**ESTABLISHED 1887** 

# Duke of Westing of the Part of

PANAMA CITY — Eric Arturo Delvalle insisted Friday that he was still the legal president of Panattach mates in ama and appealed for U.S. help after being dismissed by the legisla-

commander of the reasonable step fense Forces, for refusing to step fense Forces, for refusing to step fense forces for refusing that the fave Baller with the community of the part of the part

meeting of 38 members of the 67-member Legislative Assembly in turn ordered Mr. Delvalle out of hen Rukoff, descript of its office. Opposition members boy-

Berner er Eres from fre Mi The legislators named Education Minister Manuel Solis Palma as his minister meant accused Mr. Del-A ... 1 former chards ence in domestic affairs by trying to force out General Noriega.

- Jevica Hahn

rees we wa Potentie!

ANTIQUES

EDI. CATION

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المنتخف المناسبين

efficient:

Mr. Deivalle called the moves "legally despicable" and told reporters at his home Friday: "I am the president of Panama this morn-Authermen's Research

Recent ing."

He urged a worldwide trade em-

1 should be taken out of my post,"

I should be taken out of my post,"

Tem, M ison

Mr. Delvalle said Friday in an in-Described on U.S. television. The United States should give a clear signal as to what kind of governalternational science description and the progress of the progress of

As the election processor the Delvalle has the right under the constitution to appoint the head of the National Defense Forces, the Panamanian armed forces and police. But Mr. Delvalle has been hit-PAE ' STA COMUNI BACK tle more than a figurehead, and General Noriega, who has held the short-range nuclear missiles and arposition of defense forces commander since 1983, is the actual

political leader.

Civic Crusade, the opposition co-

See PANAMA, Page 4

#### Kiosk

#### Direct Action Suspects Jailed

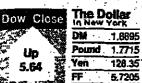
cial court imposed heavy sen-tences on Friday on five suspected members of France's Direct Action urban guerrilla

rect Action chief on the 88th sentenced to 13 years, as were



Jesse Helms, who may delay bearings on the nominee to head the U.S. arms con-

anti-terror effort. Page 3. **Business/Finance** 



tree for trying to remove the country's military leader.

The crisis began Thursday night when Mr. Delvalle dismissed General Manuel Antonio Noriega,

Early Friday an emergency cotted the meeting.

Repert D. Term all recis opposed U.S. military intervention.

There is no reason in the world

ment they want."
As the elected president, Mr.

Troops loyal to General Noriega were on alert Friday morning, according to local reports. Security forces and anti-riot policemen were

in the streets of the capital heaval on the United States but said U.S. interests in Panama would be safe. He said the events

were "strictly internal." Defense Forces troops surrounded and closed the Chamber of Commerce building, which has been beauquarters for the National

General Noriega's opponents met elsewhere to discuss a possible national strike and other actions to

PARIS (Reuters) - A spegroup for staging two armed robberies in 1983.

The court sentenced Régis Schleicher to life for holding up a jewelery store and a bank. Jean-Marc Rouillan, the Diday of a hunger strike, was



#### General News

Survey linds 79 U.S. doctors admit having practiced cutha-Page 2 Oliver L. North planned to use Iran arms sale profits for an

#### Consumer prices in the United States rose a modest 0.3 per-

cent in January. Page 11. party's symbol — a golden millet stalk on a blue field

lawyer shouted, shifting between French, the official language, and Wolof, the lingua franca of this West African nation of seven million people.

views, which were published in Le control accords.

Monde, the Paris daily, on Friday say at the NATO summit meeting next week that the alliance should President Reagan is doubtful that shelve plans to modernize very an arms treaty will be ready for his meeting with Gorbachev. Page 5. tillery in West Germany, a presidential aide said Friday.

Education Minister Manuel Solis Palma, above, was named

president of Panama after an effort to remove the nation's

defense forces chief, General Manuel Antonio Noriega, right.

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS — President François

Mitterrand of France intends to

By Glenn Frankel

and David B. Ottaway

expressed their rejection of the new

U.S. Middle East peace initiative on Friday both in the streets and in

the diplomatic arena. Four died in

protests while Palestinian moder-

ates boycotted a planned meeting

in Arab East Jerusalem with Secre-

day night's snub by calling on Pal-

estinians to become "active partici-

pants in the negotiations to

He assured them that the United

He held separate two-hour ses-

determine their future."

and rapid change."

Mr. Shultz, who held extensive

tary of State George P. Shultz.

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Palestinians

and confirmed by an aide, could Mr. Mitterrand's position will strengthen the arguments of antiput him in direct opposition to U.S. nuclear factions, which are stronand British views that NATO gest in leftist parties in West Gerforces must eventually be equipped many and Britain. These factions intends to press his arguments was Modernization of battlefield nuclear say that the North Atlantic Treaty not immediately clear. Le Monde clear weapons has been on NATO's

4 Palestinians Are Killed in Clashes

As Shultz Meets With Israeli Leaders

whether Mr. Shultz had made any progress in his bid to gain Mr. Sha-mir's support for the U.S. to get the

dormant Middle East peace pro-

Mr. Shamir said he had had "a

very friendly and thorough discussion" of the U.S. plan and that he

hoped that by the time Mr. Shultz

leaves Tuesday, "we will have some

Mr. Shamir had not changed his

His aides made it clear later that

Friday's death toll, the highest in

several weeks, followed calls from

the outlawed Palestine Liberation

Organization and other nationalist

factions for demonstrations on the

Thousands of people returning

cess moving again.

positive outcome."

talks earlier in the day with Israel's opposition to several important as-

States was pressing for "positive Moslem Sabbath against the Shultz

sions with Prime Minister Yitzhak from morning and noon prayers in Shamir and Foreign Minister Shi-the occupied West Bank and Gaza

Shamir and Foreign Minister Shi-mon Peres and lunched with De-Strip protested by marching, chant-

fense Minister Yitzhak Rabin. It ing Palestinian slogans and pelting

was impossible to determine soldiers with rocks and bottles.

three top leaders, responded to Fri-pects of the U.S. proposals.

Mitterrand to Ask NATO to Shelve Upgrade Plans weapons to maintain a credible nuclear deterrent in Western Europe. Us nuclear arsenal because of reDisclosure of Mr. Mitterrand's cent and potential East-West arms to NATO modernization during data, to replace thousands of nucle-

> France opposes too-rapid disarmament, the aide said, because the of Ireland, but Mr. Mitterrand has momentum could bring about total military denuclearization of Euplane-borne cruise missile, perhaps conjunction with allied nations. How forcefully Mr. Mitterrand

One of the dead was a 12-year-

old boy, who was shot to death by

soldiers in Jabaliya, the Gaza

Strip's largest and most\_densely

populated refugee camp. The army

said the death occurred outside the

camp's main Al Qassam mosque. A

woman was also injured by a gun-

shot and officials at Gaza City's

Shifa Hospital said about 20 per-

West Bank city of Nablus, a 55-

year-old woman bled to death from a gunshot wound in the thigh, ac-

cording to doctors at Al Ittihad

cident began when hundreds of

protesters attacked soldiers after

leaving the local mosque. One man

threw a knife at an army officer,

who then fired at the man but

missed, killing the woman, who was

The other two victims died in

unclear circumstances. One was a

See ISRAEL, Page 4

standing behind the assailant.

An army spokesman said the in-

hospital.

In the village of Toubas, near the

sons were treated for injuries.

talks in Dublin on Thursday with Prime Minister Charles J. Haughey

At the NATO summit meeting, rope, and Mr. Mitterrand wants however, his views could under-France to develop longer-range nu- mine other Western leaders' reportclear weapons, including an air- ed plans to sidestep the modernization issue to give diplomatic relief to Chancellor Helmut Kohl of

not yet commented publicly.

West Germany.

ar warheads on land mines and other older weapons in Europe with some longer-range ones. NA-TO's modernization plans have be-come a political issue in West Ger-

Mr. Mitterrand's views, his aide said, could "provide tactical relief" to Mr. Kohl at the NATO meeting. But an aide to Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, who is also repre-

See NATO, Page 5

# **Gorbachev Calls** On Armenians To End Protests

## Unrest Also Is Reported In Estonia

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service MOSCOW — Mikhail S. Gorbachev, in a risky test of his political power, called Friday on Armenians to end nationalist protests that have disrupted two Soviet southern

"I call on you to display civic maturity and restraint, return to normal life and work, and observe social order," the Soviet leader said in a brief message that was read over television at midday in the Azerbaijani and Armenian republies by Politburo colleagues sent to the area to help restore order.

The hour for reason and sober decision has struck," Mr. Gorba-

Mr. Gorbachev's appeal signaled that the disturbances have escalated into perhaps the most serious domestic crisis the party leadership in Moscow has faced since he took office in March 1985.

[Demonstrations also broke out this week in the Baltic republic of Estonia, emigré sources in Stockholm and sources in Latvia told the International Herald Tribune. The reports could not be confirmed inependently because of the difficulty in getting telephone calls through to Tallinn, the Estonian capital.]

Mr. Gorbachev's intervention came as tens of thousands of Armenians marched again through the Armenian capital of Yerevan and the Armenian Communist Party organization appeared to challenge Moscow's leadership by calling for reconsideration of the issues that have fueled the protests.

I must say frankly that the Soviet Communist Party Central Com-



mittee has been disturbed by this turn of events," Mr. Gorbachev said of the unrest. "It is fraught with serious consequences."

The demonstrations center on demands that the Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Region, an area within Azerbaijan that is populated mostly by ethnic Armenians, be incorporated into Armenia. Most Armenians are Christian, most Azerbaijanis Moslem.

The demonstrations began in Nagorno-Karabakh two weeks ago and spread to Yerevan on Feb. 18.

The Communist Party Central Committee rejected the unification Committee of the Armenian Party petitioned Moscow on Friday to establish a commission to reconsider the status of Nagorno-Karabakh, according to Armenian offi-

Although government reports about the unrest were largely uninformative Friday, phone connections from Moscow to Yerevan were restored. Western reporters in Moscow were told in numerous calls to newspapers and government offices in Yerevan that large crowds continued to gather in the city after Mr. Gorbachev"s appeal.

violence or clashes with the police. The Soviet government, which had banned travel by Western reporters to Armenia and Azerbaijan, added the neighboring republic of Georgia to the list of prohibited destinations on Friday.

The Soviet press agency Tass reported Friday that Mr. Gorbachev had called for the restoration of order, but did not make public the text of his remarks. The text was made available in London by a

See ARMENIA, Page 4

## Genscher Seeks Study On EC Bank

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches BONN — Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, breaking ranks with his government and the Bundesbank, proposed Friday that the European Community study the creation of a joint central bank. In a memorandum to EC mem-

bers obtained by reporters, Mr. Genscher suggested that EC lead-ers meeting in Hannover in June set up a council of five to seven experts. This panel would carry out a study by mid-1989.

The creation of a European central bank has been strongly supand some European central bank-

But excluding Mr. Genscher, German government and Bundesbank officials have been less enthu-

Chancellor Helmut Kohl has were released "if they have re- said creation of such a bank should be a long-term goal that follows the elimination of internal barriers within the EC. These commercial and financial borders are scheduled

to disappear by 1992. Helmut Schlesinger, the Bundesbank's vice president, has said discussions on a central bank "are far away in terms of time."

It was not clear why the foreign minister chose to press for discussions on such a bank at this time.

West Germany, which holds the EC presidency until June 30, generally lacks enthusiasm for fast progress toward financial integration within the community.

One major factor is the hostility of the Bundesbank toward any potential challenge to its authority.

But Mr. Genscher said in the memorandum that a European central bank should have "financial autonomy."

"A European central bank must not be forced to finance national or community budget deficits, he

See BANK, Page 15

# Roh's Amnesty Leaves Several Noted Dissidents in Prison

By Fred Hiatt Washington Post Service

SEOUL - President Rob Tae Woo of South Korea announced a political amnesty Friday that left several noted dissidents in jail and disappointed many human rights

The amnesty, Mr. Roh's first official act, came as police discovered from the former regime," Rhee a time bomb inside a U.S. cultural center in the provincial capital of Kwangin. The device had been intended to go off at the same time as all the past cases if they want peostudents occupied the U.S. cultural

center here Wednesday, the police

about 125 political prisoners, leav- hope their new president will make figures. Other sources said the number of prisoners still confined tained most high-profile ministers for anti-government activities is considerably higher. "This shows there's no difference

Kyonng Bac, an official with the

National Council of Churches,

commented."They must clean up

ple to have a new impression.

Roh's second act in recent days would be released," said Han Mi be released. he appointed a cabinet that re- enough." Hwan, the former president.

The release of 125 political pris- winner of the Robert F. Kennedy oners was part of a general amnesty human rights award in October. Dec. 16 and inaugurated Thursday liefs," he said. affecting more than 7,000 crimi-

Mr. Roh decided to release that disappointed Koreans who Soon, 29, a housewife.

"It's too bad, because now this government is going to continue to Chung Han Mo, said Friday night ing 260 in jail, according to official a clean break with the past. Earlier numbers, but not generous have human rights problems," a that "this act of leniency" was in-

best-known political prisoner and

Mr. Kim initially was slated for nals, parolees and others. Such am-release, according to knowledgenesties have been a Korean tradi- able sources, but hard-liners in Mr.

Among those not released was body's going to focus on who reconciliation and democratic defrom the government of Chun Doo Kim Keun Tae, South Korea's wasn't released, not who was."

Mr. Roh, a retired general and in the first peaceful transition of power in South Korean history. He promised a new era of democracy tion since Yi Dynasty times when Roh's new government won the and reconciliation, but many Korenew kings would set prisoners free. battle to classify Mr. Kim as a ans remain skeptical because of

"hard-core leftist" who should not Mr. Roh's close ties to Mr. Chun, ported by the French government who came to power in a coup.

Western diplomat said. "Every-

GOLD NUMBER TWO - Vreni Schneider of Switzerland exults after winning the Olympic

stalom competition on Friday. She had already captured the giant stalom gold medal. Page 8.

ruling party leader, was elected

tended to promote "grand national velopment." Political prisoners nounced their previous radical be-

Mr. Chung added that "it is very regrettable, however, that those who fundamentally reject free de-See KOREA, Page 4

# Rare Event for Africa: Senegal to Hold Robust Free Election

By James Brooke New York Times Service

KAOLACK, Senegal — Ouza and the Ouzettes, a big-time band from Dakar, had just struck up a dance tune when the candidate appeared, respiendent in an electric-blue caftan.

Emerging from a Mercedes, Abdoulaye Wade glided slowly through a sea of 30,000 supporters, bathing in the incessant chant of sopi! sopi! ("change! change!"). The candidate mounted a podium decked with his

- and gave the youthful crowd what it wanted to "On April 4, when I take office, a kilo of rice will once again be sold at 60 francs," the 62-year-old

In a rarity for Africa, Mr. Wade is running for president. On Sunday, Senegal's 1.9 million registered voters will choose their next president. Mr. Wade, of the Senegalese Democratic Party, is one of four candidates in the race. In a continent where presidents often seize power in coups and cling to power until death. Senegal

stands out as an island of democracy. Of 45 African nations south of the Sahara, Senegal is one of seven countries to have a multiparty system. Senegal has 17 political parties, an uncensored press, and no political exiles. Presidential elections have been held every five years.

in 1980, President Léopold Sédar Senghor, the country's leader since independence in 1960, retired, turning over power to Abdou Diouf. Senegal's open atmosphere is inescapable - from kiosks overflowing with opposition magazines to a young man who recently buttonholed an American

visitor on a sidewalk in the capital, Dakar, and launched an impassioned denunciation of his gov- win about 80 percent of the votes. In the 1983 In opposition newspapers, headline writers call

Mr. Diouf, Senegal's president — Ab-Dieu — a pun on the French word, Dieu or "God." Cartoonists are merciless with his looming figure of 6 feet, 6 inches (198 centimeters). Every night during the electoral campaign, oppo-sition candidates appear on national television and

roast the president. Refusing to rise to the bait, Mr. Diouf is living up to his campaign slogan: "Screne energy." Much of Mr. Diout's screnity stems from the fact that it is highly unlikely that he will have to move out of the cream-colored former governor's mansion in Dakar that serves as Senegal's presidential palace.

Public opinion polls are banned during the three-week campaign, but many Western diplomats and

election, Mr. Diouf won 83 percent and Mr. Wade, the runner-up in the six-way race, won 15 percent. A victory for Mr. Diouf this time would be due to a mix of luck, pork-barrel politics and tinkering with the electoral system. The luck includes plentiful rains in 1986 and 1987

win about 80 percent of the votes. In the 1983

that gave Senegal two successive bumper crops of

peanuts, the nation's largest export. Until April, the

government is paying farmers 80 percent more for

their peanuts than the current world price. Twothirds of the nation's electorate lives in rural areas. In other moves to help farmers, the president inaugurated a \$100 million irrigation dam on the Senegal River in 1986 and presided over a major child vaccination campaign in 1987.

See SENEGAL, Page 4

# Much of this work has taken place because Sene-

The supply of money by the cen-tral bank and the financing of gov-ernment deficits by the EC or gov-

By Jay Matthews

group in California has found 79 doctors who say that Humphry destroyed their questionnaires on Tuesday. patients to receive on demand a quick, peaceful death. they have intentionally taken the lives of terminally ill on the advice of attorneys. patients who asked to die.

The survey is likely to fuel a newly revived national debate about mercy killings.

Dr. James Todd, deputy executive vice president of the American Medical Association, which opposes active euthanasia, said he knows of no other significant effort in the United States to determine how many doctors secretly perform such acts.

The survey was taken by the Hemlock Society, described by its executive director, Derek Humphry, as a 24,000-member organization promoting "the right

By Allan R. Gold
New York Times Service

BOSTON - With the memory

of a painful decadelong school de-segregation battle still fresh, the people of Boston are reluctantly

confronting another sensitive and

October that Boston was discrimi-

nating against minorities in public

69 public housing developments in

the city, but attention has focused

on two projects in South Boston, a

white working-class neighborhood that became associated with violent

opposition to court-ordered school

Failure to assure fair housing could lead to a cutoff of at least \$75

The federal government said in

The finding cited several of the

divisive social issue.

busing in the 1970s.

By Jay Matthews

Washington Post Service

LOS ANGELES — A survey by a pro-cuthanasia

Twenty-nine of those who said they helped patients die acknowledged doing it more than three times, and 20 of them volunteered their names, although Mr.

The ethical and legal controversy over mercy killing by doctors has erupted in editorials and sermons throughout the country since publication of a letter in the Journal of the American Medical Association on Jan. 8. In it, an anonymous doctor recounted giving a 20-year-old dying cancer patient a fatal dose of

Chicago prosecutors have been granted a subpoena demanding information that would identify the letter writer. The AMA is resisting this under an Illinois law permitting journalists to protect confidential sources.

Opponents of the government's

position say public housing appli-cants, blacks and whites, should be

allowed to live where they choose,

"Leave us alone and leave the black people alone," said Leo Keaney, an Old Colony resident

the city should get on with the integration of housing. "It's high time that we deal with it instead of

Community in Roxbury, a primari-

PARIS — The blues pianist Memphis Slim, 72, who wrote "Ev-

ery Day I Have the Blues," and helped spread blues music outside

the United States, has died here, a

The official at Necker Hospital

said Memphis Slim, who was born

Peter Chatman but known by his stage name, died Wednesday. The cause of death was not disclosed.

He was born in Memphis, Tennessee, on Sept. 3, 1915, and made his name in Chicago in the 1930s. He had lived in Europe since 1961, mostly in Paris, where he played fractions that it is a clube.

He recorded at least 40 albums

on many labels during his career,

including "Raining the Blues" and
"The Bluesman." Among his other
songs were "Wish Me Well."
"Mother Earth" and "Beer-drink-

THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY

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Greece in the 1990's

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along with those members of the government most directly involved in formulating and

implementing the policies that will affect the future business dimate. Additional presentations will be given by leading government officials, bankers and businessmen. Simultaneous translation will be used at all times. Senior executives wishing

to register should complete and return the registration form today.

hospital official said Friday.

ly black neighborhood.

and spokesman for the project. Many blacks say such sentiments are thinly veiled racism and that

not where bureaucrats say.

Boston Faces New Bias Tangle: Housing

Flynn and the Boston Housing Au-

thority are in talks with the region-

al office of the Department of Housing and Urban Development

on what can be done to end dis-

crimination. An agreement is un-

likely to satisfy many residents of

Federal officials noted in the fall that there were no black residents

and few other minorities at South

Boston's Old Colony and Mary El-

len McCormack housing projects,

although minorities comprised a

third of those on waiting lists for

Some in South Boston see the

government attempt to desegregate

the projects as "forced housing," recalling the cries of "forced bus-

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the two developments.

million in annual federal aid and to ing" that followed federal interven-

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MONDAY, MARCH 28

Andreas G. Papandreou, Prime Minister of Greece
NEW ECONOMIC POLICIES
Panayotts Roumellotts, Minister of National Economy
TRADE: NEW OUTLOOKS
Nicholas Alcritides, Minister of Trade
ENERGY AND NEW TECHNOLOGY
Anastasion Response Minister of Lots and

Theodore Karatzas, Deputy Minister of National Economy

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

Yarmos Paparatorilou, Deputy Minister of National Economy
THE PRIVATE SECTOR

GUEST SPEAKER

Andreas G. Papandreou, Prime Minister of Greece

Theodore Papalexopoulos, President, Federation of Greek Incustries BUSINESS IN GREECE: PANEL DISCUSSION

SUSINESS IN GREECE: PANEL DISCUSSION
John Grinnen, Vice President, General Dynamics International Corp.
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conference documentation. Fees are payable in

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federal court supervision of public tion in the public schools beginning housing. Mayor Raymond L. in 1974.

The Hemlock Society's mail survey stemmed from a campaign by a sister organization, Americans Against sure that doctors who reported performing cuthanasia Human Suffering, to change California law to allow

The leaders of the medical profession have been saying that not many doctors believe in this, that you will not get many doctors to do it even if you do pass the law," Mr. Humphry said.

The society sent 5,000 questionnaires to doctors

practicing general medicine, cancer treatment or care of the aged. It received 588 responses.

Passive enthanasia — withholding life-preserving treatment and even nutrients from some terminal patients, including those with no brain activity - has some support in law and is endorsed by the AMA. But 537 doctors who answered other questions on the active euthanasia, such as giving a fatal dose of narcot-survey said that they thought that it is "sometimes ics, is illegal nationally and is opposed by the AMA. right" for a doctor to help a terminally ill patient die,

families moving into the projects. Both sides agree that lower-in-

come whites are being pitted against lower-income blacks in a

larger arena over which they have

no control. Changes in the city's economy and housing market have left them with fewer choices of where to live. Mr. Flynn blames the

Reagan administration's housing

policies, which he says have forced

the poor to compete for the

The government's findings on

housing came as no surprise. Spe-

ber 1985 found that despite an

earlier compliance agreement

signed by the city, discrimination

Dr. Roger J. Williams, 94, the

biochemist who discovered the

growth-promoting vitamin panto-thenic acid, Saturday of pneumo-

pianist known by his first name

only, whose performances enrap-

tured audiences until a stroke in

1956 cut short his career, Feb. 2 in

London, his family said Tuesday.

Gloria Hollister Anable, 87, an

explorer, scientist and conservationist who set a women's record

for ocean descent in a bathysphere

in 1931, Friday of cardiac arrest in

Irwin S. Chanin, 96, the architect-builder whose signature was

eye-catching Art Deco towers and

Fairfield, Connecticut.

Wednesday in New York.

Solomon Cutner, 85, the concert

nia in Austin, Texas.

"crumbs falling off the table."

skating over the issue," said the cifically, a review of the period be-Reverend Graylan Ellis-Hagler, pastor of the Church of the United ber 1985 found that despite an

Mayor Flynn has said the city against minority applicants for would provide whatever level of public housing had continued.

Memphis Slim Is Dead at 72;

Blues Pianist Based in Paris

meant the active form. Nevertheless, he said, the survey indicated that their numbers were "very, very, very few."

Mr. Humphry noted that the questionnaire asked whether physicians had used "active steps" to terminate a patient's life. Fifteen said they had done so once, 35 two or three times and 29 more than that Among the 79 doctors, 84 percent said they thought that they had acted properly, while 16 percent said they had not.

Mr. Humphry emphasized that 62.4 percent of the

# WORLD BRIEFS

Angola Says Hundreds Die in Raids

HARARE Zimbabwe (Reuters) — Angola has said that South African planes and troops killed hundreds of people in raids on two southern

Angolan towns on Thursday.

In Pretoria, 2 spokesman for South African military headquartes

dismissed the charge as "blatant propaganda."

A statement from Angola's Defense Ministry, read on state radio

A statement from Angola's Defense Ministry, read on state radio

Thursday night and monitored here by the British Broadcasting Corp.

Thursday night and monitored here by the British Broadcasting Corp.

Said that South African forces had hit the towns of Lubango and Chito

Said that South African forces had hit the confer of Enhance here the confer of Enhance here. Cuanavale. Cuito Cuanavale has been the center of fighting between Angolan and Cuban forces on one side and South African troops and rebel forces of the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola. or UNITA, on the other.

**Amal Rift Opens in Hunt for Hostage** 

BEIRUT (AP) — The Amal militia dismissed its security chief on Friday, reflecting a rift within the forces searching for a kidnapped U.S.

Marine officer in southern Lebanon.

Amal, a Shrite Moslem group, did not elaborate on the dismissal of Mustafa Diram. Mr. Diram issued a statement that made no mention of Mustafa Diram. Mr. Diram issued a statement that made no mention of Mustafa Diram. Mr. Diram issued a statement that made no mention of Mustafa Diram. Higgins, the kidnapped American, and other officials of United Nations forces in Lebanon were paid by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization to gather information about terrorists. Colonel Higgins was working for

to gather information about terrorists. Colones ringgins was working for the UN Truce Supervision Organization in Lebanon.

Mr. Dirani's statement echoed assertions by the kidnappers that Colones Higgins is an American spy, a charge that U.S. and UN officials deny. Mr. Dirani criticized Amal for seizing members of the Iranian-backed Hezbollah, or Party of God, in southern Lebanon during the dragnet for Colonel Higgins.

**Bush Picks Up Delegates by Default** 

NEW YORK (NYT) — Without a single vote cast, Vice President George Bush has within his grasp 45 Republican National Convention delegates from New York state, more than two-thirds the number he has won in primaries and caucuses in Iowa, New Hampshire and other states.

Twenty-four of these delegates are certain, because in eight of the congressional districts in New York the vice president's rivals have filed no delegate states. The 21 others seem section because in seven districts. no delegate siates. The 21 others seem secure, because in seven districts the Bush campaign has succeeded in challenging the validity of opposing delegate candidates.

The 45 delegates for Mr. Bush make up one-third the total of 136 delegates that New York Republicans will send to the party's national

U.S. Families Are Richer, Study Says

WASHINGTON (NYT) - American families are better off than they were in 1970, largely because of the increase in two-worker families, but

there are bigger income gaps between rich and poor, according to a study by the Congressional Budget Office.

"While high- and low-income families had roughly comparable gains in income during most of the 1970s, the incomes of low-income families rose only slightly or fell between 1979 and 1986, while incomes of wealthier

families rose sharply," said the study, released Thursday.

In general, American families were "markedly better off in 1986" than they were in 1970, the study said, adding that "the rise in the number of workers per family appears to be the principal reason why incomes increased" for most types of families. Married couples with children were nearly twice as likely to have two full-time workers in 1986 as in 1970, it

#### Polish Bishops Urge Faster Reforms

WARSAW (AP) — Poland's Ro-man Catholic bishops said Friday that "time is running out" for the government to introduce sweepingeconomic and political changes, including constitutional guarantees for private enterprise and the right of workers to form independent

The bishops also said they viewed with "seriousness and concern" the impact of price increases imposed by the Communist government earlier this month, saying

copate that ended Thursday. The meeting was presided over by Cardinal Jozef Glemp, Poland's pri-



An East German man fled over his country's heavily fortified border to West Germany, border police said Friday in Kassel, West Germany. (AP)

Floodwaters have killed at least 16 persons and forced the evacuation of more than 10,000 people this week in the central part of South Africa.

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

Alitalia, the Italian state airline, canceled dozens of flights on Friday during an eight-hour national strike by ground staff, Rome airport

Rome traffic police went on strike Friday to press demands for salary increases, better working conditions and more staff. (Reuters)

About 2,000 West German railroad workers held a series of token. strikes Friday in support of public-sector union demands for a shorter

CENTER OF COPENHAGEN
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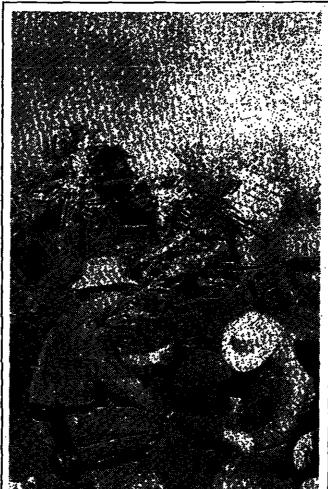
STOCIOHOLM

TRINITY BAPTIST S.S. 9:45, Worship 11:00, nursery, worm fellowship. Meets at Wasswar-aer Cultural Centrum, Kertistroot 75 in Was-

PARTS SUBURDS

EMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH, 56 itue des
Bons-Rainins, Ruel Malmaison. English speck;
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Worship, 10,45. Other activities. Call Dr. B.C.
Thomas, Pagtor. 47,49,15,29/47,51,29,63.

ZURICH INTERNATIONAL PROTESTANT CHURCH, En-



U.S. HELICOPTER CRASH KILLS 10 - State police officers aiding a victim of the crash of an army helicopter near Chico, Texas. The Chinook CH-47 caught fire Thursday and crashed in a field, killing 10 soldiers and injuring eight others. It was en route to Fort Sill, Oklahoma from Fort Hood, Texas.

## Fraud Suit May Extend whose legacy to Broadway was a half dozen elegant theaters. Stealth Bomber's Delay

By Andrea Adelson

New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES—New charges of financial improprieties at the Northrop Corp. may further delay of the first flight of the secret Stealth bomber and could lead to Stealth bomber and could lead to tions has begun its own inquiry into

vices Committee. ton, Democrat of New York, who is chairman of the committee's procurement subcommittee, said Thursday that he intended to ask the full committee to consider withholding Stealth payments from ternal documents from an audit

current employees of Northrop filed a lawsuit in federal court in Los Angeles contending that the made by last summer, and the law-company had overbilled the government by at least \$1 billion on the Stealth project.

The suit was filed under the False Claims Act, which permits of the bombers at a cost of \$37 plaintiffs to share in any award. The suit was filed under seal to is said to use a novel design and protect the identities of the em-

funds from the Stealth program, the company "may not have enough money to complete the air-

financial penalties against the milithe Stealth program, a spokeswomtary contractor, according to a member of the House Armed Scrand in Washington. "There are a Representative Samuel S. Strat-con, Democrat of New York, who is the investigation. The lawsuit contends that Nor-

throp suppressed and destroyed in-Northrop.

On Wednesday, four former and

The audit projected that at least \$1 that showed \$400 million in im-The audit projected that at least \$1 billion in such charges had been ings now amount to \$2 billion, an

attorney working on the case said. The Air Force plans to buy 132 billion in 1981 dollars. The bomber specialized electronic equipment to

til August. Stealth work was believed to account for \$2.9 billion, or 48 percent, of Northrop's revenues



Cardinal Jozef Glemp

officials said Thursday in Johannesburg

A Belgian court ordered the release on bail on Friday of 20 British soccer fans awaiting trial over the 1985 Heysel stadium not in which 39 people died, a spokesman for the public prosecutor said. The 20 can go home after paying bail of 120,000 Belgian francs (\$3,400). (Reuters)

officials said. The protest is against delays in talks over pay and working

mar. Stration saw "serious allegations" in the suit, but he cautioned that "these allegations by employees we can't take as gospel." He plane's first flight has had to be said that if Northrop had diverted funds from the Stealth program will allegate that the suit of th

working week and a 5-percent pay raise.

#### CHURCH SERVICES

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MMANUEL, CHURCH, Kungstensg. & Birger
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309803.

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH OF HAMBURG meets at Ev. freikinchliche Geneinde Christuskinche, Sutimer Str. 18, Homburg-Altono. Bible Study 1 p.m. + Worship 2 p.m. Tel.; (0) 4101-207933.

THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL (Episcopol-Anglican), Mon.-Fri. 12 soon Holy Euchorist Sun. 9 & 11 p.m. Holy Euchorist. 23 ove. George V, Paris 8. Tel.: 47 20 17 92.

glish specifing, Sundays 11:30 c.ss., Schon-zungasse 25. Tel.: (01) 69 55 25. - Charles H. Jester, Postor.

MIERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP OF GENEVA, English speaking Sunday service 12:00 noon of Chapelle das Bus, 3 rue Amot. Rev. Greg Fitch, P.O. Box 2447, CH-1211 Geneva 2.

# Raids in Mexico Break Up Scheme To Exchange Cocaine for Weapons

By William Branigin Washington Post Service
MEXICO CITY — Raids in re-

cent weeks by Mexican police and army units have broken a major arms and drug-trafficking organi-zation and highlighted the activi-ties here of the Colombian narcotics ring known as the Medellin

Using information supplied in part by the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, Mexican authorities so far this month have captured more than 360 Soviet-designed AK-47 assault rifles of Chinese and rested identified the Colombian East European make, more than 145,000 rounds of ammunition, vehicles, including a motor home.

More than two dozen suspected drug traffickers, including six Colombians, reportedly have been arrested in connection with the raids.

According to U.S. and Mexican officials, many of the weapons had activity of the Medellin cartel, been smuggled into Mexico from the United States and were about to be shipped to Colombia for use by the Medellin cartel in its "war" against the Colombian government. Mexican police said some of States annually. the suspects captured so far have

confessed that the arrangement Mexico about increased violence was part of a two-way operation, associated with the drug trade. using Mexico as a staging area, to While drug trafficking groups in

capture it when it arrived. "But we capture it when it arrived. But we had to take action before the guns got further south," the official said.

Guillermo González Caldena Contains and Contains an

Guillermo González Calderoni. a commander of the Federal Judicial Police, said some of those arboss of the operation as Gonzalo Rodríguez Gacha, a flamboyant other weapons and drugs, seven leader of the cartel who is known as José Oriega Padilla, the chief light airplanes and a number of El Mexicano. Commander Gonzá-anni-narcous official in the attorlez said the Colombian detainees belonged to the same group that assassinated the Colombian attorney general, Carlos Mauro Hoyos,

in January.

The two-way trafficking ac-It also has raised concerns in ucts.

using Mexico as a staging area, to smuggle Colombian cocaine into the United States and send arms to Colombia in return.

"The big payoff was going to be a ton of cocaine," said one U.S. have expressed growing alarm official. Authorities had hoped to

Court warned that drug trafficking "threatens the very roots of the republic." He called on authorities to solve the murder of a federal judge who was killed in September by suspected drug traffickers.

ney general's office in Mexico City, said Thursday that two of the Mex-icans arrested were members of the Federal Indicial Police.

The raids came after federal indictments in San Diego, California. rangement illustrates the range of last month charged 12 Medicans, including eight members of the Federal Judicial Police, three state which U.S. officials say accounts

Federal Judicial Police, three state
for 80 percent of the estimated policemen and a Mexican customs 220,000 to 265,000 pounds officer, with smuggling semignto (100,000 to 120,500 kilograms) of matic assault rifles and pistols to cocaine smuggled into the United Mexico from a San Ysidro, California, gun shop called Interpol Prod-

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in Hunt for Hostage mining discussed its security day the distriction of the fine

An actor who has just starred

in a big hit can move up in wage scale, sometimes by \$1 million or more. The last major realign-

ment came in 1982 when Dustin Hoffman was paid approximate-

ly \$5.5 million to star in "Tootsie." That huge jump from the former \$2 million to \$3 million

range led to similar salaries for

Warren Beatty and Robert Red-

If Mr. Willis gets \$5 million, executives say, what will Michael

Douglas have to be paid for the

next sequel to "Romancing the

Stone"? What will \$3 million

stars who have proved their worth at the box office, like Tom

Cruise of "Top Gun" or Michael

J. Fox of "Back to the Future"

have to be paid for their next

If "some other actor is getting a million dollars more than he

was before," says Bert Fields, a

Hollywood lawyer, "it's only fair

to try to get more from the studio for my clients," one of whom is

Bill Murray has been offered

\$7 million for a sequel to "Ghostbusters," which sold \$250

million worth of tickets. And

Sylvester Stallone was paid at

least \$12 million --- some sources

say \$16 million — to star in "Rambo III."

Many colleges report that

freshman applications for next

fall are running ahead of last year, which was a record year.

And this despite warnings that

colleges would have to cut costs

because of a decline in the col-

lege-age population. Applica-

tions at the universities of Colo-

By Michael Oreskes

New York Times Service COLUMBIA, South Carolina ---Imports a powerful and divisive

dential contenders have now be-come one among Republicans as

The reason is the crucial timing

of the Republican primary next week in South Carolina, a state

whose textile workers have seen

more than 20 percent of their jobs

disappear over the past 10 years to

foreign competitors.

The textile industry, South Caro-

lina's largest employer, was to begin an advertising campaign Friday urging voters to find out where can-

didates stand on "unfair foreign

imports" and, in particular, the tex-

tile trade bill that the industry is

The campaign, which will rival the advertising of any candidate, is a political problem for Vice Presi-dent George Bush, who supports President Ronald Reagan's threat

"He believes it's protectionist,"

Mr. Bush's spokesman, Pete Tee-

ley, said of the textile bill. He said

the vice president supported "vig-

orous enforcement" of current

trade laws as well as "aggressive

negotiation to remove foreign trade barriers" to American goods.

Industry officials decided to go

ahead with the advertising cam-

paign the day after the lowa cau-cuses, where the power of the trade

issue was demonstrated by the vic-

tory in the Democratic race of Rep-

resentative Richard A. Gephardt of

Mr. Gephardt's proposal for pu-

nitive tariffs on goods from coun-

tries who refuse to lower barriers to

American goods is likely to be

killed in a conference committee in Congress, according to House

members. The separate textile

trade bill has passed the House and

en years," said Daniel K. Frierson,

chairman of the textile industry

group sponsoring the campaign,

"every citizen of this state should

DIAMONDS

is pending in the Senate.

promoting to curb imports.

to yeto the bill.

Missouri.

Mr. Hoffman.

Short Takes

cid not exporate on the desired of a statement that made no made in that Lucitonian Colone William and other officials of United National Alamie Treaty Organic Colone Higgins was writed to the Nation Alamie Treaty Organic initiated in Lengton.

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the same of the same of the Alexan released Thursday were "marked", better off in 1980; E adding that The rise in the month or the crimanal reason why me ..... Murrai couples with children . fall-lime workers in 1986 as m IR

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Cardinal Jozef Gen

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The state of the s are are in a second from the stress the manufacture surrous efficiency anke to the press demands for rational workers had 2 sets di Service desired for 35

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"With the job losses and plant closings the people of South Caroli-na have endured over the past sev-

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Geld Model

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U.S. DEFECTOR ACQUITTED — Private First Class Wade E. Roberts, 22, who fled to the Soviet Union in March, leaving court at Fort Dix, New Jersey, after he was acquitted of desertion. With him is his wife, Petra. Private Roberts, who voluntarily returned, testified Thursday that he left his army base in West Germany because of conflicts with his superiors.

Skidmore and Middlebury are up from 3 to 20 percent. The universities of Massachusetts and Maryland report dramatic increases in out-of-state applications. Cornell College in Mount Vernon, Iowa, is up 31 percent. And no one knows why. Although demographers say that the number of 18-to-24-year-olds is falling, it is clear that more of them are applying to college.

The accordion, all but eezed out of the popular music field by the electric guitar, is making a comeback, increasingly favored by such rock stars and groups as John Cougar Mellen-camp, Los Lobos, Tom Waits, Elvis Costello, and Bruce Hornsby. "Polka prisoner no more," reports David Jacobson in The Washington Post, "the accordion is galloping across the pop-tune airwaves like a funky carrousel pony cut loose from its

Are dating services out of date? "In certain New York circles," The New York Times reports, "the dating scene remains such a dud that outside assistance conrado and Pennsylvania, and at tinues to soldier on, lucratively."

Imports, an Issue for Democrats,

Now Divide Republican Candidates

Robertson, the former television

announced his support for the tex-

tile bill this week as South Caroli-

principal proponents, announced

his support for Mr. Dole's candida-

"It finally smoked Dole out,"

Abby Hirsch, who charges 51,000 for 10 introductions and two seminars, says that in Manhattan, "everyone is exhausted At the end of a day, no one wants to give an intime dinner party." Her assistant, Andrea Farber, says the service has learned to be wary of one type of client: "The more specific they are, the more it tells me how rigid they're going to be." One man detailed the nose he likes on a woman, and another wanted a date who laughed just like Tinker Bell.

Shorter Takes: Delivering mail to cluster boxes, centralized groupings increasingly used not only by apartments but other residential areas, saves the U.S. Postal Service \$11 million a year, according to federal statistics. • A California court said a policeman who hurt his knee in a lunchtime basketball game could get workers' compensation, but an electronics technician similarly injured could not: the policeman's job required him to be in good physical shape; the technician's didn't

ce We'll have to find out w

Mr. Bush, in a campaign swing

tor Bob Dole of Kansas and Pat or be fied to the apron of Reagan."

evangelist, announced in campaign through the heart of South Caroli-

week that they would support the textile mills are located, said:

appearances in South Carolina this na's Piedmont, where most of the

sponsor of the textile bill, although he did vote for a similar 1985 bill Mr. Bush did not offer any spe-

Arthur Highee

## North Used Iran Arms Cash for Anti-Terror Plan

By Dan Morgan and Walter Pincus

finance planned secret joint operations with Israel aimed at gaining the release of American hostages, according to testimony before Con-

The projects, which other sources said included possibly kid- made public Thursday, left no denapping Lebanese or Iranian citi- scription of the projects. zens, were initially worked out with an Israeli counterterrorism expert,

told members of the House and Senate Iran-contra investigating activities took place beyond plan a more activity U.S. approach to intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not obscaring the projects and the projects approach to project and the projects are projects.

then the national security adviser, for presentation to President Ronald Reagan.

The heavily censored transcript, Colonel North said he believed

"two or three of them were approved for pursuing" but the rest of

described in documents he sent to if things could get going. I know we countries and bring them to the Rear Admiral John M. Poindexter, didn't spend the major expenditures that were anticipated."

United States for trial but did not authorize assassinations.

Colonel North said he did not "he was enthusiastic about it."

At the same time that Colonel and January 1986, Colonel North the paragraph was deleted. Asked North and Mr. Nir were discussing Congress, and one source said the released.

WASHINGTON — Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North set aside \$2.5 million from the profits of the sale of U.S. arms to Iran in 1986 to finance planned secret joint core.

There may have been some, let us previously reported. A January call it seed money, that would allow the previously reported. A January call it seed money, that would allow the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to finding signed by the president allowed the CIA to abduet subject to find the circumstance and the circumstance allowed the CIA to abduet subject to find the circumstance and the circumstance

The Federal Bureau of Investigaknow if the projects were discussed tion and the CIA both reportedly with the president. He did talk to had reservations about the policy the Central Intelligence Agency di-rector, William J. Casey, about the program, Colonel North said, and conditions prevailing in the Middle East

The finding was reviewed by

a package of previously classified depositions given to the commit-tees during their investigation. In addition to that of Colonel North, closed-door testimony of Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d, then-Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and Donald T. Regan, then the White House chief of staff, also was made public.

None of their testimony contained major disclosures beyond what they have said publicly. About 50 more depositions taken in closed sessions are still to be

"It says, Don't get involved in

Mr. Fiers was primarily respon-

sible for setting up the air supply system that delivered weapons to the contras in 1987. He was widely

praised by intelligence officials and

members of Congress for the effi-

ciency of that effort, which suc-

ceeded in dropping tons of weap-

# CIA Official, Criticized for Contra Role, Resigns

By Stephen Engelberg

Fiers, the Central Intelligence man, said that the agency did not Agency official who was in charge comment on retirements or personnel actions. Mr. Fiers, whose resignand who was reprimanded following the Iran-contra affair, has re- not be reached for comment. signed from the agency.

had concluded that his career had central intelligence, late last year been damaged by his involvement for giving misleading testimony to in the contra program and that he the congressional intelligence comsaw clear signals that he was no mittees. longer on the "fastest track" at the

Wen York Times Service job he didn't like, so he quit."

WASHINGTON — Alan M. Bill Baker, the chief CIA spokes-

Mr. Fiers was reprimanded by An associate said that Mr. Fiers William H. Webster, the director of

Mr. Fiers acknowledged in a later appearance before the Iran-con-Another associate said that Mr. tra committees that at one crucial

sial decision. But so long as others tenant Colonel Oliver L. North. who knew the details, as much as I, was going to keep my silence."

Mr. Fiers said that, at the hear- the Iran-contra affair. ing in question, he was surprised when other witnesses denied any

Fiers was scheduled to be sent to a hearing in late 1986 "I could have gation, the CIA's Costa Rica sta-ment "would send exactly the

new post and "had been offered a job he didn't like, so he quit."

Bill Baker, the chief CIA spokes
Bill Baker, the chi wrong signal to young officers at You may call that a cowardly Mr. Fiers denied having received a controversial programs because you will end up being punished for it," Mr. Abrams said. decision," he said. "Some may call full account of Mr. Fernandez's it a brave decision. It is a controver- work, which was directed by Lieu-

> Mr. Fiers remains a subject of were keeping their silence on this, I the investigation by Lawrence E Walsh, the special prosecutor, into

> Mr. Fiers was widely respected inside the administration for his administration involvement in the skills in administering the contra effort to supply the Nicaraguan re-program. Elliott Abrams, the assistant secretary of state for inter-During the Iran-contra investi- American affairs, said his treat-

ons to the contras throughout the The congressional vote cutting off aid to the contras has eliminated any CIA role in supporting the rebels. However, there remains a possibility in the House that proposals for the delivery of food and other supplies would call upon the CIA to airdrop the material to the

#### Shevardnadze Meets Managua Counterpart

contras.

MOSCOW - Eduard A. She-

vardnadze, the Soviet foreign minister, and the Reverend Miguel d'Escoto Brockmann, the Nicaraguan foreign minister, discussed Central America during talks in Moscow on Friday, the Tass news agency reported.

Mr. Shevardnadze spoke about extra steps Moscow was taking to intensify international efforts for a Central American peace settlement, Tass said. Father d'Escoto briefed Mr. Shevardnadze on measures being taken by the Nicaraguans to implement a peace accord agreed to last year in Guatemala.

> **PERSONAL INVESTING** INTHE HITTHE SECOND MONDAY OF EACH MONTH.

#### Dismissals Reveal Dole Campaign Feud reporters to an airline terminal, guess that's how it has to be. I need anything to humiliate anyone. I do By Edward Walsh where they criticized Mr. Brock. intend to run this campaign. I exyour help." Washington Past Service Mr. Keene described Mr. Brock as Mr. Keene said he replied: "How

JACKSONVILLE, Florida - A of the presidential campaign of Senator Bob Dole became public with the abrupt dismissal this week of two senior political consultants.

The aides were ordered off the campaign plane on Thursday by Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine have Mr. Dole's campaign chairman, strong ties to the most conservative William E. Brock 3d. The episode, the latest and most

vivid example of the chaos and turmoil in the Dole campaign, raised anew questions about the ability of put together a coherent national

plagued him this year. At times this week, Mr. Dole has seemed to wander the country almost aimlessly as his schedule is revised day by day.

day, with 1- or border states.

The two campaign aides, David be asking elected officials and can-said Jack Sheinkman, president of didates one question: 'do you support enactment of the textile bill Textile Workers Union. "Bush is placed between a rock and a hard this year?"

Mr. Keene quoted Mr. Dole as would not discuss details of his action. Informed of Mr. Keene's revival with his victories Tuesday in South Dakota and Minnesota.

Mr. Keene quoted Mr. Dole as would not discuss details of his action. Informed of Mr. Keene's revival with his victories Tuesday in South Dakota and Minnesota.

Mr. Keene quoted Mr. Dole as would not discuss details of his action. Informed of Mr. Keene's revival with his victories Tuesday in South Dakota and Minnesota. head of the Office of Personnel Management, said later that they the Republican nomination, Sena- er he'll stand on his own as a man had been dismissed because Mr. Brock and his staff were threatened by their presence as senior aides to Mr. Dole. Both men have had prominent roles in the Dole campaign for more than two years.

"I'm for the textile industry, not Mr. Brock was named campaign Mr. Dole had not been a co- for the bill. There have got to be chairman in November and has brought in his own team of political Mr. Bush did not offer any spethat Mr. Reagan vetoed. Mr. Dole cifics. But he did acknowledge the

potential political power of the is-Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine were dismissed by Mr. Brock at a private na's senior senator, Strom ThurDespite the problems in textiles, session in a restaurant in Orlando
mond, one of the trade bill's the South Carolina economy is on Thursday morning and were orprospering, fueled by tourism dered off the Dole campaign plane along the Atlantic coast and a rise when it reached Jacksonville a few in electronics and other manufachours later.

The two immediately summoned

bitter dispute among top officials of the presidential campaign of the pre bumiliate us.'

> Mr. Devine accused Mr. Brock of a power play designed to show "that he's in charge."

Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine have wing of the Republican Party. Both men, known as no-holds-barred political infighters, defended Mr. Dole, whom they said had no choice but to accede to Mr. Brock's demand that they be fired. Both Mr. Dole, a Kansas Republican, to said they would continue to support his candidacy.

Their dismissal came just 12 days The dismissals were not the only sign of the problems that have in 17 of those states on Super Tuesday, with 14 of them in Southern or

"Gingerty," Mr. Dole said.

At a news conference, Mr. Dole said he was not aware of the details of the dismissals. "I wasn't part of the conversation," he said. He described Mr. Keene and Mr.

Devine as "still friends of mine." Asked what the episode said about his candidacy, he replied, "I don't think it says a great deal." "I think there's tension in any campaign," he said. "I don't think

there's a great deal in our cam-

paign. When you're winning, everything is great. When you lose one, things tighten up a bit."

Mr. Brock said the two men weren't fired" but that he was

seeking to streamline the camfrom Tennessee and Labor secretary in the Reagan administration,

pect it to be coherent and constructive and non-divisive." He said there would be other

personnel changes. Both Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine assailed the national campaign organization constructed by Mr.

Brock.

Mr. Keene alleged that the campaign, ranging from Mr. Dole's scheduling to his campaign plane, was in disarray.

Mr. Devine said, "The fact of the matter is, the field organization is good, but the headquarters operation is weak. It's impossible for them to make decisions, everything is just run herky-jerky."

The dismissals climaxed a tumulthous week for Mr. Dole that in-Mr. Brock, a former senator cluded the low point of his campaign following his loss to Vice President Bush in the New Hamp-

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above, won Canada's record Lotto jacknot of \$13,890,588.80 there were over 1 million

winners in total, with over \$37,000,000.00

in prize money awarded. The prize break-

down shown here indicates the actual

winnings for that draw.

the "bonus number". If you have any five of the six regular winning numbers correct plus the bonus number, you win second prize. Any five, four, or three of the regular winning numbers correct wins you third, fourth, or fifth prize

respectively. There's a new draw twice each week (on Wednesday and Saturday), every week of the year. The jackpot is guaranteed to be not less than \$1 Million dollars in each draw. And if the jackpot is not won in the current draw, that prize money is carried over and added to the jackpot for the

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# Pretoria Frees Black Leaders **But Restricts Their Activities**

CAPE TOWN - South Africa has released several detained black activists following its crackdown on the anti-apartheid opposition, but the government immediately placed them under restrictions.

Four leaders of anti-apartheid groups in Cape Province were released Thursday after being held without trial for up to 14 months Sonto, vice president of the Cape under a national state of emergen- Youth Congress, and Dorothy Zih-

(Continued from Page 1)

gal has become a favorite of inter-

national aid donors. Senegal gets

about \$400 million a year in foreign

aid, more than any other country of the Sahel, the belt of arid nations

Inside Senegal, Mr. Diouf has

cemented his political base by courting local marabouts, the pow-

erful turbaned leaders of Senegal's

But even if Mr. Diouf appears

A few hours before Wade ad-

VIENNA - Two cabinet minis-

ters have dropped plans to boycott

a ceremony marking the 40th anni-

versary of the absorption of Aus-

plans to give a speech at the event.

Lacina, and the minister of social

administration, Alfred Dallinger,

had said they would stay away

from the March 11 state ceremony

A commission of historians said

this month that Mr. Waldheim, 69,

Balkans while serving with German occupation forces during World War II and had done nothing to try

for me if Mr. Waldheim was to

attend," Mr. Lacina said Friday in

This ceremony is intended to

make a final reckoning with a day

that belongs to one of the darkest

March 11 was the day when

Chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg was forced from office in 1938,

clearing the way for Hitler's troops

to march into Austria the next day.

The Anschluss, or union of Austria

with the Third Reich, followed on

in our history," he added.

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a radio interview.

if Mr. Waldheim spoke.

The finance minister, Ferdinand

assured of an easy victory for a second five-year term, he has been

south of the Sahara.

Moslem Brotherhood.

campaigning actively.

SENEGAL: Free Election Nears

with gold brocade.

cy, a civil rights lawyer, Essa langu, president of the Federation Moosa, said Friday. of South African Women.

They were served with restriction orders barring them from speaking at political meetings and placing them under house arrest between 7 P.M. and 6 A.M. each day, he said.

country, lawyers said. Government officials declined to give names or The four are Zolli Malindi, Western Cape president of the United Democratic Front; his deputy, Christmas Tinto; Roseberry

The white-led government virtually banned 17 anti-apartheid organizations on Wednesday. Leading activists, including the entire national executive of the United Democratic Front, South Africa's largest anti-apartheid coalition, have been placed under restric-

Azhar Cachalia, treasurer of the flowing white damask embroidered UDF, became the last member of Speaking in Wolof, he made an the coalition's executive to be offer that everyone could underplaced under restrictions when the stand. In return for a 100 percent police served him with an order on vote for the Diouf ticket, the presi-Friday barring him from politics dent promised to give Diakhao a and giving press interviews.

junior high school, a clinic, direct-President Pieter W. Botha dedial telephone service, expanded rural electrification and a paved fended the crackdown at a political rally Thursday night, saying it was intended to prevent the oppres-The crowd erupted with joy. sion of a communistic dictator-Drummers beat more furiously

> Mr. Moosa predicted that all detainees under the state of emergency could soon be released. He said he believed the government had a dual strategy of suppressing the black opposition while freeing detainees, who have become an em-

The government has come under fire at home and abroad for detaining about 25,000 people without trial for varying periods since it declared emergency rule in June 1986 after months of violent antiapartheid protests in black townships. Several hundred people are believed still held.

A Law and Order Ministry spokesman would not comment when asked if detainees were being released on a large scale.



declaration of independence from Russia. A Finnish tourist who took the photo said there were 5,000.

# ARMENIA: Gorbachev Calls for an End to Protests

people had gathered in the Medi-

The Estonian National Con-

eval main square of old Tailinn.

gress, quoted emigré sources as say-ing that the crowds heard speeches

(Continued from Page 1) service of the British Broadcasting Corp. that monitors television and radio broadcasts in the Soviet

It was read over Azerbaijani television by Georgi P. Razumovsky, and over Armenian television by Vladimir L Dolgikh, both nonvotg members of the Politburo.

The crisis poses particularly acute political problems for Mr. Gorbachev as he tries to steer a middle course between those who want faster change in the Soviet Union and those who fear his programs will produce a breakdown in

He can ill afford to let the unrest continue but would also be damaged if he uses force to suppress it. His programs of change have come under attack by conservatives who have warned that increased openness and democracy would lead to exactly the kind of disorder that has shaken Armenia and Azer-

■ Estonia Protests Reported The emigre sources in Stockholm

and sources in Latvia told the International Herald Tribune that Plans for Mr. Waldheim to address the ceremony were abandard A group of about 400 intellectude demonstrations involving thousands of people occurred Wedness doned after a meeting between the Club-New Austria said it planned a day in Tallinn on the 70th anniversary of Estonia's declaration of independence from Russia.

Estonia, along with Latvia and Lithuania, was occupied by Russian troops and incorporated into the Soviet Union in 1940.

in Sweden, the main emigré organization, quoted sources in Tallinn as saying that large crowds had moved around the capital and gathered in at least three places until

being dispersed by police.
Juris Vidins, a Latvian physician

Dr. Vidins said he had received his information from another member of the group who was present at the demonstration. He said police broke up the crowd by driving buses slowly through the

But crowds reportedly formed

Auseklis, an unofficial journal in pressure from the PLO and local Latvia, said he had been told by

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calling for free elections and selfsources in Tallinn that Soviet authorities for the first time had held determination. The congress said it had reports that nine activists had official public discussions on Estonia's independence period, a previbeen arrested and later released. The emigré sources said smaller ously taboo subject. demonstrations took place in the He said as many as 4,000 people towns of Voru and Paernu, where a

Soviet tank used as a war memorial reportedly was streaked with the rinm.

pendent Estonia.

attended meetings at Tallinn's Philharmonic Hall and another audito-

ping again into Peter's Pence, the

nnual worldwide collection for the

Vatican. Peter's Pence contribu-

tions in 1986 totaled \$32,031,914.

To meet the deficit, church officials

took \$24.691,461 from the fund's

Peter's Pence is intended to fund

works of charity. Church officials have expressed increasing concern

that not only the fund's entire an-

nual income but also portions of its

reserve, which totaled nearly \$25

million in 1986, are now required

annually to maintain the Vatican.

million, the largest was \$58 million

for personnel, the report, made

Of expenses totaling nearly \$114

blue black and white colors of inde-

Estonian-language Estniska Dagb-ladet in Stockholm, said he had

learned from radio broadcasts and

Ulo Ignats, a journalist for the

#### Vatican Reports Deficit **Of \$56.7 Million for '86** cession on an issue that has had little to do the nomination itself. While Mr. Helms has often been

By Marjorie Hyer Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — A Vatican

nancial statement, made public by the National Conference of Catholic Bishops for the first time, shows that the administrative headquarters for the world's 840 million Roman Catholics had an operating deficit of \$56,723,375 for 1986. The decision to make a public

disclosure after centuries of secrecy by the church was made in 1987 by 15-member council of cardinals. They expressed the hope that

faithful to greater generosity, according to Cardinal John Krol, an American on the council. The 1986 deficit was met by dip-

public Thursday, said. Explanatory notes said the 2,395 employees were paid \$50,638,788. In addition, pension payments to 885 retirees totaled \$7,290,866.

\$11,002,994 in expenditures related to investments, \$10,360,919 for equipment and operating costs of Vatican Radio and \$9,716,689 for

sank city of riceron during classies
here. Doctors said he apparently
lied from tear gas inhalation

The other was a man brought to

Income came largely from investments (\$38,829,334), publishing activities (\$17,080,157), miscellance in the following classies

Ketauous Commute was a works for Mr. Helms, the ranking Republican member. Mr. Sullivan said the ing activities (\$17,080,157), miscellance in the full Senate. Under military pro-

there. Pat Robertson, the Republi-Other major expenses included \$11,681,421 for publishing,

can presidential contender, later went one step further by asserting that Russian missiles are deployed Mr. Robertson said that his

laneous income from departments (\$6,119,463), utilization of endow-

source was David S. Sullivan, a

in the Vatican bureaucracy whether the missile or the warheads the end of the month, officials said. are there."

the Republican Party.

tion will be.

already been approved by the Sen-

ate Foreign Relations Committee

campaign against the treaty appeared to be running out of fael.

Some of Mr. Helms's tactics appear

under the treaty to carry out in-

spections in Cuba to assure that no

Soviet missiles are secretly stored

The senator has said that the

to have backfired altogether.

Of Arms Control Chief undercutting the credibility of Mr. Robertson and of Mr. Helms.

Helms Is Threatening

To Delay Confirmation

By Michael R. Gordon

New York Times Service

the Arms Control and Disarma-

tive Republican from North Caro-

lina sent to President Ronald Rea-

gan indicating that he might try to

delay Senate confirmation of Ma-

or General William F. Burns, Mr.

Reagan's choice to head the agen-

Until he sent the letter, Mr.

Helms had indicated that he would

not try to block Senate approval,

even though General Burns helped

negotiate the U.S.-Soviet missile

But the letter has thrown the

treaty that the senator opposes.

Reagan administration off balance.

An aide to Mr. Helms said the

letter was the senator's latest tactic

complicate the Reagan administra-

Senator Jesse Helms.

WASHINGTON — Officials of

By most accounts, Mr. Helms's letter, dated Monday, was a cicur tactic and was defuly fitted. Until it was sent, General Burns

ment Agency, in recent days, have had planned to retire from the army at the end of February so that he could immediately assume his had to turn their attention from arcane technical questions to politics - specifically the politics of post as director of the arms control They are asking: What does Mr. agency. Agency officials were eager
to have General Burns, who now
serves as the No. 2 official in the Helms really want? And, is the White House prepared to fight for its nominee to head the agency? State Department's Office of Politico-Military Affairs. What has prompted the concern is a recent letter that the conserva-

The Reagan administration is clearly eager to fill the post as ston. as possible. During Secretary of State George P. Shultz's latest trip to Moscow, the two sides pledged to accelerate work on how to verify a new agreement on long-range arms before the Soviet foreign minister, Eduard A. Shevardnadae, comes to Washington on March 22.

The agency has been rudderless ever since Kenneth L. Adelman left as director in December. David Emery, a former congressman and the agency's deputy director, has been running things since then. But Mr. Emery, who has never played an important policy-making role, plans to retire this week.

to try to delay approval of the treaty banning land-based medium-Now, just as agency officials and shorter-range missiles and to were preparing for the transition, Mr. Helms informed Mr. Reagan tion's efforts to seek an agreement that he had concluded it would be with the Russians on reducing "counterproductive" to consider long-range arms.

While Mr. Helms speaks for a small minority in the Senate, he is the Burns nomination until the Reagan administration addressed some of Mr. Helms's concerns.

skilled at parliamentary maneuver-Specifically, Mr. Helms said that ing and has previously been sucbe wanted an investigation by the General Accounting Office of the purported mishandling of classicessful in delaying or blocking many administration nominations. In many cases, his goal has been fied documents by some agency ofto extract an administration conficials of the arms control agency. Mr. Helms appeared to have in mind the Office of the General-Counsel, which has challenged the a thorn in the side of the Reagan Reagan administration's broad inadministration, some officials in the administration have been relucterpretation of the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty. tant to alienate the senator and

other members of the right wing of Mr. Helms also said that he wanted the administration to sub-mit some "overdue" arms control General Burns's nomination has reports to Congress, which he may seek to use as ammunition against the recent missile treaty and a pos-The White House is working on a sible new agreement on long-range response to Mr. Helms and it is not clear what the fate of the nomina- arms.

If Mr. Burns is not confirmed within days, officials say, Manfred Until the letter, Mr. Helms's Eimer, an assistant director of the agency in charge of the Bureau of Verification and Intelligence, willserve as the acting director. Mr. Eimer, a hard-liner, is respected by United States should have the right Senate conservatives:

One senior administration official said of Mr. Eimer. They may, think that they are getting some one who is more pliable, but it is not clear that he is on their side."

If the current disputers not ne-solved soon, Mr. Limer will serve at least a month because of the comstaff member of the Senate Foreign the military. He must retire by law Relations Committee who works to assume the arms control post ed States "is not able to know cedure, retirements go into effect at

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An aide to Mr. Helms said that Mr. Robertson's charges brought the senator was aware of this proceadamant denials from the White dural complication when he sent House and the Pentagon, severely his letter to Mr. Reagan.

Protesters in the Estonian capital of Tallina on Wednesday, the 70th auniversary of Estonia's

#### wheeled horse-drawn carts. In the shade of a tree sat a group of aged veterans of France's colonial wars. Volunteers strung up green bal Meanwhile, Mr. Diouf held a ral-Volunteers strung up green bal-loons printed, "Abdou at the ser-

Volunteers strung up green balloons printed, "Abdou at the service of the people for progress."

Villagers gawked and guffawed at a pair of comedians from Dakar, As drummers worked up a dizzy-

dressed a rally in Kaolack, Mr. Diouf campaigned in Diakhao, a peanut-farming village of 3,500 inhabitants 30 miles (50 kilometers) Supporters of the opposition Senegalese Democratic Party battled with the police for the second consecutive day Friday, two days before national elections, The As-Women in brightly colored head ties and wrappers arrived in rubber sociated Press reported from Thies, Senegal. The party, whose candidate is Mr. Wade, had been barred

■ Pre-Election Fighting

road through the center of town,

than ever. Small boys ran after the

presidential motorcade as it swept

Diouf threatened to act against oping beat, the president appeared on ponents he accused of "threatening stage. His tall figure was draped in our society.

After Waldheim Cancels His Speech

2 Officials Drop Ceremony Boycott

tria by Nazi Germany after Presi- and the presidents of both houses dent Kurt Waldheim canceled of parliament. In a television interview on Thursday, Mr. Waldheim said he

made the decision not to speak. said. "This was my initiative and it gist. aimed for these ceremonies to have a narmonious course."

president, Chancellor Franz Vranhuman chain around the presidenitzky, Vice Chancellor Alois Mock tial palace on March 11. Any ceremony under the sym-

bol of this president is an insult to the victims and opponents of Fascism," said the spokesman for the "I was not forced to do it," he group, Silvio Lehmann, a sociolo-

Mr. Waldheim has rejected calls for his resignation.

#### had known of Nazi atrocities in the KOREA: Roh Proclaims Amnesty Juris Vidins, a Latvian physician and member of the unofficial Heland

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(Continued from Back Page)

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(Continued from Page 1)

"It was a fundamental difference be released.

Offenders would be affected by the amnesty. Most cases, however, involved people who are not in jail but will have their civil rights restored, their suspended sentences dropped or - in the case of 68 teachers fired for political reasons -- their jobs returned.

Officials said that 125 political prisoners actually in jail were to be released Saturday. Another 200 awaiting trial and 60 convicted of leased, they said.

But less than two months ago for political offenses.

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Mr. Chun's regime was frequently criticized for human rights abuses. Two celebrated police torture cases last year, one resulting in a student's death, helped generate the political pressure that eventually forced Mr. Chun to permit the December election.

(Confinued from Page 1)

mocracy," among others, could not be released.

The construent said that 1 700

prosecutors said there in the Viru park near the seaport and lit candles as darkness fell. lieve there are several hundred political prisoners still in jail.

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prosecutors said there were 1,160 sinki 86 human rights group, said an estimated 10,000-15,000 people

Several of those passed over Friawaiting trial and 60 convicted of political offenses would not be re-International or Asia Watch as prisoners who have been indicted such openness would stimulate the

The Estonian National Congress

again in another park and in the old hilltop quarter of the city with its

gabled houses and cobblestone Ivars Zukovskis, the editor of

# ISRAEL:

4 Arabs Killed (Continued from Page 1)

man who died in the southern West Bank city of Hebron during clashes administrative expenses. there. Doctors said he apparently died from tear gas inhalation

Bethlehem hospital from the nearby refugee camp of Aroub. Mr. Shultz made a special trip Friday night to a hotel in Arab East ment funds (\$3,491,127) and sale of

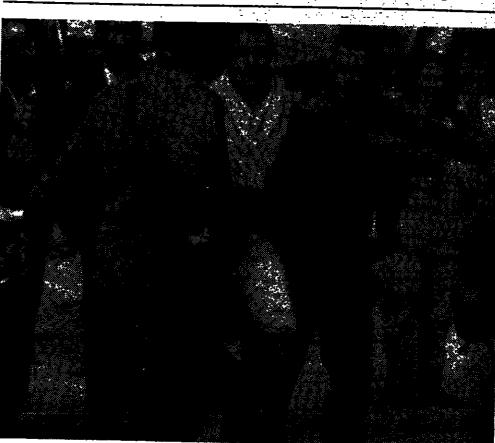
Jerusalem for what he hoped would tapes of papal speeches and radio be a meeting with some of the 15 Palestinians to whom the U.S. Consulate had issued invitations. The Palestinians had first agreed to meet with Mr. Shultz, but bowed to activists who insisted that Mr. Shultz meet outside Israel with a PLO-approved delegation of both Palestinians from the occupied lands and those in exile.

Speaking in the hotel courtyard, Mr. Shultz said he had hoped to hear firsthand from the Palestinians "about your aspirations and your point of view." "Palestinians must achieve con-

trol over political and economic decisions that affect their own lives," Mr. Shultz said. "Palestinians must be active participants in negotiations to determine their future. Legitimate Palestinian rights can be achieved in a manner which protects Israeli security." Mr. Shultz met alone with Mr.

Shamir, who has expressed deep reservations about the U.S. initiative. It calls for an accelerated timetable for limited autonomy for Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza and the start of negotiations on their final status by the end of this year. Mr. Shamir has expressed re-

peated opposition to accelerating the autonomy timetable and starting negotiations with an international conference and to the underlying principle of Mr. Shultz's initiative, the concept of exchang-



ing land from the occupied territo- An Israeli soldier slapped a teen-age girl in the head on Friday in the village of A-Ram north of Jerusalem. She was among a group of women who protested when soldiers beat a Palestinian man.

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#### Israel Arrests Arm-Breakers

JERUSALEM - Israeli spokesman said.

said he was horrified and perrage when it was screened Fri-

day in Britain and France.

# Reuters

sonally ordered an immediate military police investigation. The film shot by CBS News on Thursday, in which soldiers shattered two Palestinians' arms with rocks, sparked out-

#### (Continued from Page 1) continue their protest against his

military police arrested Friday the soldiers shown on U.S. and European television deliberately breaking the arms of Palestinians in the occupied West Bank city of Nablus, an army The senior Israeli com-

mander in the West Bank, Ma-

jor General Amram Mitzna,

security men and put aboard a flight for Costa Rica. In Washington, President Ronald Reagan said the United States did not plan military intervention in Panama. "No, I don't think that's the answer." he said, responding to a question.

> Ambassador Arthur H. Davis of the United States said his govern-

PANAMA: Deivalle Seeks U.S. Help After Dismissal

Panama, with 2.2 million people, is headquarters for U.S. military The police closed the offices of operations in Latin America. The the Christian Democratic Party, whose president, Ricardo Arias 10,000 troops and 20,000 depen- ing for peace in Central America, Calderon, has been a leader of the dents in Panama. The garrison was suspended Panama's participation

The White House called for Genwas dragged across the airport by eral Noriega's resignation after his indictment in Florida on Feb. 5 on drug trafficking charges.

General Noriega said through his Miami attorney, Ray Takift, "All American interests in the republic are and shall remain undisturbed and unharmed."

States did not instigate Mr. Del-solidarity" of Nicaragna. valle's move on Thursday. But he

ment would not recognize the replacement of Mr. Delvalle, also said U.S. officials had been "very much aware of it" "very much aware of it." There were these related develop-

ments on Friday: Latin America's "Group of U.S. Southern Command has Fight," the eight countries search Calderón, has been a leader of the Civic Crusade. He was ejected from on alert, and Americans were told in its meetings until it had been to keep a low profile. institutions remained in force

• Nicaragua became the first country to facily recognize the new leadership in Panama. President Daniel Ortega Saavedra told General Noriega that, in the face of "the threats, the blackmail and the danger of the intervention by U.S. troops, the Panamanian people can-Mr. Reagan said the United count on the military and combat

(AP, UPI, Reuters, AFP)

Jey co Sa

State and the credibility of Mr. Advanced and of Mr. Helman By mark accounts, Mr. Helman partial to retire from the Secretary some Source of the sing come is Service General Burnt who as Since Department's Office of the the Resear administration i the Medger elimination is considered to fill the post at any series to fill the post at any series P. Shulu's fatter up to Minds with a real sides pledge to the post at a real series work on how to took a series at any acceptance of the post of t A first agreement on long-mais a Educat A Sheard to Wastington on March 1 The agency has been radicale to a same Kenneth L Adelman in December. Day CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE director, is

mines since then he

Mr. Emen, who has and play

to me policy-making me

S'AFIS IN CETATE THIS WEEK

No. 25! 25 Sorney office. Ver Francisco Cor the management of the property of the management of the property of the prop the second concluded it would Cuchie to come he have nomination and t Rango Little Strategy address with Helm's concerns Mr. Helms said it the watered to investigation by 6 Cienter Presenting Office q's The Sample of the The discoments by some agency d The arms control agent Me: Hearth appeared to have: Curse which has challenged & Realist administration's broads temperature of the 1972 And-Re asia Missie Treats. Mr. Haims 250 and that b wanted the commission to m Control Controlled Arms come

reported change in the Soviet Union's opposition to testing of

U.S. space-based weapons "would

be a very positive step."

The official said, however, that

"we have not yet seen such move-

ment at the negotiating table, where it counts. We hope that the

Soviets will now be prepared for

constructive negotiations on these

A senior Soviet official indicated

Thursday that the Soviet Union

tem by permitting the testing of components of such a system in

The Soviet official, who briefed reporters on the condition that he

not be identified or quoted directly.

said that the Soviet Union's con-cerns about President Ronald Rea-

ean's Strategic Defense Initiative,

known as "star wars," were dimin-

ishing because technological prob-

lems made it unlikely that any

**Mitterrand Stance** 

(Continued from Page 1)

senting France at the NATO meet-

ing and reportedly expected it to be mainly a public relations exercise, said that Mr. Mitterrand's plans

would backfire politically.
"If he thinks he's helping Mr.

Kohl, he had better wait to hear what Mr. Kohl tells him, because

those views are more likely to help

Mr. Genscher," the Chirac aide said. The West German foreign

minister, Hans-Dietrich Genscher, has contended that West Germany

should adopt policies designed to reassure the Soviet Union and mol-lify West German opinion by elimi-

nating nuclear weapons quickly.

Disclosure of Mr. Mitterrand's

stance on battlefield nuclear weap-ons was the first indication of re-

cent developments in his thinking about nuclear strategy. Mr. Mitter-rand has said publicly that NATO

should concentrate on long-range

missiles that minimize the risk of

uncontrolled nuclear escalation.

The statement reflects his conviction that the unclear debates of the

early 1980s traumatized public opinion about the risk of a limited

auclear war in Western Europe.

■ Bonn Seeks Arms Review

ensure deterrence through the

Thursday that modernization deci-

sions should be made only in the

"framework" of an eight-month ef-

fort by the alliance to develop a

"comprehensive concept" for dis-

armament and security policy.
NATO foreign ministers agreed

to work on the concept at a meeting

In the NATO review, which

some officials expect to last until

1990, the Germans want the alli-

ance to decide what numbers and

types of nuclear weapons are the

minimum necessary in Europe to

in Reykjavik, Iceland, in June.

Mr. Kohl said in parliament

Robert McCartney of The Wash-

NATO:

complex issues.

regards to Congress which here COL .. ded de Emministra arte the recent mussic trees and ap-. No com appearante de longue 31 Mr. Burns is act confine august dave, officials say, Marke Limer um assistant director die Nomination and Intelligence of worker are the acting director. & The state of the second state of the second Senate in reservatives.

Citie settler administration & 11.17 12.1 124 716 640重要 and the property of the mit a cara that he is on that see : ಇದೇ ಎಸಿದರುವ ಮೆಲ್ಲೆಯಾಗಿ ...... Mr. Eina viena १८ व । तार तात विस्तरमध्ये से **देखा** TENEGRATE CONTEN Сия Виту пецевания .... \_\_ is musi remely b and the land country - Transport of the second of t अस्तर व अस्तर विदेश हे देखा अपूर्णिया Sea le Unie mitays The second of the second dient contract An access Mr. Hams said this parties and the second this parties are also as a second this parties The state of the s Vir Research



Par wilders beat a Palestine

deter a Warsaw Pact attack, West German officials said. S. Glieberg In addition, the West Germans hope to use this process to make what effectively would be a trade-off with their allies on NATO strat-egy. The Bonn government would like NATO to agree on reductions Section of the second of the s

in arsenals of very short-range, or tactical inticlear weapons in exchange for a West German pledge to support modernization of whatever weapons remain. Action 6 CA CANAGE CO. Volker Ruche, a top-ranking security expert in Mr. Kohl's Christian Democratic Union, suggested in an interview that the total number of NATO nuclear warheads in Europe could be cut in half and still

provide an adequate deterrent, if

the right types of weapons re-



WASHINGTON — A State Department official said Friday that a reported change in the Soviet mains committed to a strict intermeal of caviar and filet mignon.

duced before the year 2000. tion that he not be named. The further peacemaking efforts by the conversation took place over a reported change in the Soviet mains committed to a strict intermeal of caviar and filet mignon. A revised position on the testing pretation of the 1972 Anti-Ballistic The occasion, an urbane, nonideological presentation by the of-Missile Treaty, the official opened the door to a more extensive U.S. ficial, who spoke in English, would testing program than Moscow had have been unimaginable in Mospreviously said it could accept, or cow just two or three years ago. that it contended the treaty would The official touched on a variety

> He said Moscow was opposed ington that it would not use a test- an unusually constructive course. ing program to disguise the place—
> The Soviet Union is prepared to restore diplomatic relations with

might drop a major objection to the ing program to disguise the place-U.S. development of a defense sys-ment in space of a complete system. Previously Moscow had insisted Israel as part of an agreement to end of the meeting between Mr. by then. But he said, "I have to tell that testing be limited to smaller convene a Middle East peace con-Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev you that common sense indicates pieces of space-based systems - ference under United Nations ausdevices and subcomponents, for pices and would do so the day such example - and contended that the a conference began. testing of components would vio-The Soviet Union is aware that

late the ABM Treaty. there might be bloodshed in Af-It was unclear whether the new ghanistan among rival Afghan position represented a genuine change in policy or was intended as forces, and Moscow would favor the Soviet official would bring a hint of a possible compromise.

The briefing marked the debut in Moscow of a hallowed Washington

Moscow of a hallowed Washington

The Soviet Union remains

ABM Treaty. Washington has armed that the treaty can be inter-

workable systems could be pro- openly about policy on the condi- and might lead Iran to reject any

of space-based systems, if incorporated into Soviet proposals at the Geneva arms talks, could alleviate one of the main obstacles to completion of a treaty reducing longrange nuclear missiles.

Moscow has said that a treaty He said Moscow was opposed The Soviet Union believes that reducing long-range missiles must only to the actual deployment of a Secretary of State George P. be accompanied by an agreement space-based missile system and Shultz's visit to Moscow last week with Washington to extend the would want assurances from Wash- put Soviet-American relations on ABM Treaty, which includes prohibitions on the development of space-based weapons.

In a joint statement issued at the in Washington, the two sides, in effect, sidestepped the question of defensive weapons, approving a vaguely worded paragraph that each could interpret as it wished.

Western analysts in Moscow said groups after a withdrawal of Soviet the position advanced Thursday by institution, a luncheon meeting of wary of imposing an international gued that the treaty can be inter-reporters with a senior government arms embargo against Iran on the preted to allow the development of

# Reagan Doubtful of Summit Arms Pact

#### President Says 'Time Is Too Limited' Before His Meeting With Gorbachev

By Lou Cannon Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan says that "the time is too limited" to complete work on a strategic nuclear arms treaty before he meets the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, at a summit meeting in Moscow this spring.

Speaking in an interview Thursday, Mr. Reagan added that "if there is sincerity on both sides with regard to getting such an agree-ment," as he believes, then a treaty can be signed before he leaves office in January.

In the 30-minute interview in the Oval Office, the president repeatedly complimented Mr. Gorbachev, whom he compared to Lenin, the first leader of the Soviet state. Mr. Reagan also said he believes that the Soviets intend to withdraw their troops from Afghanistan, as Mr. Gorbachev has announced.

On other issues, the president, acknowledging a change in attitude, said the U.S. budget deficit, which rose from \$79 billion in fiscal 1981 to \$150 billion at the end of fiscal 1987, was "a burden" but "not the disaster some people pro-

He also defended "as the very soul of integrity" two former close aides, Michael K. Deaver and Lyn Nofziger, who were convicted of illegal activities after they left the White House, and Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d, who is being investigated for his role in a Mideast pipeline project.

main neutral in this year's Republican presidential campaign, Mr.
Reagan effusively praised Vice
President George Bush, saying he
"has been a part of all that we've

At Pentagon Sues been doing.

Mr. Reagan's statement that Critics in Navy there is not enough time to complete work on a strategic arms treaty before the summit meeting came on a day when contradictory signals emanated from Moscow, the accord could be reached in time

ably will be held late in May in Moscow and last four days.

Mr. Reagan said "it would be nice" if a treaty could be completed you that common sense indicates that the time is too limited for us to really think that we could bring a Secretary John F. Lehman Jr. and treaty ready for signature to that meeting

He added that the proposed pact to reduce strategic nuclear arsenals by 50 percent "is so much more complicated with regard to verification and everything else" than the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty, which would scrap tion in the Senate, was signed by Afghanistan, the president said. The terrible thing was they were

strategic treaty has been Soviet U.S.-aided Afghan mujahidin guer-concern about the U.S. Strategic rillas. "They've been a very effec-Defense Initiative, Mr. Reagan's tive fighting force," he said. plan to develop an anti-missile defense system. In the interview, Mr. ments and regrets of his two-term Reagan did not show flexibility on presidency, Mr. Reagan singled out SDI, repeating earlier statements the U.S. military buildup as an

from previous Soviet leaders, adding that he had "met most of changed" in Washington.

The entire debate has been ing that he had "met most of changed" in Washington.

When he was asked what he releaders, the president has met only two of them, Mr. Gorbachev and Leonid L. Brezhnev.

The president said that Mr. Gorbachev is the first leader who has gone back before Stalin" and who is "trying to do what Lenin was teaching." Mr. Reagan cited the New Economic Program allowing limited private enterprise that was launched by Lenin in the 1920s and discarded by Stalin after Lenin's

Mr. Reagan said Mr. Gorbachev's advocacy of glasnost, or openness, and perestroika, or restructuring, were proposals "much more smacking of Lenin than of

ast pipeline project. In discussing the prospective And while saying he would re-

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - Lawrence J. Korb, the former Pentagon and Raytheon Co. executive who was where a senior Soviet official said fired from his industry job after navy leaders complained about a for the summit meeting.
Senior U.S. officials said Thursday that the summit meeting problem.

Speech he made calling for cuts in the Defense Department budget, has sued his critics for more than \$500,000, saying they deprived him

of the right of free speech.

The civil suit filed Thursday in federal court in Alexandria, Virginia, asks for damages "exceedi \$500,000." The defendants are top deputies, Everett Pyatt and Melvyn R. Paisley — and Carl Smith of the Senate Armed Services Committee staff.

Mr. Korb was the Pentagon's assistant secretary for manpower from 1981 to 1985 when he became Raytheon's director of Washington operations. In the latter capacity, U.S. and Soviet medium-range and he called for trimming the Pentashorter-range nuclear missiles. The gon budget, including cutting back

Mr. Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev at that a large part of the decision was actually succeeding in their mission their Washington meeting in De-probably based on economic con- and that's why the violence was ditions in the Soviet Union. He also One obstacle to agreement on a credited the fighting prowess of the

Asked to review the accomplishthat he would not allow it to be used as "a bargaining chip."

Mr. Reagan, who will be meeting Mr. Gorbachev for the fourth time, aid that as a result of his attempts said Mr. Gorbachev is different to cut domestic government spend-

servicemen, most of them marines, ceived a postcard from the islan by a suicide car bomber in Beirul that said, "God love the U.S.A."

turned on them," he said. In the face of political clamor over this incident, the marines were withdrawn from Lebanon several

Mr. Reagan mentioned two other tragedies — the loss of the space shuttle Challenger and the attack on the USS Stark by an Iraqi jet in the Gulf last year. He talked of "the calls that have to be made to families who have lost someone," adding, "those are things for which you have to be very sorry."

But he turned to a more typically optimistic remembrance of the suc-cessful U.S. invasion of Grenada in term in office has coincided with gretted, Mr. Reagan first men-that of four of the seven Soviet tioned the 1983 killing of 241 U.S. 1983, saying he had recently re-

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## Leave the Fed Alone

Alan Greenspan, chairman of the Federal earned a reputation as a zealous advocate of Reserve Board, bluntly told the Reagan admonetarist theory and an inveterate critic ministration this week to stop leaning on him to lower interest rates. A reporter then asked President Reagan at his press conference Wednesday whether he still had confidence in Mr. Greenspan. The president emphatically replied that he does — "and I'm going to have to find out what this is all about that you're talking about because nothing of that kind has been directed to me."

Nothing? Some of it appears over Mr. Reagan's signature in his annual Economic Message to Congress, delivered last Friday. There he, or someone using his name, ob-served that the prospects for growth in the immediate future have been diminished not only by the stock market crash but also by "the increase in interest rates and tightening of monetary policy during 1987."

The president has never pretended to pay much attention to the economic statements that, like this one, the White House is required to produce periodically. But when people talk about the current campaign of needling the Federal Reserve, this is the sort of thing they have in mind. There is more of it in the accompanying report by the presi-dent's Council of Economic Advisers. The council's chairman, Beryl Sprinkel, has

monetarist theory and an inveterate critic of Federal Reserve policies.

There was also the letter that an assistant secretary of the Treasury, Michael R. Darby, sent last month to most of the Federal Reserve Board and its Open Market Committee, suggesting that too-tight monetary policy was pushing the country into a slowdown and perhaps a recession. If Mr. Sprinkel and his allies continue this campaign, Mr. Greenspan observed, the result may well be a policy tighter than otherwise necessary. The Federal Reserve would be compelled to lean over backward to demonstrate to the financial markets that it is not being manipulated by the administration and its desire for election-year prosperity.

The Council of Economic Advisers does not at present have any visible impact on actual policy. But even the hint of a dispute between the White House and the Federal Reserve rattles markets where borrowers, lenders and traders have a great deal of money at stake. Economic theories are hardly the issue. It is never helpful to the economy to leave investors and businessmen in doubt as to who - if anyone - is making the administration's decisions.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **Outrageous, but Free**

liam Rehnquist declares the deepest commitment to free speech, and does so unanimously, it furthers a thrilling principle of liberty. Larry Flynt's rancid Hustler magazine may have ridiculed the Reverend Jerry Falwell in the coarsest and most outrageous way. But freedom of speech, the court declares, extends to utterances that are even detestable. The court thus reaffirms its historic trust in the people to decide for themselves what to read and what to heed.

No one can accuse Justice Rehnquist of permissiveness toward pornography. Nor can he be accused of tenderness toward Mr. Flynt, who a few years ago was evicted from the courtroom after shouting vulgarities.

For all that, the constitutional principle is plain. Hustler depicted the religious broadcaster and political moralist as a drunkard boasting that his first sexual encounter was incest in an outhouse. The parody of an advertisement was so obviously fictitious that a jury had no trouble dismissing Mr. Falwell's claim of libel, which is a defamatory, false statement of fact. But the jury still concluded Hustler had inflicted "emotional distress" on Mr. Falwell and rendered a \$200,000 judgment in his favor.

The court had no trouble discerning that this could prove a dangerous exception to the rules it has laid down to protect free speech in libel cases. In 1964 the court held

that to safeguard free speech and a free press, the First Amendment required public officials and public figures like Jerry Falwell to prove more than negligence when they sue for libel. They must prove that the false, defaming statement was made with full knowledge of its falsehood or in reckless disregard of its truth or falsity. Now the court says they cannot collect damages for emotional distress unless they prove a factual falsehood and meet the same high bur-

dens that apply in libel cases.

Satirists and political cartoonists have enriched America from its earliest days. Their work, the chief justice acknowledged is "often calculated to injure the feelings of the subject," yet history shows that "our political discourse would have been considerably poorer without them." He found Hustler's product "doubtless gross and repugnant to some," a far cry from the caricaturists honored by history.

But who is to decide what is too repugnant? He could find no principled way certainly not in the subjective outrage of victims or of juries - to punish Hustler yet protect more defensible satire. Better let some outrages go unchecked, he concluded,

than imperil some enriching expression. The Flynts are left in their own mire. Out of it, the Rehnquist court has fashioned a sparkling vindication of free speech.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES

## Waiting for Donors

Several months ago in New York City, a young girl died while waiting for the heart prime mover in developing model legislaand lung transplant that was the only tion for the solicitation of organ donations, means of extending her life. A few weeks found that states had been laggard in putlater, a baby boy died before he could be ting the new rules into effect, and some know about those two youngsters because of the attendant publicity. Yet today such tragedies - people dying while on fine for organ transplant surgery — are close to commonplace. Reducing them depends on enhanced public awareness and a stronger

commitment from the medical profession. Every day in the United States, a child dies for want of a liver, pancreas or heart. Half of all the people awaiting liver transplants will die before they reach the top of the list. So will half of those waiting for heart and lung transplants and about a third of those waiting for hearts.

In the last two years, 41 states have passed laws requiring that hospitals solicit organ donations from families of the dead and dying. Several months ago Congress passed a similar law binding hospitals re-ceiving Medicare or Medicaid benefits. Yet hospitals apparently are not taking these new obligations seriously. A survey of hos

The hospitals that had complied could not report any increase in organ donations. Physicians and nurses reported reluctance to approach the dying or their relatives to solicit approval for donations of the organs when death occurs. That may be understandable, but it is not a reason to ignore the law. State health departments need to offer training to diminish the nervousness of those whom hospitals might designate to raise the issue - physicians, nurses, social workers, clergy. As important, health administrators and commentators at all levels need to make the general public more aware of this urgent need.

A few decades ago, organ transplants were the stuff of fiction. Today they are the fact, and miracle, of many lives. Given an educated public and hospital personnel trained in tact and compassion, they could be the miracle of many more.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# A New AIDS Agenda

When Admiral James Watkins took over the leadership of the foundering presiden-tial AIDS commission in October, he promised to get the panel back on track and working hard to produce an informed report within a limited time. He has delivered. The panel's interim report, just released, is a vigorous call for action at the state and federal levels. It redirects the AIDS discussion toward the group of victims that is increasing fastest: intravenous drug users, their sex partners and their children.

Homosexuals have been successful in promoting behavior changes that reduce the risk of AIDS. Drug addicts have not responded in the same way. But statistics indicate it is known that many thousands of addicts want rehabilitation help and cannot get it. Admiral Watkins suggests priority attention to this group. Of the \$2 billion in additional yearly spending recommended by the AIDS commission, \$1.5 billion would be earmarked for treatment programs for addicts. This makes sense. Not only are addicts infected with the virus at a high rate, they are the group most responsible for spreading the disease.

Appropriations for AIDS research have risen dramatically in recent years. President Reagan has called for a 38 percent increase in federal funds to fight the disease. In the case of research, there is a legitimate debate about how much money scientists can use effectively in a given year without waste. Some knowledgeable people suggest that current allocations for this purpose may be as high as is practical now. But there is no debate about the need for programs to rehabilitate intravenous drug users and for

another commission priority, hospice and outpatient services for those with AIDS. The question for policy makers is whether, in light of severe budget restrictions, the money can be found without harming some other worthy programs. But that is not a problem for commission members. They are properly concerned with telling the government what should be done, not how to find the money to do it. Their primary recommendation has the double-barreled appeal of being directed not only at AIDS but also at drug addiction and at the terrible crime that comes with it.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

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## **OPINION**

# Don't Let the Kremlin Hedge Its Bets In Afghanistan

By A. M. Rosenthal

N EW YORK — There is still time for President Reagan to make sure that a great victory in the making does not become a tragedy. But not much time.

The Soviet Union has agreed in theory to pull its troops out of Afghanistan. This can be a smashing political, military and moral triumph for the Afghan resistance fighters, for Pakistan, which gave them refuge for a decade, and for a strong bipartisan American policy of military and economic support to the resistance.

But there is a critical debate taking place in Washington to which neither the president nor the country has paid enough attention. It did not rate a presidential statement or even a question at his news conference Wednesday.

The debate in Congress, the State and Defense Departments, the White House and in the intelligence agencies is not between political caricathe war-minded and the peacenik. On both sides are rational people who range from mildly radical to devotedly conservative.

The heart of the debate is this: Will the pullout mean that Afghans will be able to choose their own government or is the Soviet Union planning and the United States falling for a withdrawal plan that will keep Moscow's puppet government in power in Kabul? Two specific questions are involved:

Will the United States cut off aid to the resistance while Moscow supplies the Kabul Communist regime with arms and economic assistance? Should the United States accept the Soviet determination to leave the Kabul regime intact and in power after the pullout or should we insist on an interim government in which the Afghan resistance, which fought not only against the Russians but their Kabul satellites, has a dominant role as the fruit of its victory?

In Congress and the administration, there is a strong inclination to make the pullont deal quickly, to ensure Soviet troop withdrawal. As for aid cutoffs, they say, we will make the best deal possible. It doesn't matter that much, any way; once the Red Army is out, the Kabul regime will soon be torn apart by the Afghan resistance.

But there are also Congressmen and specialists convinced that the administration's eagerness for agreements with the Russians can turn an antiommunist victory into a Communist triumph. They believe it is naive and pantingly optimistic to assume Moscow will not keep up the

struggle for Afghanistan. So do I.
The Soviet Union will leave behind a wellarmed Kabul government that will fight from fortified cities. The Kremlin will keep supplying the Afghan Communists after the United States cuts off aid to the resistance.

The resistance forces will indeed triumph over Kabul one day. But we owe it to them and ourselves not to leave them with a clap on the back and very best wishes as they face more years of war

against a Soviet-backed Kabul government.
There is confusion and double-talk about what the United States has promised or hinted at. In a day or two, the president will get a letter from at least 29 senators of almost every political shading urging him to step in and clear things up. They want him to make sure himself that aid to the resistance is not cut off until all Soviet troops leave

Afehanistan and Moscow ceases to aid Kabul. The letter is signed by conservative Republicans like Gordon J. Humphrey of New Hampshire, one of the strongest backers of the resistance, and Strom Thurmond of South Carolina. It also has signatures of Democrats Daniel Patrick Moyni-han of New York and Christopher Dodd of Con-necticut. Alfonse D'Amato of New York and Malcohn Wallop of Wyoming, Republicans, have signed and so have the Democrais Joseph Biden of Maryland and Dennis DeContini of Arizona.

So it is now up to the president to call a meeting of the National Security Council, find out what has been committed and decide what he is willing to stand by.

But that is not enough. The next round of talks starts in Geneva on March I. The agreements should be made public before the United States commits its power and honor to them.

The United States need not agree with the resistance on every point nor satisfy every demand. But at least the president should pay attention to the last sentence in the letter he will be getting from the senators of both parties: "We have no right to endanger the gains the Afghans have made at a terrible price to their nation."

Then let's hear from the president fully and

soon. Secret diplomacy is now unjustified. Whatever Washington tells Russians is what it should tell Afghans, Pakistanis and Americans.

The New York Times.

# Reaganomics Ends Up More a Slogan Than a Policy

By Robert J. Samuelson

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's annual economic and budget reports are full of gloating. They say the United States is in its "longest peacetime expansion." Un-employment is at its lowest point of

the decade. Inflation is under control. But is Reaganomics in triumph? Not if you listen to the presidential campaign. Democrats are predictably critical. Even Republicans are not so confident that they're simply promising "four more years."

What to believe? Forget Reaganomics. It is a slogan, not a policy. To Reagan's champions, it is wonderful: low inflation, a strong economic re-covery. To his critics, it is awful: huge budget and trade deficits. Confusion is the message. Somehow this president missed his chance to mold public opinion. His legacy stops well short of being a set of ideas that

commands popular support. It is a great failing of the Reagan years. The economic debate in the United States lacks any core ideas about the limits of the government's economic powers. People believe in

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nothing, but expect everything. There

is cynicism about the power of economists and economic theories. And yet, the public expects government to produce prosperity, higher living standards and job security. The paradox reflects a quarter century of false economic advertising.
Waves of economists exaggerated

the potential of their theories. The Keynesians claimed that through clever tax and spending changes they could abolish business cycles. The monetarists argued that rigid control of the money supply would produce a stable, inflation-free economy. "Supply siders" contended that lower tax rates would increase economic growth so much that higher tax revenues would end budget deficits.

These unrealistic claims fostered a

opular illusion. People began to believe that government policies create economic growth. For economists, the illusion was self-serving; it was their ticket to power. But in fact, the

and individuals are striving to raise their profits and incomes. That is the essence of capitalism. Government policies can improve or impede the process. But the basic impulses for

growth are largely spontaneous.

Dwight Eisenhower was the last president with sensible economic ideas. Unlike his successors, he did not make wild promises. He feared inflation, fought to balance the budget and believed in private enterprise. These notions were ridiculed as

old-fashioned. But they have survived the test of time better than the elegant theories that followed. Keynesian policies — adopted in the 1960s and pursued in the 1970s ignited inflation. Supply-side eco-nomics led to luge budget deficits. Eisenhower was not duped into thinking that government created growth. His opposition to inflation and big budget deficits reflected his belief that bad policies might hurt confidence and damage the econo-

pleas for tax cuts and knew that periodic recessions were necessary to prevent inflation. There were three recessions in his years (1953-54, 1957-58 and 1960-61). Even so, his record compares favorably with anything since. Average unemployment and inflation were lower in the 1950s than in any succeeding decade.

Mr. Reagan might have re-estab-lished Eisenhower's common sense tradition. His convictions mirrored Eisenhower's: faith in the private economy; fear of inflation; a belief in balanced budgets. Where he followed these convictions, he succeeded. The collapse of inflation and sustained economic growth since 1982 represent substantial achievements.

The high average unemployment reflects the severe 1981-82 recession, which reduced inflation. Likewise, the inflation average is held up by the high rates inherited from the 1970s. But Mr. Reagan failed because he abandoned his conviction and allowed the budget deficits to explode. The deficits will surely complicate the job of the next president. They

may also hurt future living standards by reducing investment. Most important, Mr. Reagan's indifference to the deficits perpetuated the make-believe quality of our economic debate. If he did not take these problems seriously, why should anyone else? The United States needs a public climate that tolerates unpopular actions that serve the country's long-

term interests. Eisenhower's convictions fostered such a climate. They made it possible to resist inflation. They made it possible to limit budget deficits. Eisenhower had three surpluses - two more than in all the succeeding years - and his deficits were mostly small.

But then once the faith in sound money and sound budgets became unfashionable, the political system was rudderless. It was swept along by

did not believe in passive govern-ment. In recessions, he let the budget slip into deficit. As the country grew richer, he expanded government spending. But his basic convictions imposed limits on government. Not all desirable programs could be afforded immediately. Government could not create perpetual booms: control Mr. Carter says this is a happy Present self-restraint was necessary to protect the future.

Mr. Reagan squandered a chance to recast the debate. Little wonder there are such conflicting judgments on his economic performance. Policies must rest on sound ideas that are widely understood. Mystifying economic theories will not do. Mr. Reagan might have defined the practical and possible. Instead, he leaves a catchy phrase. In the end, Reaganomics is little more.

The Washington Post.

# Giscard **Drops Some** Nuggets

By Jim Hoagland

P ARIS — Ever wonder what Leo-nid Brezhnev really thought of Jimmy Carter? Who Brezhnev wanted as his successor? Why Anwar Sadar's plan to invade Libya in 1977. was suddenly called off? Whether

Helmut Schmidt was sensitive about his father's being half-Jewish?
All of this came to light here this week with the publication of a slice of memoirs by France's former president Valley Geograf d'Estaine In a dent, Valery Giscard d'Estaing. In a book entitled "Power and Life," Mr. Giscard d'Estaing lifts the veil in a very selective manner on confidences. made to him by these and other leaders while he was in power.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's faith in what he was told, leader-to-leader, is perhaps the most striking thing about this account. His descriptions of the small and exclusive club that exists at small and exclusive cub hat each the top ring true. There is an "us against them" quality that inadverteatly suggests why leaders of all political stripes so quickly lose touch with

those they are supposed to govern.

Memoirs by fallen politicians are notoriously unreliable history. They are usually rife with retroactive justification and self-pity inspired by the public's failure to understand and

support grand schemes of great men. These qualities are not absent from Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's book. But a certain rhythm of recent history also pulses through this volume, which provides useful insights into the changing nature of political leader-ship in Western democratics over the

Without meaning to, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, the aloof technocrat elected to the Elysee Palace in 1974 and denied re-election by a fed-up French electorate in 1981, frequently high-lights his similarities with Mr. Carter and Mr. Schmidt, who were also driven from office by the political and economic turbulence that shook the world at the turn of the decade.

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. Country.

Each of the three saw public opin ion as a hindrance in the job. In diplomacy, in international economic coopcration and in other areas, each was ready to subordinate domestic politics and to go for a larger international payoff, either as a matter of principle or as intellectual gamesmanship. This helped seal their political fates, as Ronald Reagan dispatched Mr. Carter, Helmut Kohl followed Mr. Schmidt and François Mitterrand de-feated Mr. Giscard d'Estaing.

In one of his best-passages, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing recounts Brezhnev in 1979 complaining that Mr. Carter "is always writing me letters" that Brezhnev finds useless "and then insulting me in speeches that he thinks I don't know about." Who, the Russian leader demanded, does he take me for? "And who does he think he is?"

Brezhnev's choice in 1980 to snoceed him was Konstantin Chernenko, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing is told by Ed-ward Gierek. Poland's Communist Party leader in a chat. Another nugget turned up is con-firmation by Mr. Giscard d'Estaing

that France, during his presidency, did not station civilian intelligence agents in the Soviet Union. He does not explain, but French concerns about the deep Soviet penetration of their intelligence service at that time probably would have made such an effort more dangerous than useful. Mr. Giscard d'Estaing also con-firms that he and Sadat discussed in detail Egyptian plans for the over-throw of Colonel Moannar Gadhafi of Libya in 1977. Sadat later told Mr. Giscard d'Estaing that the Carter administration learned of the plan on coming to office and blocked it. The former French president alludes to approaches by his own emissary in February 1981 to the Reagan admin-Eisenhower's philosophy was not laissez-faire. As economist Herbert Stein has pointed our Eisenhower's philosophy was not laissez-faire. As economist Herbert Stein has pointed our Eisenhower's philosophy was not laissez-faire. As economist Herbert hafi. Mr. Giscard Alberta laissez-faire.

Only one confidence from Mr. Carter is quoted, and Mr. Giscard d'Estaing uses it to undercut the Georgian. whom he clearly dishkes. As the shah of Iran is about to flee in January, 1979, Mr. Carter assures his fellow leaders that all will turn out well because the Iranian-military will take prospect because "our generals are on a first-name basis with them."

In contrast, Mr. Giscard d'Estame wants it known how close he is to Mr. Schmidt. I can see no other reason for the long and sentimental description he jong and sequinental description he gives, with the former chancellor's approval, of Mr. Schmidt's disclosing to him the family secret that his father was half-Jewish. "Because of his position as chancellor," Mr. Giscard d'Estaing notes archly, "this was a state secret." State secret."

The Washington Post.

## 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: Russians Are Wary ST. PETERSBURG - Notwith-

standing that no special indications of disorder are apparent, it appears that the Russian police authorities apprehend fresh terrorist manifestations on March 13, the anniversary of the assassination of the late Czar. A hundred detectives have already been stationed on guard, not only in the Nevski Prospect, but also in the side streets leading into it. The police have also been furnished with large pecuniary resources.

1913: Canal Pact Signed WASHINGTON - The United States has concluded a treaty with Nicaragua, by which the latter agrees that no nation other than the United States shall be permitted to construct

Panama Canal. The treaty has been sent to the Senate for ratification.

1938: A U.S. Spy Ring NEW YORK - The existence of a

large espionage ring trading in U.S. military secrets was confirmed [on Feb 26] by J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, following the arraignment here of three spies. Mr. Hoover predicted further arrests. Gustave Gunther Rumrich, whose arrest a week ago led to those of the other two, has confessed, according to Mr. Hoover, to obtaining money from persons pinporting to be secret agents of a foreign government in return for information concerning coast artillery and other fortifications. It is alleged that Rimnich, a deserter from the U.S. an inter-oceanic canal through Nica-eral persons in Europe to whom he ragua. This treaty was made to fore-Army, had revealed the names of sevgave information. The identities were stall action by an European Govern-not revealed, pending secret police ment seeking to build a Nicaraguan work by European detectives who canal as a rival to the American-built hope to catch them unawares.



 HICAGO — Strange and unsettling things are happening in American medicine. On Jan. 8, The Journal of the American Medical Association published an anonymous article by a young, tired, unsupervised physician-in-training who admitted that he deliberately killed another doctor's patient by administering a fatal dose of mor-phine sulfate after the patient told him: "Let's get this over with."

Even stranger, this voluntary con-fession is published without editorial comment from the American Medical Association, an organization occasionally accused of being sightly

staid and conservative.

Not this time. Dr. George Lundberg, editor of The Journal, says he was just doing his job in publishing the article, "It's Over, Debbie." Dr. Lundberg says he hoped to stimulate a debate among physicians about the issue of "mercy killing."

This is not conservative, it is radical. It is like the Defense Department sponsoring an essay contest for military personnel on the topic; "Treason: For or Against?" The Journal acted irresponsibly in

tion, without verification of the facts and without a hint of legal or moral disapproval, thereby giving the appearance of tacit approval. Killing of patients by physicians is not a proper topic for value-free discussion. The prohibition against killing is a fundamental rule in medicine,

as elsewhere, and it is a rule we

tamper with only at enormous peril

publishing this essay without attribu-

By Mark Siegler

for patients, physicians and society. The question of medical killing is with us and must be discussed responsibly. Opinion polls show that many people support legalization of physician-assisted suicide, which is advocated by proponents of cuthana-

sia like the Hemlock Society. Clearly, a problem exists. The public has deep fears about the process of dying in hospitals, about becoming dependent and about whether doctors will provide adequate relief of pain and suffering even for terminal-ly ill patients. Medical killing is regarded by some as a quick fix to the dual problems of dying and dependence and, further, as a way to con-

trol the power of physicians.

But this quick fix will fix nothing and will cost plenty. If killing by physicians is legalized, everyone will lose. All patients will be endangered by such a policy but particularly those who are old, physically disabled, mentally impaired, poor and uninsured. Moreover, if doctors and nurses begin intentionally killing patients, the public's trust and confidence in them will be severely undermined, if not permanently destroyed. How could a vulnerable, disabled patient be sure that the doctor approaching the bedside with a syringe

was there to help and not to kill? Moving from acknowledgment of a person's claim to a "right to die" to a society that enforces a "duty to die"

The writer, a physician, is professor of medicine and director of the University of Chicago's Center for Clinical Medical Ethics. He contributed this might prove all too easy with our comment to The New York Times.

any doctor or nurse who does.

What should be done? In the

"Debbie" case, the AMA should ac-

knowledge its mistakes and cut its

losses. It should turn over the name

of the author to proper legal and

medical investigators. If the facts re-veal that a crime has been committed,

the person responsible should be

brought to justice and should never

again be permitted to care for patients.

The situation is more complex re-

garding calls for medical killing. First, physicians must convince the

public that its fears of dependency, of

loss of control and of terminal illness

are well understood and will be ad-

dressed in a more humane and con-

Second, the medical profession

must educate the public to realize that the quick fix of killing patients is not a solution to the fear of dying but

is likely to create new and troubling

fears. The California initiative should

be vigorously resisted.
Finally, physicians should repudi-

ate any effort to require them to kill

patients. Physicians and nurses and

their professional societies, including

the AMA, should state that they will

refuse to participate in killing of pa-tients and that they will censure and

revoke the professional licenses of

siderate way than in the past.

JAN Liolisa

ADVERTISING SECTION

# Giscard Props Some Nuggets

By Jim Hoagland ARIS — Ever wonder what Is an in your content with Brezhner really thought a say Carrier. Who Brezhner was as his secressor? Why American in invade Libraria in 25 ms services and off Whole is studied in the called off Whole s father's being half-lewish? All of this came to light here to and with the publication of a died encors by France's former people. Valery Greend d'Estaing la cost. Valery Greend d'Estaing la cost envited "Power and Life" le issand d'Estains lifts the vol in the second contract on contract these and other last Z zirie je uzo m powa. Mr. Guard d'Estaing's fait that he was told leader to lade ethap, the most striking thing the and exclusive club that conhe top rang true There is an ' garage challes that make ent a suggests why leaders of all pu can studies so druckly lose touch as have the are supposed to gover Memours by fallen pointings

references unreliable busing. It cation and self-pity inspired by public s failure to understand a support grand schemes of grant & These Gualities are not absent Mr Grand d'Estaing's book by pulses through this volume to tom sides in the second the in Western democracies one رمنطنة أشاء Without meaning to, Mr. Gig

d'Estaure the aloof technoral de ed to the Elisse Palace in 1974 a derived re-election by a fed-up Fig. e.e. 1981. frequently is et is his similarities with Mr. Ce and Mr. Schmidt who were also b en from office by the politicals cuenomie turbulence that shock: world at the turn of the decade. flack of the three saw publicg ion is a hundrance in the job lind

man, in mismational contents enten and a other area exis reacty to subordinate domesticate and to go for a larger internal. Stated Mr. Giscard d'Estaine

Aura Cierta Poland's Come P.ಮ ಸಚಿತ್ರದ ಪ್ರದೇಶ Another nugget turned up at . France, during his prese 2:2 Bel Station Chillian midig the Saviet Luon. He 2: Saplar but French one about the deep South penemie probably would have made of el er more dangerous than as tions that he and Sada disast

dera Esystian plans for the Monthly Co. No. 15 Co. No. 1 Monthly Co. Special Stee B. LIS ORD CHOSE Which large to just A court with the second second

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> lated the debate on how to bring them closer together.

every 1000 children between the ages of three and six.

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Kindergarten provides a mix of child care and preschool preparation. At the age of six the children embark on what, for many, will be a 20year odyssey prior to completing college in their mid- to late-20s. The first four years of this are spent at Grundschule, or elementary classes, before moving into the twin-track secondary system.

This consists of Hauptschule, main secondary schools, which emphasize vocational training, and Gymnasien, for students likely to follow professional careers. Some switching between the two systems is possible if students attend Realschule (intermediate school), and sometimes they are combined as a Gesamtschule or comprehensive school. Of 1988's estimated 6.6 million students, 2.4 million are in intermediate schools or grammar schools, and 200,000 in comprehensives. The rest attend various specialist schools.

An impressive proportion of these students will leave with qualifications. Of approximately 1.7 million completing their education in 1985, fewer than 100,000 left

with no qualifications at all. Where do these youngsters go when they leave? For vocational training, the most popular male caréers are motor mechanic, electrical fitter and mechanical fitter. The leading female careers are hairdresser, salesgirl and office worker.

Many of the remainder go to swell the university and college population, which had reached 1.3 million by 1985. The most popular courses were arts and languages, economics and social sciences, mathematics and science and engineering - all of which had over 200,000 students.

The high level of performance achieved in Germany helps explain why private education is less popular here than in the U.S. or Britain.

According to W. Tumulka, author of the German and Swiss boarding schools handbook, there are about 70 private boarding schools and a further 700 institutions run by churches in West Germany. Annual fees for these private schools can be as little as 6,000 DM and rise to 30,000 DM.

JERMANY AND AUSTRIA

Beyond the national system, international schools cater to the children of mobile, expatriate parents. In West Germany, there are eight such schools; in Austria four. The schools, which generally teach in English, prepare students for the international baccalaureat or, if aimed at entry to North American universities, the high school diploma.

Austria's youngest international school, the Innsbruck International High School, provides a good example of the latter approach. Founded in 1986, the school has 25 boarders and emphasizes its strong academic program. At Salzburg International Preparatory School, Headmaster Theodore W. Rowley says he often receives twice as many applications as annual places at his 150-strong school.



### German without Angst

O publish in German is a form of concealment." The old academic joke is losing some of its force as more and more foreign students, according to schools and observers in Germany, appreciate the need to know German. Much of the interest has been spawned by West Germany's emergence as a leading economic power, which has made foreign partners aware of the value of business German. "As the English say, language follows trade," says Karl Badde, Bonnbased publisher of Where and How, a world guide to language learning.

Yet, even supporters of the language agree, German has an image problem. It is seen as a difficult language in comparison to the seemingly grammarless English. And, to non-speakers' ears, it has none of the cuphonious qualities of French or Italian.

The most active and effective promoter of German language and culture is the staterun Goethe Institut. Founded in 1951 and named after Germany's most famous poet, the institute has 148 offices in 67 countries, including 11 in the U.S. and four in Britain.

Nearly all of these cultural institutes offer a mix of German-language courses and further training for German-lanand inexpensive German-language teachers in the host guage courses for foreigners. country. They also mount exhibitions, run seminars and show German films.

The language curticulum offers courses at all stages and is unified, which means a student can switch to another institute. The lessons themselves are in German and teaching material is provided

by the Goethe Institut. The institute now offers diploma courses in business German at foreign centers. In West Germany, there are has 34 of its 250 schools here. summer courses in business German. Each year, nearly 20,000 students pass through the institute's 16 national cen-

ters. Increased interest in triate executives' knowledge learning German has been of German. noted from Italian, Japanese,

Chinese and French students,

In its own backyard, the

Goethe Institut faces competi-

tion from private language

schools and the state Volks-

hochschule, a national high

school which offers excellent

The latter is not exactly a

threat because, as Susanne

Hoehn, a Goethe Institut

spokeswoman, points out:

We cooperate excellently to-

Of the private schools, the

best known and best repre-

sented are Inlingua and Ber-

litz. Based in Switzerland, In-

lingua has some 60 schools in

Germany and about 200

worldwide. American Berlitz

Both use German as the exclu-

sive reaching medium and

have a large clientele among

firms wanting to boost expa-

gether."

the institute says.

The scene, however, is not dominated by the large schools. In Frankfurt, West Germany's finance center and the city with the largest proportion of non-German residents, nearly 30 schools reach German to foreigners.

in West Germany as a whole, there are about 50 schools which teach exclusively German, estimates Mr. Badde. As a result, the foreign student is well served for language provision, he says.

Visitors will get a chance to judge for themselves later this year. In November, the German-language teaching protession hosts its own show for the first time. Expolingua is modeled on Paris Expolangues, which arrracted 250 exhibitors in mid-February.

> This Advertising Section was written by Raymond Hawley.

## Linking Education and Employment

CCORDING to Tyll Necker, president of the West German Industry Federation (BDI): "In general, the quality of training given at universities and technical institutes meets the expectations of industry."

THE early morning

suburban train into

Frankfurt is full of

students adding the finishing

conches to their homework.

One group is wrestling with

Latin grammar. Another is

embroiled in current affairs. In

the aftermath of Black Mon-

day, regular commuters tune

into their analysis of Wall

Such insights reflect the

rich mix of vocational and

academic training that forms

the basis of the West German

educational system. Almost

entirely state-run, it follows a

national curriculum set in

An American researcher at

Frankfurt's Johann Wolfgang

Goethe University comments:

"German professors say sru-

dents don't work hard or read

much and yet — at the end of

their time — they emerge very

Learning begins early here.

Government figures reveal

that 767 places in Kindergar-

zen, or nursery school, exist for

well educated."

Bonn, the federal capital.

Street's 508-point tailspin.

Not everyone takes such a rosy view. The Institute for the German Economy (IDW), an economic research organization close to the BDI, wrote in its 1987-88 Report on Education Policy, published of the education system, a feeling - especially in business - that education and work

occupy different planets." West Germany's worsening unemployment problem - at present 2.2 million or almost 10 percent of the work force are jobless — has snimu-

The IDW report revealed that employers were troubled by the lack of literary and mathematical skills among graduates. On the plus side, its survey disclosed a high lev-

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el of data processing skills among trainees. In only one area were the results almost unanimous: 86 percent of the firms said more attention should be paid to employment issues during general school-

An increasing number of German politicians and educationalists now agree that the intractable unemployment problem can best be tackled if education and training concentrate on new technologies and help-the workforce 2020: to new requirements. Economics Minister Martin Bangemann recently underscored the point. "Looking at the unemployed as a whole, we have to admit that qualifications are the number one structural problem," he said at a Bonn press conference in late January.

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The aim is to move appropriately qualified workers toward the careers where staff shortages exist. A late-1985 study revealed that, in 32 fields of industrial production, skill shortages exist in 24. Training researcher Rudiger Falk has called for a "qualification offensive" to fill the gap.

Exactly how this enthusiasm to link education and employment will shape schoollife remains to be seen. The government is eager to see than the four years it took 1984's average graduate.

Necker also singled out the late entry into working life as a major shortcoming in his otherwise "positive picture" of higher education.

Shorter study will not, necessarily, mean less. Today's buzzword in both education and industry is Weiterbildung continuing education or training. Long-term learning is seen as the means of helping everyone, regardless of their job, adapt to the demands of a rapidly changing world.

Finally, for students that feel threatened by the prospect of curtailed university careers, a word of reassurance from Dr. Erich Staudt of Ruhr Uni-

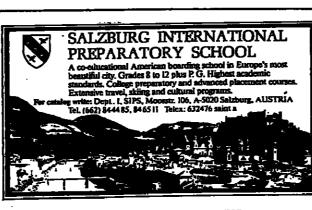
In a recent contribution to the German business press, Dr. Staudt argued that the time for Weiterbildung to begin was the moment professional training ends.

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describes reputable boarding schools of all types in Germany and Switzerland, selected according to important criteria with detailed information on educational possibilities, state registered degrees, facilities provided for leisure time, prices and many useful hints for parents.

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# SPORTS / 1988 WINTER OLYMPICS

# Schneider Wins 2d Slalom Event

## Soviet Team Takes Gold In Biathlon

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches MOUNT ALLAN, Alberta -Vreni Schneider of Switzerland got

her second gold medal in three days, winning the women's slalom by the biggest margin in 28 years, and the Soviet Union won the 30kilometer biathlon relay. Schneider finished 1.68 seconds

ahead of Mateja Svet, the first Yugoslav woman to win a medal in an Alpine event. Christa Kinshofer-Guetlein of West Germany added a bronze to the silver medal she had claimed two days earlier. Schneider won Wednesday's gi-

ant slalom and Kinshofer-Guetlein was second in that race. Schneider, 23, who has been

overshadowed by her more illustrious teammates Michela Figini and Maria Walliser, had said in early January that she was looking forward to the Olympics because she could be away from the spotlight. But she has emerged as the female Alpine star of the Games. Walliser claimed only two bronze medals in the Olympics and Figini one silver. Schneider was the fastest on

both slalom runs. She completed the morning run, through 63 gates, in 48.81 seconds and the afternoon run in 47.88 through 62 gates. Her overall time was I minute.

36.69 seconds, and her 1.68-second edge over Svet was the largest margin of victory in an Olympic slalom since Anne Heggiveit of Canada won by 3.3 seconds in 1960. Svet edged Kinshofer-Guetlein

by 3-100ths of a second for the silver medal.

Camilla Nilsson of Sweden, who stood second after the morning run, missed a gate halfway down ished fourth in 1:38.77 and Blanca medal. Fernandez-Ochoa of Spain was fifth in 1:39.44. On Wednesday, Fernandez-Ochoa led the giant sla-

the second and being eliminated.

Tamara McKinney of the United was 1 hour, 22 minutes, 30.0 seconds. All four Soviet biathletes onds. All four Soviet biathletes Fischer overtook Anders Zingerle.

Tamara McKinney of the United was 1 hour, 22 minutes, 30.0 seconds. All four Soviet biathletes Fischer overtook Anders Zingerle.

Tamara McKinney of the United was 1 hour, 22 minutes, 30.0 seconds. All four Soviet biathletes Fischer overtook Anders Zingerle.

Timperle missed a shot from a (AP, UPI, LAT)



through the first run and had to abandon yet another comeback at- skiing with the precision of rifle right leg in November and had only been back on skis since January,

Soviet Union took the lead on the position. For each miss, the biathsecond lap of the four-lap relay and lete must ski a lap around a 150coasted to victory by 1 minute, 7.4 meter penalty course. seconds over West Germany. West

lom after one run before falling in the winter popov. the second and being eliminated.

Games. The team's winning time West

the Winter Olympics.

victory. He had been right.

the fence to the ground.

For the Dutch, It's Speed-Skating Mania

For the past two weeks, the puffy eyes and weary steps of numerous Dutch on their way to work in Dutch journalist. "But the further north you go.

speed skaters."

sion figures.

Beast? Bomba? No, Just a Happy Man

the second after he crossed the fin-ish line as the new skiing hero of medalist in the downhill, won the

After

He had won the gold medal in After being hoisted on too many

the giant slaiom, the great ski race shoulders to count. Tomba finally

of these Olympics. He had defeated came to earth long enough to say,

Pirmin Zurbriggen, who many had "I'm no beast, I'm no Bomba. I'm expected to be the star of the just a happy man today."

Games. He had predicted his own

Tears welled in his eyes as he

So he slid on his skis toward his He has said he wants to be a

Italian countrymen who were movie star. He stopped and smiled

pressed against a fence, waving for all the cameras. His father, a

their flags and chanting his name. wealthy textile wholesaler in Bolo-

He turned sharply and sprayed gna, promised him a Ferrari if he snow in their jubilant faces. He won an Olympic medal.

handsome and headed for the silver I ust a year ago, Tomba was a

adoring crowd, which pushed so whose undisciplined lifestyle ap-

hard to be close to him that it bent peared to be denying him a world-

of the giant slalom course in 2 min- Switzerland, he washed cars for his

Then, Alberto Tomba, tall, dark, Thursday afternoon.

spoke.

bronze in 2:08.39.

Biathlon combines cross-country stamina. In the relay, each of the four athletes made two stops at the

disqualified. "It went so fast I never knew what happened." she said.
Roswitha Steiner of Austria finof I say whith rook the hand. Roswitha Steiner of Austria fin- of Italy, which took the bronze Tchepikov put the Soviets ahead

It was the sixth consecutive after the first shooting stop of that goslavia.

Olympic relay victory for the Soviet leg. Others on the Soviet team were et Union, the longest unbeaten Dmitri Vassiliev and Alexander gold medal, to be able to relax a

Compiled by Our Stoff From Dispatches utes, 6.37 seconds. Hubert Strotz of Italian teammates to earn extra

MOUNT ALLAN, Alberta — Austria, the gold medalist in the pocket money. Then, he finished for the man called "Tomba la Alpine combined last week, won Bomba," the spoils of victory came the silver medal in 2:07.41 and Zur-

"I want it red," Alberto said

standing position, enabling Fischer to take the lead.

Austria, which led after the first lap ahead of Italy and the Soviets, finished fourth, 1:47.6 behind.

Frank-Peter Rötsch of East Germany, winner of the 20-kilometer and 10-kilometer individual titles, moved his team from 12th to 5th in the second leg, but that was as close as the team could get in a bid for Rötsch's third medal of the Games. The East Germans had to settle for fifth, 1:58.4 behind.

"I skied really hard, but I was hyper when I shot," said Rötsch, who nonetheless shot clean at both

East Germany was expected to challenge the Soviet Union, but the team's first skier, Jürgen Wirth, fell too far behind the leaders and the team was never able to make up the

"We know we have a very strong team," Medvedtsev said. "We felt that we would win before it began because we have good skiers and can shoot well. We were not concerned early when Austria took the lead because you need four good skiers in the team event and we knew we had the four."

Later Friday, Bonnie Blair of the United States, winner of the gold medal in the 500-meter speed skaing event, was to go for another medal in the 1,000 meters, her second best event.

As usual, her chief competition or medals in the 1,000 and in the 1,500, which will be raced Saturday night, are the East German sprinttempt. McKinney, who broke her marksmanship in a grueling test of ers Karen Kania, Christa Rothenburger and Andrea Ehrig.

Kania, the world record-holder also missed a gate near the top of Wednesday's giant slalom.

range, the first to fire five shots and defending Olympic champion in both races, is skating for her In the biathlon at Canmore, the to shoot five times in the standing seventh Olympic gold medal. In two events skated so far, the

500 and the 3,000, East Germany Valeri Medvedtsev, a silver med-took four of the six medals. Yvonne the course in the afternoon and was Germany, led by the 1984 Olympic alist in the 20-kilometer and 10- van Gennip of the Netherlands

> The East Germans won 9 of the 2.5 kilometers into the second lap, 12 medals in 1984 at Sarajevo, Yu-

> > little bit, but I still have two more

After following a rigorous train-

ing program last summer, Tomba

was a force from the very start on

this year's circuit. He has won sev-

en races in the giant slalom and the

slalom, and ranks second in overall

World Cup points to Zurbriggen.

cer player, but now has found fame

and fortune after following his fa-

ther's wishes and learning how to

ski. "I often trained on the grass

behind our villa, running through

gates in tennis shoes," Tomba said.

He still is very much the rogue,

but says he will temper his behavior

for the remainder of these Olym-

He had dreamed of being a soc-

Alex McGowan, Debi Thomas's coach, shows what he thinks of the judges' scoring of Thomas on artistic impression in her routine.

# Canada Defeats West Germany, 8-1

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Canada to an 8-1 pounding of West coach, Guy Charron, said. Germany in the medal round of the Olympic hockey tournament.

The result guaranteed medals for U.S. Team Criticized the Soviet Union and Finland. If the Soviet Union defeated Sweden in Friday night's game, Canada and West Germany remained alive play Czechoslovakia before the Soviet-Sweden match.

To gain a medal, Canada must defeat Czechosłovakia in its next game, with West Germany downing Sweden. Canada has not won an Olympic hockey medal since

West Germany, which had a surprising 4-1 record during divisional play but lost 8-0 to Finland in its medal-round opener, dominated

of Andy Moog.
But, with 26 seconds left in the But, with 26 seconds left in the period, Serge Roy's innocent-looking shot from the point was deflected by his teammate. Serge Rossier to part onelie Losef Schlick.

made it I-1 at 5:45 of the second period. And even though Zalanski scored to put Canada ahead 2-1, it who spent most of his final press called for consecutive penalties. But West Germany failed to cap- matic route in response. italize on its two-man power play

rieder to make it 3-1. Marc Habscheid and Ken Berry perl." followed with goals 16 seconds apart to give Canada a 5-1 lead with 8:40 left in the period and Berglund, said, "I'm disappointed

chase Schlickenrieder in favor of in Mr. Samaranch for criticizing Karl Friesen. Habscheid scored third-period

screen, was swallowed up by the struggling skier of great potential, pics. "Tonight I'll go out but I'll come back before morning," he said. "I have the slalom Saturday. "I can wait for two days. For goals for Canada, which outshot Czechs and the Russians. We were West Germany, 31-14, over the last in every game we played. We're two periods. '. (WP. NYT)

CALGARY, Alberta - Zarley strate they're capable of playing Zalapski triggered a four-goal sec-ond-period outburst Friday to lead onstrated that." Canada's assistant

A U.S. team that came into the Olympic tournament with a goal of making the medal round finished for a bronze. A Soviet-Sweden tie with a sloppy 8-4 victory over Switwould eliminate West Germany but not Canada. Finland was to tournament, the same finish of the 1984 team at Sarajevo. to four 5.8s.

But rather than celebrate the victory, the Americans had to defend themselves from the comments of yet another critic, this one at the highest level of the International Olympic Committee.

Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC's president, said in an interview with The Associated Press: "It the first period. The Germans out- is a pity the Americans are so weak. shot Canada, 17-7, and were held at They are good players, but they bay by the outstanding goaltending have no cohesion. They have no coordination between them.

Boisvert, past goalie Josef Schlick- another. They run and shoot, run and shoot. And the Russians are West Germany's Dieter Hegen playing another way. Dave Peterson, the U.S. coach,

appeared the Germans would re- conference criticizing the media for gain control when Canada was having "expectations that are not called for consecutive penalties." finally took the diplo-"He has the right to his own and, with 10:16 left in the second.

opinion," Peterson said. "I don't Ken Yaremchuk beat Schlicken- have a quarrel with his opinion. I didn't know he was a hockey ex-

this team when we think it's com-Wally Schreiber, Boisvert and peted hard and done well. Look how these kids played against the

### Thomas Retains Edge on Witt Despite Disappointing Score first of them. But she had little of By Michael Janofsky the magic of the two other skaters

CALGARY, Alberta — She did Fassi coaches, Kadavy and Treaary. Conway fell twice within the not receive the scores she wanted, first minute. but Debi Thomas of the United Next was Witt. Resplendent in a lead of the women's Olympic figure royal blue costume accented with strings of silver sequins, a sequined skating competition Thursday tiara and feathers, she opened her program with a double axel. Before might.
With a performance judged to be more technically sound than es-30 seconds had clapsed, she comthetically pleasing, she maintained pleted her combination jump with ease. Each short program is com-

The judges loved her, too, award-

Thomas, in a black body suit

with silver sequins, followed Ivan-

program came within the first 15

seconds, a double toe loop, trude

Kadavy, in royal blue and laven-

nervousness that had characterized

Trenary, in pink, was the last skater, after Manley, the Canadian

champion who received a wild re

ception by the capacity crowd.

der, was next, showing little of the .

her edge over Katarina Witt of East Germany. The final portion of the prised of seven required elements, competition, the freestyle, worth 50 including one combination jump. in this competition, a double the percent of the overall score, is with any other jump before or alter cheduled for Saturday night. Witt, 22, looking totally at ease, played to the audience as she

Witt, the defending Olympic and current world champion, won the short program, worth 20 percent of pranced about. the overall score, with Thomas finishing second.

That placement combined with ing scores that were too high lost her second-place finish in the compulsory figures Wednesday, en-abled Thomas to move past Kira Ivanova of the Soviet Union. Ivan- ova. The most deficult part of her ova won the compulsories but finished ninth in the short program to fall to fourth place overall.

With had been third after the completed with ease, as she did all

compulsories.
Elizabeth Manley, who had literally stambled her way to the Cana-dian championship last month, fin-

ished third in the short program to her work in the compulsories. take third place overall. **fill Trenary of the United States** held the fifth position she had after

the compulsories, and compatriot Caryn Kadavy moved from seventh to sixth. Witt won higher marks than Thomas from seven of the nine international judges. They included eight 5.9s for artistic impression. A

mark of 6.0 is the highest possible, considered "perfect." Thomas, whose program was technically more difficult, earned 5.7s, 5.8s and three 5.9s for technical ment. But her presentation scores were cariously low, from 5.6

As trimmphant as she seemed leaving the ice, embraced by a warm shower of applause and trin-kets from the audience — even a few claps from Witt, who stayed to watch - she seemed genuinely annoyed when the second set of scores was posted. Four times, Alex McGowan, her coach, waved his hand in disgust.

Except for the oohs and ashs of the spectators in the Saddledome after a skater fell, the competition vas devoid of any real drama until Midori Ito of Japan skated. She performed early because of hertypically low ranking — 10th after the compulsories.

But her short program was virtually without error — with high, known - and her marks showed it. Winning all 5.7s and 5.8s for technical merit and a range of 5.5 to 5.8 for presentation, she jumped two places to move into eighth.

Those were unusually high marks for one skating 17th in the

She smiled to the crowd during and after her skating and later returned their applause with her own clapping. When her marks flashed, she jumped up from the bench she was sitting on and waved excitedly to the audience again.

Then, the tone quieted again until the leaders appeared in the last of the four groups. Joanne Conway, the English

champion who trams in Colorado Katarina Witt: Resplendent in

Springs with Carlo Fassi, was the royal blue, plumes and sequins.

# In Moscow, Symptoms of Olympic Fever

By Esther B. Fein New York Times Service

Alberto Tomba

unusual minutes in Soviet televi- Television and Radio. "But we had the Soviet women's ski team win-sick." ning the cross-country relay.

But unlike a recent famous flap and obvious in the snow-packed in the United States, the anchor-streets of Moscow, even as the Socrossed the finish line, the team fans are not a Moscow tradition, captured a gold medal, and the particularly in these days of an news began two possibly unprece-

"The news is a sacred cow here," success, and although the news was

For the past two weeks, the puffy eyes and weary

the morning have been bearing witness to a national passion. Glued to their television sets, hundreds

of thousands each night watch the Olympic Winter Games until 3 or 4 A.M. They are not interested in

Skating, a centuries-old pastime in the Nether-

lands, warms the blood of the normally rather

sedate Dutch. Most look forward each winter to a

spell of cold so they can pull their skates out of the

closet and take to the country's many canais, pools

and lakes. When a cold spell lasts long enough to

put a layer of thick ice over the canals and lakes of

the province of Friesland, the blood gets to the

It is in this northern province that a unique 200kilometer (124-mile) skating marathon called Elf-

stedentocht, the Eleven-Cities Tour, has been

"When you take the train from Amsterdam to

Friesland and watch the skaters on the canals as race. That will end at about 5 A.M.

staged, whenever possible, since 1909.

skiing, or ice hockey, or even figure skating.

The Dutch watch speed skating.

point of boiling.

said Vladimir G. Deikun, deputy pre-empted by the ski competition, the victory was not then the open-ternational sports for Sovetsky MOSCOW - Two of the more sion of the State Committee on ing story.

unusual minutes in Soviet television and Ratho. Dut we used soon history took place this week. At 9 P.M. Standay, the time every night when the familiar "Greetings, comrades; here is the news tonight" mittee on Television to ask for his heard, audiences were watching is heard, audiences were watching to say about the Olympics. Even my mother-in-law."

Hours of Olympic competition are broadcast live on television to ask for his approval, and he was at home The excitement is not blaring there is perhaps a single sports stored obvious in the snow-packed ry, and often none at all. Even treets of Moscow, even as the So-Sovetskaya Kultura, the arts and worked the night shift. Stations man didn't storm off the set. Instead, the last of the Soviet skiers

streets of muscow, even as the gold literature daily newspaper, pubhave even stayed on the air past their normal midnight closing to have worn fur coats to the opening bockey.

you travel north, you may see some near Amster-

the faster the skaters go. In Friesland, they are all

Four million of the more than 14 million Dutch

watched the 10,000-meter speed skating in the evening and 1.7 million saw the 15,000-meter,

which ended at 2 A.M., according to Dutch televi-

The number drops below 1 million when it

comes to those who can't stop watching until the

early morning hours. But even those who have not

sat up through the night risk being late for work

when they turn on the "breakfast show" at 7 A.M.

all but monopolized by the Games. The new third

channel, which was to start transmitting on April

4, changed its schedule to begin with the Winter

Sunday night will be long night for many Dutch:

The speed skater Yvonne van Gennip, who has

already won one gold medal, in the 3,000-meter

event, will try for her second one in the 5,000-meter

Two of the Netherlands' three TV channels are

headlines do not herald Olympic ceremonies. "Stop anyone on the street," said

Sport, the national sports daily But a closer look at the news newspaper, "and they will have media, and conversations on the something to say about the Olymstreet, reveal that Moscow is empics. Even my mother-in-law."

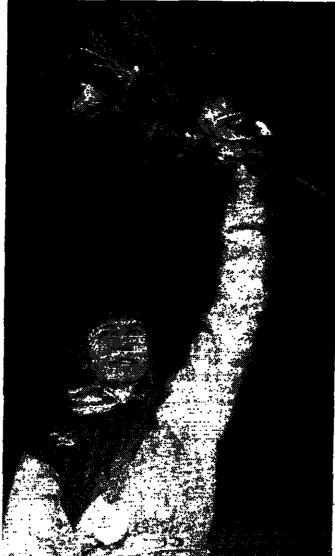
from Calgary, where ordinarily hours shown by the time the Olymworked the night shift. Stations chin of Moscow complaining that the Soviet delegation should not ference and the local passion for ference and the local passion for

"My mother let me stay up until 2 in the morning to watch the bockey game against Czechoslovakia," said Pyotr Malikov, a 12-year-old who was playing in Gorky Park with friends — all of whom had opinions on the team's skills. "I hope she will let me watch the game against Sweden."

Although cross-country skiing caused the delay of an institution, it is hockey that seems to be the biggest barometer of national sports pride. And so it was with great relief that people here saw the team rebound from its poor showing at the Izvestia tournament held here in December.

At Sovetsky Sport, which says it has a circulation of five million. thousands of people have been calling and writing each day since the Olympics began, asking for results or answers to Olympic trivia questious.

"We set up two special phone lines, manned by sports correspondents, to deal with it, and they are constantly ringing," said Vladimir M. Kouchmi, deputy editor-in-



Raisa Smetanina of the Soviet Union acknowleding cheers Thursday after placing third in the women's 20-kilometer cross-country event. With the bronze, her ninth, Smetanina became the most

### **OLYMPIC NOTEBOOK**

■ A doctor with the Austrian ski team was killed by a snow-grooming machine in an accident between runs of the men's giant slalom at the Winter Olympics. Joerg Oberhammer, 47, a team doctor for the Austrian Ski Federation and his nation's leading knee specialist, died when he fell beneath the machine after colliding with another skier.

Authorities said Friday that there was no negligence involved in the accident. Officials of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, the International Olympic Committee and the Calgary Olympic organizing committee said all security measures were functioning properly and could not have prevented Oberhammer's death

Oberhammer, from the University of Innsbruck, operated on many of the most prominent skiers on the Austrian team, including Hubert Strok, who won the alpine combined gold medal early in these Games and took the giant stalom silver medal Thursday.

(UPI)

Willie Gault, the wide receiver for the Chicago Bears whose presence on the U.S. bobsledding team has caused such a commotion, has lost his bid to compete in the four-man event on Saturday. The American team, coaches and officials have been bickering for weeks. Some resent the way Gault was added to the team at the last minute; others disputed the selection process and whether it was final or subject to change.

Gault is a pusher on the U.S. No. 3 sled driven by Randy Will. Each

nation can enter only two sleds in competition, and the sleds driven by Brent Rushlaw and Matt Roy won trials in December for the U.S. beiths. On Wednesday, the American officials and coaches decided to give Wall's Brent Kusmaw and American officials and coaches decided to give was sled one more chance, saying it could compete if it beat either Russlaw's or Roy's by a total of more than half a second in two training runs. Will

"I think I got a fair opportunity," Gault said. "The athletes treated me fairly. If I had to do it all over again, I'd do it again." (NYI)

The Soviet cross-country sider Nina Gavriliuk was disqualified after placing eighth in Thursday's 20-kilometer race because she displayed a shoemaker's logo on her headband. Gavrilink violated an Oyimpic rule which limits advertising during the Games, Bjorger Pettersen, the chief of competition, said. Pettersen said Gavriliuk would have been allowed to wear a headband with the logo of a company that makes headbands, but the logo represented a shocmaker.

Glasgow has withdrawn its bid to be the British candidate city to host the 1996 Olympics. Glasgow officials informed the British Olympic Association by telephone of their decision, said Caroline Searle, the

Association by telephone of their decision, said Caroline Searle, the association's press officer. Glasgow's withdrawal leaves two English cities, Manchester and Birmingham, in the running.

The Winter Olympics, which normally last 12 days, were extended to 16 days this year, partly to allow television to show the Olympics over three weekends and thus command higher fees. Frank King, the chairman of the Calgary organizing committee, says the longer Olympics were a good idea. "I think there is a great deal of wisdom in 16 days," he said. "because no place can guarantee good weather over that period of time. I because no place can guarantee good weather over that period of time. I don't know a place in the world that is not subject to weather-affected decorated woman in Winter Olympics history, four days before her events. We've had the most adverse weather in this part of the country in



first of them. But she had like the magne of the two other the fact other the day, and he day, and he manufacture within Next was Witt Responding strings of since costains account a string of since requires a substance of since requires a substance of stations, the opening section of since and couple and the section of sections and chapted the substance of sections Secretary of Completion and case the second day of the second of the sec including one combination apply sale other lamb populat

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The second secon Caralle Barre The second secon A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR 4, ida Ladstartler, Austria, 49.71. 5. Christ Kinsholer Guetlein, West Germany. The second secon

14. Lenko Kabriovo, Czechoslovakia, 51,61. 15. Katra Zoic, Yugoslovia, 51,86.

Final Results 1. Vreni Schneider, Switzerland, 1 minute. 36.67 Seconds. 2. Mateid Surf, Yugaslavia, 1:38.37. 3. Christ Kingholar Guefieln, West Germany,

1. Carack consider Guerrein, west certificity.

4. Roseithia Steiner, Austria, 1:38.77.

5. Stanca Fernandez Coton, Spain, 1:39.44.

6. Ida Ladskapter, Austria, 1:39.59.

7. Paoletta Masoni Starza, Italy, 1:39.56. 8. Doroto Mesore Titolico, Franco, 1.1938. 8. Molco Desmon, Yugoskovic, 1:48.21. 10. Uirtke Moler, Austrio, 1:48.21. 11. Beth Medien, United Stotes, 1:41.18. 12. Lenkd Kebriovo, Czechoslovekia, 1:42.12. 13. Letia Medzilhrudska, Czechoslovekia, 1:42.12.



#### **SPORTS**

# Lovable Losers? There Is Room of Sorts for All Sorts at the Olympics Washington Pass Service Washington Pass Service Inhe representing Mexico: 1900 Cyrorious and fellows from Nykanen, and to senerate great affection for the Flax

CALGARY, Alberta - The most celebrated competitor in these Winter Olympics is an athletic burn, but Eddy Edwards had as much right as any to join the world's best

ski jumpers here.

Britain's "The Eagle" also is immensely appealing.

There even is a place for him and his kindred souls at the Olympics, for they offer a measure of how extraordinary the winners really are - and take some of the stuffiness out of what has become a quadrennial made-for-television

Edwards and the other lovable losers here - the Mexican bobsledders, the biathlete from Puerto Rico who was selling sweatshirts an hour after crossing the finish line illustrate a dilemma growing proportionally troublesome as the Olympics have in popularity. Every halfway competent athlete dreams of being in the Olympics. More than you would imagine actually make it. Which has many, perhaps most, sporting federations wondering at what point does allowing the greatest number of nations to compete cheapen the event?

I am drawn to Edwards-like characters. At the Montreal Games in 1976, I watched in smiling disbelief as a Haitian took about half an hour more than the next-to-last runner to finish the 10,000 meters.

#### VANTAGE POINT/ Ken Denlinger

At Lake Placid, New York, in 1980, I chuckled when an official for one of the slaloms said some of the warmcountry competitors had to be practically pushed out of the starting area. They had not seen mountains anything close to that imposing — and were properly frightened. In Moscow later in 1980 for the Summer Games boycotted by the United States and other Western countries, I was told that a woman swimmer from Libya had to be dragged from the pool during a long-distance event.

These are Olympians? Sure are.

The driver who won the gold medal in two-man bobsled in 1984 and the silver medal here, Wolfgang Hoppe, complained bitterly about too many teams cluttering the competition. My immediate reaction was: lighten up. The guys from Mexico, the team of 50ish native Marylanders representing the Virgin Islands and, especially, the Prince of Monaco, have just as much right to the track as you do. Probably, they are more true to the Olympian notion of

That knee-jerk reaction eventually was replaced with: everybody else, among them Prince Hubertus von Hohen-

Hoppe has every reason to be hopping mad. The darling no-chancers really do affect who wins. The bobsled federation agrees. Its chairman, Klaus Kotter of West Germany, announced the other day that proposals for improving the event will include some form of seeding

"We want sleds with equivalent potential to have the same race conditions, so there can be no controversy, Kotter said. "It is very nice to see new nations ent bobsledding and to have 41 sleds at the Olympics.

"But the growth of our sport has to be regulated. We cannot let the Virgin Islands, Jamaica or Mexico run side by side with the East Germans, the Russians and other ding countries. We are penalizing nobody" by seeding the sleds. "We want to keep the doors open for everyone, but we want the competition for medals to be fair.

Skiing already has adopted that wisdom. For the Alpine medal were given first run of the mountain. Then came

"We need a similar system," said Hoppe. "A first group with the top sleds, then a second group with the average sleds really battling for a medal have the same chances."

Ski-jumping officials were offended by Eddy The Eagle, the myopic Brit who finished 166.5 points behind winner Matti Nykanen and 53.3 points behind the next-to-last 90meter jumper. An orange rolling off the slope would have gotten the same distance points as Edwards: zero. The Eagle drops out of the sky, he doesn't jump,

huffed the chief of competition, Rob McCormack. "We have thousands of Eddy Edwards in Norway, added the technical delegate for the ski federation, Torb-jorn Yggeseth, "but we never let them jump. When you cheer Eddy Edwards, it means you don't have the base to

No, it doesn't, although a good portion of the estimated events here, the 15 or so competitors with any chance at a 80,000 watching the 90-meter jump surely were there to the winner's. But I won't buy your stuff about being see if Edwards would break his legs. Or worse. It is possible to appreciate the Flying Finn, Matti best

really appreciate ski jumping.

lohe, representing Mexico; two Cypriots and fellows from Puerto Rico and San Marino.

Nykanen, and to generate great affection for the Flapping Puerto Rico and San Marino.

Eagle, Even Nykanen said the sport "needs more clowns." Eagle. Even Nykanen said the sport "needs more clowns.

Evidently, Edwards did not intrude on his competition the way the bad bobbers did on theirs. But his popularity competitors and a third with the newcomers. So all the almost surely will convince other fools to find a way, through some obscure country, to the top of the Olympic jumps. Some Olympics sometime soon, ski jumping will need qualifying standards. Same as the U.S. Golf Association sets limits on who may enter the qualifying process for its Open; same as the Kentucky Derby recently set money-winning criteria to winnow its field.

The biathlon required the Michigan native representing Guam in the 10 kilometers here to pass two tests, so he at least knew enough to make way for the superior athletes.

"If you'd seen me back in November," said Judd Bankert, "you'd understand why."

To Edwards, to the Jamaican bobbers, to the Puerto Rican biathlete, Elliot Archilla, who finished behind even Bankert, I say: I'll pay dearly for your sweatshirts; I'll even tell your tale, for it usually is more interesting than entitled to be on the same stage at the same time with the

#### Eddie Soars, in Price at Least

CALGARY, Alberta - Eddie Edwards, the overweight, bespectacled British ski jumper who became a hero of the Olympics with his last-place leaps, has left the Winter Games to appear on "The Tonight Show."

"I've heard that he is good at poking fun," Edwards said of the show's host, Johnny Carson, before leaving the Olympic Village on Thursday. "But I think I can cope with it. I have a few weapons up my sleeve."

Edwards, Britain's only ski jumper here, finished last in both the 70and 90-meter competitions, his two jumps combined barely surpassing one of triple gold medalist Matti Nykanan of Finland.

In Calgary itself, Eddie "The Eagle" mania was soaring to heights the intrepid 24-year-old Englishman would never dare attempt.

A series of posters, issued by the Alberta government and featuring various Olympic athletes, have become especially popular. Although the government prints a new poster each day and distributes 15,000 free, a limited edition, autographed poster of the man who has become the most famous loser in Olympic history was being offered Thursday for \$75.

MEDALS

FREESTYLE

Women's Build I. Christine Rossi, France, 45.8

points. 2. Lone Spino, Rano, Nev., 45.6.

2 Jan Bucher, Salt Lake City, Utoh, 44.0. 2 Janory Kissling, Switzerland, 43.2 4 Luick Barnet, Communication 43.2

4. Richard Petros, Canada, 414. 5. Georg Fuermeler, West Germany, 411.

Man's 3000 Mater 1. Joan Ho Lee, South Korea, 5 minutes, 21.43

seconds.
2. Carolus Velidhoven, Netherlands, 5:22.39.
3. Michel Dalismault, Canada, 5:30.68.
4. Petrys Vandervelde, Netherlands, 5:31.67.
5. Maria Vincent, Canada, 5:31,15.

Women's 1808 Meter

1. Yan Li, Chino, 1 minute, 39,00 seconds.

2. Sylvie Daigle, Conodo, 1:41.15.

3. Monique Vézzeboer, Netiterionds, 1:43.10.

4. Jine Gloo, Chino, 1:43.8.

5. Maryse Perreault, Canodo, 2:25.50.

Saturday's Events

Bobsled: 4-Man, 3rd and 4th runs. Nordic Combined: 15-km cross-cour

Olympics on TV

SATURDAY, FEB. 27

Austria--06:80, 16:00, 16:25, 21:00, 21:25

-5 2). Britolo—12;15-17:05, 22:35-00;05 (BBC 1); 17:15-19:30, 20:15-21:00 (BBC 2), Denmark—15:00-18:10, 71:45-00:45 (Donmorks Rodio), France—08:10-08:30, 24:00-00:45

(TF1); 23:30-02:00 (Antenne 2). Hens Kess—20:00-20:30 (Pearl). Hely—17:30-18:55, 21:20-22:20 (Ch. 2);

18:00-19:55 (Ch. 2). Japan--14:10-16:00, 19:20-20:45, 23:25-

05:15 (TSR). West Germany 09:00-09:30, 13:15-13:45 (2.0F); 16:00-19:50, 21:00-05:00

SUNDAY, FEB. 26

SKIING

SPEED

SKATING

## **OLYMPIC RESULTS**

**FIGURE** SKATING



Soviel Unio 2. Debi Tracmas. Son Jose, Colff., Q.S.
1. Elizobeth Monley, Canada, 1.2.
4. Alideri He, Japan, 1.6.
5. Cairyn Kadavy, Colorado Springs, Cola., 20.
4. Jill Trepary, Colorado Springs, Cola., 20.
6. Jill Trepary, Colorado Springs, Cola., 24.
7. Anno, Kogdrachevy, Soviet Unios, 28.
8. Simone Kach. East Germany, 3.2.
9. Claydia Leishner, West Germany, 3.6.
10. Kirá hyannova, Soviet Union, 4.8.
Leaders
After first two stages
1. Debi Thomas, Son Jose, Calif., 2.0 factored placings.

placings.

2. Katarina Witt, East Germany, 22,

HOCKEY

Madel Round Str

Friday's Gam

Czechoslovoklo vs. Flolond Soviet Union vs. Sweden Soviety-S Game Conoda vs. Czechoslovokla Sandoy's Game

BIATHLON



30K Birthion Relay Results

3. Soviet Union (Dmitri Vossiliev, Sepei Tchepisov, Alexander Popov, Voleri Medvettsev), I four, 22 minutes, 30 seconds.

2. West Germany (Ernst Relter, Stefan Hoeck, Peter Angere, Friedrich Fisher), 123-272

Cross-Country Skiling: Men's 50-km. Bobsled: 4-Man, 1st and 2nd runs. 1:23:37.4 3. Haly (Werner Kiem, Gattileb Taschier soostee: 4-Main, 1st ona 2nd runs. Alphae Skinge: Mer's skalem. Hockey (medal round): Conada vs. Crechoslovakia. Mordic Combined: 70-meter ski jump. Speed Skattee: Women's 1,300 meters. Figure Skattee: Women's free skats.

1:24:17.4
5. East Germany (Juersen Wirth, Frank-Peter Roetsch, Martics Jocob, Andre Set-mischt, 1:24:28.4
6. Norway (Geir Einane, Frade Lobert, Gisie Fenne, Eirik Kv. foss), 1:25:57.0
7. Sweiger (Peter Sjoden, Mikale Loferen, Roser Westling, Leif Andersson), 1:29:119.
8. Butsoria (Vossil Boillov, Vladimir Ve-litchkov, Krassimir Videnov, Hristo Vedenli-charov), 1:29:24.9
9. United States (Lvie Nelson, Curtis Schreiner, Darin Birning, Josh Thompson), Sunday's Events

10. Prance (Eric Clouder, Jean-Paul Glachino, Herve Flandin, Francis Maugel)

SLALOM



WOMEN'S SLALOM 1.Vreni Schneider, Switzerlond, 48.81 seconds. 2. Comitie Hilsgen, Sweden, 48.82. 2. Mateir Svet, Yugoslavia, 49.21.

Jopan -- 14; 10-16; VV. 17: 47-47. 90;55 (Ch. 1); 12:35-14:00 (Ch. 12). Mexico -- 11:00-17:00, 19:00-20:00 (Ca-5. Christ-Kimhoter Guetlein, West Germany.
48. Blonce Fernandez Ochoe, Spain. 49.39.
7. Brighte Dertil, Switzertond. 49.95.
8. Dorold Mogere Tolkie, France, 50.28.
9. Postette Mogent Storza, Italy, 59.42.
18. Rometice Steiner, Austria, 50.43.
11. Molco Dearmen, Yugostovia, 50.86.
12. Collecting Glasser-Bjerner, Sweden, 50.88.
13. Utrice Moler, Austria, 50.94.
14. Lenker, Kalbriaya, Czechoslovskia, 51,31. Metherlands—08:30-09:55, 19:12-22:22, 22:45-05:00 (Nederland 2); 18:29-19:30, 22:22-23:75 (Nederland 3), 5poils—17:30-20:15, 09:15-02:20 (TVE), Sweden—14:25-18:30, 21:30-22:00 (TVE) 2); 18:20-20:30, 22:30-23:00 (Kanal-1), Switzerland 07:45-99:15, 16:25-20:30, 21:15-01:00 (DRS); 12:00-14:08, 22:35-

Austria-09:00.17:30,17:55,19:20,20:12, 21:55 (FS 2). Britpin—17:00-20:10, 22:50-midnight Britain-(BBC 2). Des.mark-15:00-16:25. 21:50-00:50 (Denmarks Rodio). France—08:05-06:20, 22:30-05:15 (TF1): 23:50-01:15, 01:55-05:00 (Antenne

2). Hope Kong—20:00-20:30 (Pearl). Japon—13:00-15:30, 19:20-30:00, 22:00-23:15 (Ch. 1); 12:25-15:27 (Ch. 12). Mexico-11:00-22:00 (Conol 5). Netherlands-08:30-10:00, 15:45-17:00, 23:15-05:00 (Nederland 2); 18:00-23:30

23:15-05:00 (Neder tast 2) (Neder tond 3). South—23:30-05:00 (TVE). Sweden—18:00-19:30 (TV-2): 19:30-20:30, 21:45-00:30 (Koniol-1). Switzer land—07:45-9:15. 22:25-05:00 (DRS): 12:45-14:30, 21:30-01:00 (TSR): 17:55-30:30 (TSI). West Garmony—00:30-09:30, 16:00



Fernando Valenzuela, the Los Angeles Dodgers' pitching ace, was a jack-in-the-box as he practiced his bunting Thursday afternoon at the baseball team's spring training camp in Vero Beach, Florida.

# Chicago, Midst Bitter Debate, **Allows Cubs to Install Lights**

By William E. Schmidt New York Times Service

CHICAGO — After 72 summers of daytime only baseball at Wrigley Field, the Chicago Cubs were given permission Thursday by city officials to install lights and play night games at home this season.

The City Council's decision, on a vote of 29 to 19 after an emotional and often bitter debate, foretold the end of one of the most enduring traditions in U.S. professional sports. Wrigley Field has been the only major league ballpark without lights since 1948, when the Detroit Tigers installed them at Briggs Field, and the Cubs were the last team to play all their home games in the sun.

Earlier Thursday, in West Palm Beach, Florida, major league base-ball club owners voted to hold the 1990 All-Star Game in Wrigley Field if night baseball there was approved by the City Council. The All-Star Game is played at night to catch and more lucrative advertisers.

The new ordinance amended a city law that had barred night games at Wrigley Field, which was at times to be be an argument over built in 1914 and became home to the Cubs in 1916. It will allow the side are those purists who regard the team to play eight night games there this season, after July I, then 18 games a year until 2002.

[The Cubs said later that they would install a \$5 million state-ofthe-art lighting system that should be ready in four to six months, The Associated Press reported.]

The City Council passed the orhome and shops called Wrigleyville parking problems, crime and rowdy fans to their neighborhood.

Sharon Lenihan, who lives there, said, "If I were a Cubs fan, I'd stay

prime time television audiences out of that neighborhood at night. There is going to be vandalism

Outside the City Council, the debate over night baseball has seemed ballpark, with its ivy-covered walls and hand-operated scoreboard, as a kind of shrine to baseball nostalgia

that ought to be left as is. On the other side are those who argue that baseball is, for better or worse, a business that can no longer survive on a daytime schedule alone.

The Tribune Co., a Chicagobased media conglomerate, has dinance over strong opposition sought to install lights at the stadi-from community groups and others um since it bought the Cubs six in the North Side neighborhood of years ago. The company said night years ago. The company said night baseball would avoid the loss of that surrounds the ballpark. They millions of dollars and fill stadium argue that night baseball will bring seats that were empty because most Cubs fans work during the day.

It also argued that, by having to play games by day at home, the Cubs were put at a competitive disadvantage because of having to adjust to a constant schedule of night games on the road. Moreover, with no lights, they faced the prospect of not being able to play post-season games at home.

Among fans, that argument was not especially persuasive: the Cubs have not won a World Series since 1908 or a National League pennant since 1945. They did make the National League playoffs in 1984, but

last year were last in their division. The Tribune Co., which publishes The Chicago Tribune, talked in recent years about the possibility of moving the team out of Chicago i

the city did not allow lights to be installed at Wrigley Field. In the kind of dialogue that has

always marked a good political scrap in Chicago, The Tribune inflamed the debate earlier this month when it published an editorial characterizing some aldermen as "boneheads," "political bums" and "manipulators" for failing to back lights for Wrigley Field.

In addition to limiting the number of night games — most major league teams play a majority of their 81 home games at night — the city has agreed to cut off beer sales in the stadium at the end of the seventh inning, or no later than 9:20 P.M.

To assuage neighborhood groups, the ordinance also orders the city to develop, by June 1, a proposal for additional parking, police patrols, traffic management and litter control in the stadium area. At the same time, the ordinance will let the Cubs build luxury suites of seats atop the historic park and expand the number of seats inside the ballpark to 42,000 from 38,143. Still neighborhood opponents

have vowed to thwart night baseball. Among other things, they have discussed a campaign to vote the Wrigley Field precinct dry, a move that could bar beer sales in the ballpark.

# Ireland's McGuigan: Painful Saga

By Andrew Warshaw The Associated Press

LONDON - The wide blue eyes sparkle, the soft Irish tones once more ooze charm and charisma despite the broken friendships, family traumas and legal battles that have engulfed the past two years of his life.

Barry McGuigan, the shop owner's son turned world featherweight boxing champion who briefly drew a politically divided nation together, is about to make a comeback. Ireland's prodigal son, who punched his way to a fortune, then disappeared after losing his title in one of boxing's great upsets, is being lined up for a return to the ring in April.

McGnigan won the featherweight title in June 1985 and

successfully defended it twice. But after he lost it a year later. he says, "I lost my hunger, I went underground, I became a recluse. It turned my life upside down."

Only now, he says, has he come to terms with the death

last June of his father -- "My greatest inspiration" -- and an acrimonious dispute with his former manager and imagemaker, Barney Eastwood, whom he accuses of ruining his

The high-powered impresario from Belfast and the country boy from the little town of Clones in the Irish Republic were once regarded as inseparable, but their bond dissolved in legal wrangling. On Tuesday they return to a Belfast court for what both hope will be the final round in a 20-month legal fight that soured this most appealing of boxing partnerships.

Eastwood claims a previous court agreement entitles him to the promotional rights to McGuigan's first two comeback

fights, as a super-feather weight. Not until the judge makes his ruling can McGuigan's new manager, Frank Warren, name an opponent, date or site for the return of the "Clones

"That man destroyed my confidence and betrayed my trust," McGuigan said. Interviewed separately, Eastwood countered: "We built him up out of nothing. I found him in a little village working for his mother in a grocer's shop and earned him more money than any fighter in the history of British boxing. I dedicated five years of my life to Barry McGuigan. I hand-picked every opponent. I devoted time, effort and expertise to him. He should get down and kiss my

Jack Magowan, for 35 years boxing writer for the Belfast

SCOREBOARD

Ireland has ever had." But he added: "He's also the bestmanaged fighter. There is a lot to be said for what Eastwood did for him. The whole puzzling thing is why he no longer wanted to be a fighter just because he loses one title fight Perhaps it was heavy family pressure or lack of desire. It's wasted talent. But we in Ireland have a capacity for selfdestruction.

Since Stevie Cruz of the United States took away McGuigan's World Boxing Association crown in an open-air ring in Las Vegas in June 1986, the Irishman has eschewed boxing for sports car racing, television talk shows and the pop music business, activities, he now says, that were just ways of passing time while making up his mind whether to box again.
"I should never have gone to Vegas," McGuigan said. "I didn't want to go. I begged Eastwood to bring me home and I

hold him personally responsible for what happened."

That deleat, he said, was less painful than what followed. Eastwood, he claims, got payments that should have gone to the boxer. He sued the Eastwood organization for financial loss and personal injury, and sought release from his contract. The dispute was settled out of court last May when McGuigan dropped his suit and Eastwood withdrew a counter claim. No sum was disclosed, but legal sources said Eastwood, who runs a string of betting shops in Northern Ireland and handles several other highly-rated boxers, handed over \$1.75 million.

Eastwood "was like a second father to me" who "I trusted with my life," McGuigan said. "When he betrayed my trust, I was deeply hurt, I couldn't get over it. He intimidated me into taking the Las Vegas fight but the blistering heat damn near killed me. Cruz beat me fair and square, but he came from Texas and was used to the heat. I've never experienced anything like that in my life and I never want to again." McGuigan, who went down twice in the final round, lost

narrowly on points. But promoter Brian Eastwood, who works with his father, says McGuigan was already on the way out when he won the title from Eusebio Pedroza of "I don't think he ever had any intrinsic talent. He was not deared him to fans when he was a winner still shine through.

born with it like some fighters are," said Eastwood. "My father guided McGuigan through a minefield. A blind man on a galloping horse could have seen that the zenith of his career came just before he won the world title.

"His performances deteriorated thereafter as he gained Telegraph, said "McGuigan is quite simply the best fighter more control in his own affairs. His Waterloo came in Las learned in the last two years."

McGnigan, who is planning a comeback in April, after losing his title: Former manager Barney Eastwood "was like a second father" who "betrayed my trust." Eastwood counters: "He should get down and kiss my feet."



Vegas where he had changed from someone who was motivated to winning the world title to someone who was afraid

Questioning McGuigan's motives for lighting again, he said, "I wonder whether he would be doing it if his motor racing, chat she would be doing it if his motor racing, chat she willing to take punches again because all else has failed?"

But McGuigan's supporters are convinced the cyclone will rise again, this time as a super-featherweight. "I've seen him when he's been totally miserable and

depressed," said Tony Clarke, McGuigan's business partner, who added that a number of lucrative investments and commercial interests have made the boxer financially secure. "He's dead sincere and still very much a man of the people," Clark said. "You only have to see him communicate to realize that."

Indeed, the unfailing humility and graciousness that en-

But how long the comeback lasts depends on the next fight. "If I retired now, I'd always ask myself whether I could have done it again," McGuigan said. "People say champions never come back, but I'm only 26 and I'm ready to take the plunge. I've an old head on young shoulders after what I've

#### Hockey. Basketball

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Housley (26); G.Covallini (7), Glimour (28).
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## Knicks End A Drought

losing streak at 18 games with a 106- different thing for me." 96 victory over the equally futile and more battered Los Angeles Clippers. The Clippers, who now lead the

league in consecutive road losses, with 18, played without center Be-Quintin Dailey with 2½ minutes left in the first half after he aggravated a strained groin muscle. "We were really short of play-

backs," said Gerald Wilkins, who full year on the tour. led the Knicks with 25 points. "And if we can win in Golden State For the Record and Denver, we go home," where they are 19-8, "for two weeks and it will be a great stretch for us." Patrick Ewing, who scored 16

points, said the losing streak was

blown out of proportion, because

play well on the road. Too much has been made of it." Did such bold talk worry Coach you are is overconfident," he said.

#### **SPORTS BRIEFS**

#### Lendl Upset in U.S. Pro Indoor Tennis

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Inh PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Sixteenth-seeded John Fitzgerald upset distractions from a game on the neighboring court, slamming a ball into Let the record show that, as of the Spectrum's overhead scoreboard at one point and complaining to the Thursday night, rain had last fallen umpire. He later was fined \$1,000.

in Southern California 24 days before. The Knicks had gone through a ward. "I just couldn't handle the conditions mentally. You need your 91-day drought, before ending their concentration normally in a match, and this here was altogether a

#### Haas, With 65, Ties for L.A. Golf Lead

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Jay Haas, playing some of his best golf in 12 years on the PGA Tour, shot six-under-par 65 Thursday to the with Chip noit Benjamin and forward Joe Beck, Dan Pohl and Jumbo Ozaki of Japan for the first-round lead in the Wolf. Then they lost sixth man Los Angeles Open.

Corey Pavin, Ed Fiori, Steve Lowery, Donnie Hammond and Scott Verplank were at 66 as virtually ideal conditions led to generally low scores. But Seve Ballesteros of Spain shot 73.

Haas won the Bob Hope Classic in January, then finished second to

ers," said their coach, Gene Shue.

This gets the monkey off our

Steve Pate in the Andy Williams Open last weekend. Haas tops the 1988 earnings list with \$261,331, only about \$10,000 shy of his best previous

Dennis Conner, the America's Cup defender, changed his mind and said he will compete in the world 12-meter yacht championships in northern Sweden in June.

Craig Janney, the U.S. Olympic hockey team center, was signed Friday by the Boston Bruins of the NHL to a multiyear contract. Janney, 20, is "not too many teams in the NBA expected to join the club for practice Monday.

Rick Pitino? "When you have our road record [2-23], the last thing players are temperamental. That's 90 percent temper and 10 percent

**Ouotable** 

## ARTS/LEISURE



An oak and ebony table by Bullock, made for Napoléon I on St Helena.

# Rediscovery of a Curious Cabinetmaker

LONDON — "George Bullock Cabinet-Maker," the exhibition on through March 19 at H. Blairman and Sons, the Mount Street specialists in English furniture, is one of those rare events that give a new perspective to a whole field of art and history. It could be in a major museum and, indeed, a companion exhibition is at the Sudley Art Gallery in Liverpool. The joint catalogue to both shows, by curatorial members of three museums, tackles problems in a very different way from the usual decorative art studies, yielding fascinating insights into the life and mores of British society in the early 19th century.

Bullock, probably born in 1778 in the Birmingham area, emerges as the archetypal lower-middle-class man determined to make it by catering for the gentry, nimbly using multiple if not overwhelming talents. By 1794, his mother, a rollicking entrepreneurial figure, was doing a brisk trade in wax models, some of them "of the full life size." In 1797, she appears to have roped in her son as a partner when she opened "Bullock & Son's Modelling and Statuary Warehouse."

Young George soon found himself turning out all kinds of rice-paste figures. He set up on his own in September 1799 as "G. Bull-ock, Modeller in the Rice Paste." His marriage to the widow of a pawnbroker proved financially helpful. The craftsman went into partnership with his brother, William in whose "Museum" or "Cabinet of Curios-ities" he displayed his first recorded work, a portrait of the actress Mrs. Siddons.

Only one piece survives, on view in the exhibition, to give an idea of this early side of Bullock's activity. The sitter is the collector Henry Blundell, a great patron of Bullock's. A little man seated in formal dress, molded in high relief, peers out of an oval frame ensconced in a rectangular tablet — a minia-ture anticipation of Madame Tussaud's art.

been manufacturing mirrors. The two men, calling themselves "Cabinet-makers, General Furnishers and Marble Workers," traded in marble and plaster busts and what we would call interior design. Theirs must have been a gaudy bazaar, haif antique shop, half retail business. A contemporary writer speaks with admiration of "a suite of rooms in which a variety of the most elegant furni-

#### **SOUREN MELIKIAN**

ture . . . is constantly displayed as well as an extensive collection of statues, figures, monuments, tripods, candelabras, antique lamps, sphinxes, griffins, etc., etc., in marble, bronze, or artificial stone."

As a sculptor, Bullock must have been his mother's worthy son - from spoofy wax modeling to stale third-rate portraiture is a short step. The marble bust of Henry Blundell done in 1804, now on view in Liverpool, has a soapy feel. The surviving original plaster suggests, as Lucy Wood wryly notes in her entertaining section on Bullock's early life, that details such as fulls to the cravat "may have proved too difficult to carve."

These are missing in the marble version.

Never one to doubt his own talent or miss an chance to please a client, the provincial hick had himself portrayed by Joseph Allen, with the Blundell bust on a ledger on which Bull-ock smugly rests his elbow, chisel in hand.

A year after teaming with Stoakes, Bullock acquired quarries of Mona marble in Anglesey and made pots of money selling chimney pieces, plain and sculptured. There followed a short-lived partnership with the architect Joseph Gandy.

Bullock found the time to become the first president of the Liverpool Academy. In 1811, he was busily involved in the antiquarian refurbishing of Speke Hall, a 16th-centu-

Acute rivalry with his brother led George to move to Liverpool, where he teamed with one William Stoakes, who until then had sold — thanks to which we have a detailed description of the "curious oak dining tables," the "large sarcophagus with bronzed ornaments of peculiar beauty," the Gothic lamps and other revivalist appliances, all "executed by, and under the direction of Mr. George Bullock." None has been traced.

This early phase explains the bewildering stylistic diversity of the furniture, for which alone Bullock's name is now being dragged out of obscurity. Not much of the early production survives. A pair of ebonized cab-inets of commonplace design appear to date from the Liverpool period. It is from 1814 until his death on May 1, 1818, when Bullock was established in London, that most of his identifiable work survives. He worked for Blair Castle in Perthshire — a tripod table in the exhibition with an unusually heavy pedestal in Regency style and a couple of cabi-nets with overstated ornament and elephantine pillars are on view at 119 Mount Street.

The great men of the day turned to Bull-ock. When Sir Walter Scott was given an ancient classical silver um by Lord Byron, who had found it in Greece, he ordered a stand from Bullock. Its design is similar to that of a table in the exhibition, with an octagonal marble top and four slender fluted pillars rising from a massive base. This may

In 1816, Bullock got a major commission for Longwood House on St. Helena. The present Longwood was to be Napoleon's temporary residence. A new Longwood was being built by the architect William Atkin-son, the man with whom Bullock was collaborating at Abbotsford. When new Long-wood fell into ruins, its furniture was dispersed. The settee and a center table in the show are part of it.

The rediscovery of Bullock is well under way, prompted by the commercial urge to

discover "new" art as supplies of the tradi-tional die out. Anthony Coleridge wrote the pioneering article in Apollo as far back as 1965. Since then, three flukes have given substance to the hazy profile of Bullock. In 1974, a man walked into the Victoria and Albert Museum with a scrapbook of tracings and engravings with the inscription Tracings by Thomas Wilkinson from the designs of the late Mr. George Bullock 1820. With-out it, the four mahogany chairs in the Bisir-man and Sons exhibition would remain anonymous. So would the pair of rosewood cabinets sold for £700 in 1951 by Philip Blairman, father-in-law of George Levy, owner of Blairman and Sons, and the grandfather of Martin Levy, who spent two years putting the exhibition together. With their new George Bullock identity card gots an

insurance value of £50,000. Another sensation was the sale of the contents of Great Tew Park in Oxfordshire, admirably catalogued by Christie's last May.

The furniture of three rooms designed by Bullock in 1817 is fully documented by correspondence and bills. It illustrates the resum to oak and holly initiated by Dallock in 1817 in the calculation.

turn to oak and holls in initiated by Bullock in an anticipation of much later trends.

While Martin Levy was working on the exhibition, a catalogue of the sale of Bullock's stock-in-trade in 1819 came to light in Christie's archives. It gives an idea of the scope of his business. And it names 21 times one "Wilkinson" as the buyer of decorative panels, borders, mounts and engravings. He must be the "Thomas Wilkinson" of the must be the "Homas Wilkinson" of the tracings, a craftsman presumably allowed to take tracings by the 1819 buyer of lot 43, described as "A folio scrap book containing tracings from nearly all the designs of the late George Bullock." The 1819 sale explains why and how so much furniture of the 1820s displays Bullock features, acquired after the cabinetmaker's death. Its full implications are now being assessed. The Bullock redis-covery is only beginning.

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# Edgar Degas, The Visionary **And Realist**

By Michael Gibson

DARIS - A self-portrait of Edgar Degas at the age of 21 offers an almost prophetic key to the man's character and to what was to be the pattern of his life. The lower part of the face with its sulky, adoescent mouth, is that of a somewhat resentful youth tormented with self-doubt. But the upper half, with the unflinching, almost tragic gaze of his dark eyes, appears utterly lucid and resolute.

Degas, throughout his long life (1834-1917), was to be both the passionately ascetic servant and, in sense, the melancholy prisoner of his art. The early portrait conveys both this unyielding dedication and the deeply self-critical dissatisfaction that would make him so demanding on himself and at times, in the opinion of his friends, so difficult to live with.

The imposing exhibition of close to 400 works at the Grand Palais until May 16 offers an unprecedented opportunity to relish the instance, then diluting them at the splendor of a vast selection from the artist's work. It includes the major milestones of his career, his relished the idea that a straight line early "historical" paintings, his monumental portrait of the Bellelli family (Degas's aunt, her Italian husband and their two daughters),

his enigmatic "Intérieur" (also known, rather too explicitly, as "Le Viol" — The Rape); his famous portrait of his friend, the bassoonist Désiré Dihant, playing in the orchestra of the Paris Opéra; his numerous dancing classes, dancers and racetrack scenes; his industrious, deliciously natural workingclass women and his countless female nodes so acutely and patiently

observed and rendered in every me-dium including sculpture.

This imposing gathering can also lead one to wonder at the singular quality that is so apparent in the artist's realism. To Degas himself, the subject matter was almost irrel-He chose to paint dancers, he declared, because the subject allowed him to paint delicate textures but he later complained that his dealer kept asking for more of these and that he had had his fill.

He was very much concerned with matters of craft, always experimenting with new techniques, allowing his oil colors to dry, for might best be represented by a slightly crooked one. He experimented with novel ways of rendering light. There is an awesome



"Après le bain," lithograph 1891-92. Degas's women behave as if alone and unobserved.

amount of technical brilliance throughout that never degenerates to mere tricks of the trade.

Many of Degas's paintings have that kind of heightened, meaningful realism that somehow manages to transpose a familiar scene until it is no longer perceived as a mere "reproduction" of something in daily life but becomes a strong and unforgettable vision and a "message" of sorts, with a broad and urgent significance, akin to the heightened realism encountered in

It appears that Degas, who to-ward the end of his life sometimes deplored that he had remained a bachelor, always found it difficult to show any actual sign of affection or of interest in a woman. This seems surprising in view of the straightforward way he represented women absorbed in the care of their bodies — bathing, drying, combing their hair. This manner of dealing with the subject could sometimes shock Degas's 19th-cen-tury audience, which considered the tone "bestial." What shocked the public then but pleases us today is that the women are not posing for anyone's benefit, but are shown in uncontrived, unself-conscious

Degas pointed out that the wom-en in his paintings are seen in a way that is unusual in the artistic tradition, behaving as though they were alone and unobserved, as though they were being seen through a key-bole. Despite this hint of voyeurism there is nothing perverse in his de-piction of them.

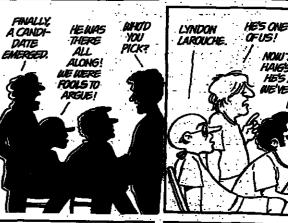
This sort of observation would be irrelevant to his art were it not that the nostalgic regret he occasionally expressed may have lent a heightened poignancy to his depic-tion of women and lent it this added increment of "realism" that, as in a dream, not only makes everything so persuasive but also suggests that there is a latent message waiting to be read and to be understood.

The exhibition goes to the Museum of Fine Arts of Canada, in Ottawa, June 16-Aug. 28, and to the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York, Sept. 27-Jan. 8, 1989.

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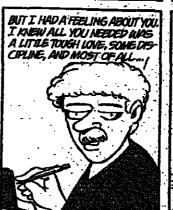
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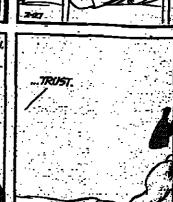
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Honoré DAUMIER (1808-1879) "L'Ancienne Comédie Française", circa 1862-1865 - Oil on panel signed upper right,  $40 \times 69$  cm (15.75  $\times$  27.17 in.). Maison, volume 1 no. 1-164 plate 135.

Honoré DALIMIER "Parade de Saltimbanques," circa 1860. Oit on panel signed bottom left 25 x 33 cm (7.84 x 12.99 in.), Maison, volume 1 no. 1-126 plate 125.

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#### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

## That Collapse in October Was Pure Luck, Some Say

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 27-28, 1988

By PETER PASSELL

New York Times Service EW YORK - Virtue is nice, but sometimes luck will suffice: Four months and much hand-wringing after the October crash, the U.S. economy seems no worse for wear. In fact, there is growing reason to think that the stock plunge may actually protect the nation from a dollar

the stock plunge may accurately protect the nation from a dollar crisis that would cut deeply into income and employment.

The post-crash decline in personal consumption (and mirror-image rise in savings) could not have been better timed to carry the economy through the last months of the Reagan administration without an inflationary crunch and the serious threat of a currency crisis. No conceivable run of luck, though, will enable

The resulting drop

in consumption

should help avert

an inflation crunch

and a dollar crisis.

the next administration to restore the trade balance without breaking the political stalemate over federal deficit

The ongoing threat to the economy is a flight from the dollar, set off by a loss of confidence in America's will to repay its foreign debts. Such a flight would drive up interest

rates, pushing the economy into recession. Hence the collective sigh of relief when December's figures showed a second consecutive monthly decline in the trade deficit, to \$12.2 billion.

But progress on the trade deficit is relative. As Stephen Marris, a researcher at the Institute for International Economics, glumly notes, the restoration of balanced trade still requires the United States to increase exports or reduce exports by about \$150 billion a year. Add the \$50 billion trade surplus needed to repay the accumulated foreign debts with interest over the next decade, and the swing needed to balance the trade accounts is closer to \$200 billion, or about 5 percent of national output.

Nobody expects the United States to close this 5 percent gap soon. But there is a vague consensus that it will be hard to persuade foreigners to accept IOUs in dollars at anything close to current exchange rates unless the trade figures show steady progress toward balance over the next four or five years.

T FIRST glance, a corresponding \$40 billion to \$50 billion improvement in 1988 seems an easy target for American companies seeking to regain market share from foreigners. David Morrison, an economist at Goldman, Sachs, estimates that, at current exchange rates, American-made goods are about 20 percent cheaper on world markets than they were in 1980, when the trade accounts were last balanced. But the fact that the United States is again competitive does not guarantee that the production capacity will be available to increase sales.

Two beliwether industries, chemicals and paper, are already operating at full steam. And with much of the rest of the economy operating near capacity, it will not be possible to export more (or import less) unless some Americans tighten their belts. Don't look to Washington for the tightening: the post-crash budget pact merely eliminates projected growth in the federal deficit.

That's where the 'luck' of the stock market collapse fits in. During the first three quarters of 1987, consumers dug deeply into their wallets to buy those higher-priced Toyotas and VCRs. Personal savings fell to a record low of 2.7 percent, less than half the average of the 1970s. But after the collapse, the savings rate rebounded to 4.9 percent. If consumers remain equally cautious this year, Mr. Marris estimates, 1.5 percent of GNP, about \$60 billion, will be available to reduce the trade deficit. Thus far, they seem to be cooperating: Housing starts fell sharply in January.

Even if the higher savings rate holds up and the monthly trade deficits fall, there is no guarantee that the currency markets will behave. All bets are surely off, said Georges de Menil, senior editor of Economic Policy, a European journal, if Congress passes protectionist legislation. Open trade, he argued, "goes right to the heart of prosperity in the postwar period."

## Campeau, Federated In Talks

#### Friendly Merger Now Seems Likely

TORONTO - Campeau Corp.

the big Canadian developer and retailer, said Friday that it was finally negotiating with Federated Department Stores Inc. and appeared close to a friendly \$6.1 billion to the fifth learner. lion takeover of the fifth-largest U.S. retailer.

A spokeswoman for Campeau, which is based in Toronto, said it had agreed to pay \$68 a share in cash for the Cincinnati-based Federated, which has about 90 million

shares outstanding.

"Nothing is assured, but they have agreed on the price and they're in negotiations on everything else," said the spokeswoman, Joele Frank. "Because they've agreed on price, it appears to be

Analysts said they doubted the egotiations would fall apart now. Sixty-eight dollars, all cash, is a very nice price," said Monroe Greenstein of Bear, Stearns & Co. in New York.

Federated shares, which had raded at \$35.875 just before the initial Campeau bid, rose \$1.50 Friday to close at \$64.625 on the New York Stock Exchange. Campeau common stock jumped the equivalent of 59 cents to \$17.16 in early trading on the Toronto Stock Ex-

Campeau's proposed takeover of Federated, the parent of such prestigious department store chains as Bloomingdale's and I. Magnin, would be the sixth-largest ever.

Robert Campeau, chairman of the Canadian company, has said he would merge Federated and Allied Stores Corp., the New York-based company he acquired for \$3.5 billion in 1986 after a bitter struggle. A merged company "would be

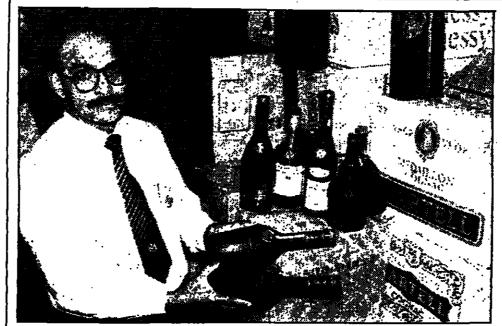
the largest department store chain in the United States," Mr. Greenstein said. Initially it would have annual sales estimated at \$14.5 bil-

On Thursday, Mr. Campeau arranged to sell Allied's prized Brooks Brothers chain for \$770 million to Britain's Marks and Spencer PLC to help finance the Federated deal.

Campeau and Federated would

end a complex battle that began

Jan. 25 when the Canadian offered \$47 a share, or \$4.2 billion. Last week he raised his offer to \$61 a See CAMPEAU, Page 13



Sri Jaya Abdullah, a Malaysian customs official, holds two Martell bottles. The one in his left hand has counterfeit cap, seals and label. They can look startlingly genuine to the nonexpert eye.

## In Old Bottles, All-Too-New Cognac Fakes Imperil Growing Brandy Sales in Southeast Asia

By Michael Richardson

ational Herald Tribune KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia — In a cavernous warehouse crammed with confiscated goods, Sri Jaya Abdullah, an assistant superintendent of customs in the Malaysian capital, selects a cognac bottle bearing the Martell label.

Using a capping machine, he corks the bottle and crowns it with an elegantly printed tinfoil cap, then affixes two foil security seals. The neck of the bottle is then covered with a transparent plastic wrapper, which is shrunk tight with a portable hair

"Now I'll show you a bottle of the real stuff and you tell me if you can see the difference," he says. To an ordinary observer, this proves to be impossi-

The Far East is the world's fastest-growing mar-

ket for French brandy. In Japan, where everything French is considered fashionable and smart, cognac sales have more than tripled in 10 years from 2.6 million bottles a year to 8 million. Consump tion in Hong Kong, Singapore and Malaysia is going up by 15 percent a year, mostly among members of the Chinese community, who usually drink it with meals on festive or business occasions. Many Chinese, said David R. Denning, managing director of Associated Liquor Distribu-tors of Singapore, believe that cognac is good for their health and enhances their sexual powers.

And in the Southeast Asian reaches of the Far East, the counterfeiting of cognac is growing apace as well. The bottles are genuine products of the French brandy industry. After use, they are furnished to counterfeiters by bars, cafes and nightclubs, some of which are in on the fakery. Trade

See FAKE, Page 13

# **U.S. Price Index** Rose a Moderate 0.3% in January

WASHINGTON - Inflation began the year modestly as consumer prices rose a moderate 0.3 services that cost \$100 percent in January after a 0.2 percent rise in December, the Labor cost \$115.70 last month.

Department reported Friday. In a separate report, the Commerce Department said that persumption spending also edged up January to a seasonally adjusted 0.3 percent in January. Both figures annual rate of \$3.88 trillion. had increased 0.7 percent in De-

The rise in the Labor Depart- percent drop in November. ment's Consumer Price Index was rate of 4.2 percent, compared with the 4.4 percent increase for all of 1987.

Pacing the January advance were cent in December. strong gains in housing costs, medi-cal care and entertainment. However, oil prices have tumbled recently, and energy prices had a big dampening effect on the overall rate by plunging 0.7 percent, after a 0.8 percent drop in December.
Subtracting the usually volatile

food and energy categories, consumer prices for all other goods and services rose a sharp 0.5 percent in January, after a 0.2 percent increase in December.

January's report underscored forecasts by many analysts that any significant change in the inflation rate is unlikely this year. "The underlying rate of inflation

looks to be 3 percent to 4 percent," said Allen Sinai, chief economist for Boston Co. "The question mark is on the energy-price side." The Reagan administration has

predicted an inflation rate of 4.3 percent this year.

sumer Price Index at 115.7, meaning that a selection of goods and services that cost \$100 during a 1982-84 base period would have

In its report, the Commerce De-partment said that the 0.3 percent merce Department said that per-rise in personal income amounted sonal incomes and personal con-to \$12.2 billion, bringing income in

The increase followed a 0.7 percent rise in December and a 0.4

The 0.3 percent advance in perequivalent to an annual inflation sonal consumption spending followed a revised 0.7 percent increase in December. The department previously said spending rose 0.5 per-

The department cited several special factors that affected personal incomes, including a pay raise for federal employees, cost of living adjustments to federal programs and changes in Social Security contributions.

Without the special factors, personal income would have risen 0.5 percent, or \$20.5 billion, in January, and 0.4 percent, or \$13.9 billion, in December.

Personal outlays rose \$10.5 billion in January after increasing by a revised \$22.5 billion in December, while personal savings rose to \$155.2 billion, from \$145.4 billion. As a result, the personal savings

rate, which is savings as a percentage of disposable income, rose to percent in January from 4.4 percent in December.

The savings rate for all of last year was 3.8 percent. (AP. Reuters)

# Fed, in a Major Shift, Studies Markets to Monitor Inflation

By Peter T. Kilborn

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - In a significant change in policy, the Federal Reserve Board has altered the way it monitors the U.S. place. give the financial markets a better sense of

where interest rates are heading.

the Fed chairman, Alan Greenspan, has been prices.

building for months. Mr. Johnson, in a Economists said that investors and others When the markets push up rates on long-

The change involves paying close attenof a Japanese securities firm. "It's a very ient inflation.

the prices the prices the prices the classical instruments, pragmatic approach, and I'm pleased to see.

Mr. Johnson, in a speech to the Cato their goods.

ingly. At the moment, they said, the Fed's manding higher interest. economy, its vice chairman, Manuel H. Johnson, has said. The new approach will Scott E. Pardee, a former top Fed official likely to decline a little more so that the industry's demand for raw materials is rising

specifically the dollar, bonds and commodities. In recent years, Fed policy has involved monitoring a far greater variety of measures of economic performance, including money supply growth.

Evidence of the change in direction under the Fed chairman, Alan Greenspan, has been the Fed chairman, Alan Greenspan, has been the financial markets which would check the rise in the financial markets watch—commodity prices, the dollar and the difference between short-term interest rates and long-term states and long-te term rates (the "yield curve").

speech Thursday and in reply to questions who watch the markets should also find it term bonds, economists said, it often means afterward, disclosed the main features of the easier to anticipate Fed-orchestrated that investors fear inflation will rise. Inveschange and implied that it is now fully in changes in interest rates and to act accord- tors attempt to protect themselves by de-

and now vice chairman of Yamaichi International (America) Inc., the Wall Street branch
cause market signals are showing little incipHigher commodities costs also signal a rise in the prices that manufacturers will charge for

See FED. Page 15

#### **Currency Rates**

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## **Interest Rates**

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### Has £248 Million Loss Reviers Julian Robins, an analyst with LONDON — Lloyds Bank PLC Barclays de Zoete Wedd, said that reported Friday a pretax loss of £248 million (about \$438 million)

After Provision, Lloyds

for 1987, in contrast to a profit of £700 million in 1986, largely because of special provisions against doubtful Third World debts.

All four of Britain's biggest commercial banks have now declared sharply lower results for 1987 as a result of the need to set aside huge sums to cover exposure to countries that may be unable to pay back

Lloyds joined Midland Bank PLC in recording full-year losses that are believed to be the first by major British commercial banks

Barclays Bank PLC and National Westminster Bank PLC reported substantially lower profits. Lloyds's results included a £1.06 billion provision in June for bad and doubtful debt.

Profit before tax and the excentional provision was £818 million. Lloyds's provisions for bad debt now cover 34 percent of its loan exposure, which totals £3.93 bil-

The cover was roughly in line with that of Nat West, Midland and Barclays, which marginally increased their bad debt provisions last year to between 29 percent and 35 percent of outstanding loans. The moves followed recommen-

dations from Britain's central bank, the Bank of England. It has sought to discourage banks from £25 million in the first half of 1987 greatly boosting their bad debt cov- as a result of its decision to wither for fear of easing the pressure on draw from the Eurobond and Brit-Third World countries to pay up. "Any greater emphasis on debt markets.

relief would not be constructive for either creditors or debtors since it would weaken the impetus towards necessary structural change," Lloyds's chairman, Jeremy Morse, said Friday.



" Indigo is not a licensed broke

by going to 30 percent cover over the past lew years, "the banks slightly gave away their bargaining position with debtors." "On the other hand," he said.

"by not going any higher they're giving the impression that they haven't given up hope of getting it back. It's a sort of psychological warfare.

Of Lloyds's 35 debtor countries, Brazil topped the list with £1.11 billion, followed by Mexico, with £763 million, and Argentina, with £405 million.

Lloyds reported a per-share loss of 28 pence last year after per-share profit of 58 pence the previous year. Lloyds's chief executive, Brian Pitman, said that without the exceptional provisions, per-share earnings would have been 63 pence. Total income after provisions

was £2.51 billion, against £2.23 billion the previous year. Lloyds's final dividend for the year was 8.6 pence, bringing the 1987 total to 13.2 pence, compared

with 12 pence for all of 1986. Mr. Pitman said margins on large corporate lending declined last year, and Lloyds Merchant Bank Ltd. posted a loss of £28 million. However, overall pretax profits from domestic operations rose to £693 million from £543 mil-

Lloyds said it incurred a loss of ish gilts, or government bonds,



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# Elektrowatt's Allegiance in Générale Battle Is in Doubt

By Jacques Neher

PARIS — A group claiming to control a majority of Societé Générale de Belgique was dealt a potentially serious blow Friday when one of its members denied it was pledged to

the group.

Meanwhile, a frantic hunt for Générale stock throughout Europe forced the suspension of trading in the shares on the Brussels bourse. In London, shares were later bid as high as 9,000 Belgian francs (\$253), traders said. One dealer told Reuters that it was the

most severe such squeeze in years.

And the rival group seeking control of Générale, headed by the Italian financier Carlo de Benedetti, raised the threat Friday of legal action for what it called an illegal

maneuver by its opponent. Elektrowatt SA, a Swiss holding company that had been identified Wednesday as one of 11 investors in the coalition headed by Compagnie Financière de Suez of France, said Friday that it was not part of any agreement to take control of Belgium's largest company. A spokesman said it had purchased its 4

percent stake as an investment.

"There was no formal agreement," said Heinrich Walti, financial director of Elektrowatt. "We simply bought our stake because we thought it was an interesting

But Suez and the other leader of the alliance, the Belgian insurer Groupe AG, later issued a statement saying Elektrowatt was firmly in their camp and had made unspecified commitments. The Suez group claims to control 52 percent of Générale.

Mr. de Benedetti's group says it controls 45 percent. On Thursday, he doubled his offer to 8,000 Belgian francs a share in an effort to secure an additional 7 percent.

By seeming to throw its 4 percent stake into play, Elektrowatt cast doubt on whether the Suez group has the majority it claims. "The dam is bursting, and I think we're going to see a flood," said Philippe de Chi-

may, a spokesman for Mr. de Benedetti's French investment arm, Compagnies Européenes Réunies, or Cerus. Mr. de Chimay said Elektrowatt's statement "supports what we've been saying for three days"—that the Suez group "is playing with false arithmetic."

He said Cerus was considering legal action against its rival for engaging in "surely ille-

gal" procedures in creating the group. Reports Friday said that Elektrowatt had acknowledged that it was "at no financial risk" when it bought the Générale shares, apparently indicating that the 4 percent stake was being "parked" with it.

"Mr. de Benedetti has a good chance if he can move Elektrowatt and the others to sell to him," said Luc Van den Brande, a broker with the Brussels brokerage firm Peterbroeck, Van Campenhout.

Another Générale shareholder who could tip the balance is André Leysen, chairman of Gevaert NV, the Belgian holding company. Mr. Leysen said Friday that his 2.2 percent stake was uncommitted.

Analysts said he might sell to Mr. de Benedetti out of unhappiness with the break-up two weeks ago of a Belgian-French coalition he was leading to take control of Générale.

Belgian stock authorities announced Friday that Générale stock, beginning Monday, would be delisted from the main forward market, and would only be traded on the cash

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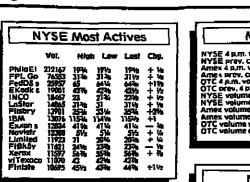
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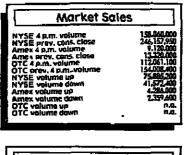
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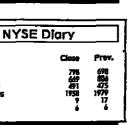
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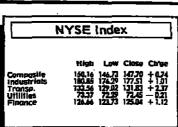
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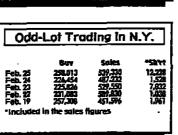
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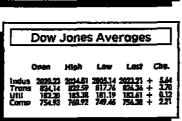


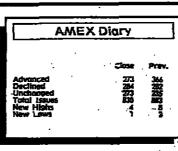


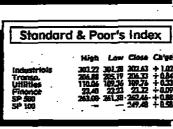


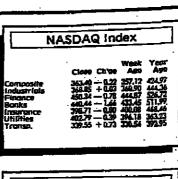


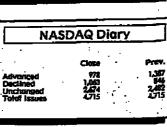


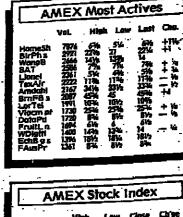












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# Dow Rises in Moderate Trading

NEW YORK — Stock prices edged higher Friday in moderate, uneventful trading as investors staved away aftern disconnicated.

"What happened was that the market was a little overbought, especially the broader market," Ms. Zagorski said. vestors stayed away after a disappointing rever-

sal in the previous session.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell
22.38 points on Thursday, gained back 5.64 on
Friday to close at 2.023.21. For the week, the index rose 8.62 points.

Advances led declines about 4-3

NYSE issues traded. Volume slid to 158.1 million shares, from 213.5 million shares on Thurs-

day.

"You are not looking at a market that is going to zoom," Mr. Gordon said. "It is going to inch and claw its way up."

Philadelphia Electric was the most active ison the Dow.

the recovery." he added. "People are a little shell-shocked by what happened yesterday and are trying to figure out what the market's next move will be," said. Hildegard Zagorski, market analyst with Prudential-Bache Securities Inc.

The Dow gained 30 points in early trading Thursday, surpassing the post-Oct. 19 high of 2051.89, set Jan. 7. Then it reversed course to close sharply down in heavy trading.

Following the substantial gains, she said, "a round of profit-taking is not something that should be viewed with much alarm."

Mr. Gordon said the market should continue its advance to a new post-collapse high because "the economy continues to grow, there are no signals of inflationary risk, interest rates should remain on the low side and there should be no

change in monetary policy."

"You are not looking at a market that is going to zoom," Mr. Gordon said. "It is going to inch

sue, up % to 19%.

Kraft rose 1% to 56% and Ralston Purina gained 1% to 72% after the analyst Alan Greditor of Drexel Burnham Lambert reaffirmed

"buy" recommendations on them.

He said Kodak's expected scaling back of its battery division will aid volume and margins at Ralston's Eveready batteries.

He also said he expects Kraft to sell its Duracell unit for more than \$1.3 billion.

Pillsbury, a food and restaurant company rose 2% to 35% amid speculation it would take action at a meeting next week to lift shareholder

FPL Group was up 1/4 to 311/2. IBM was up 11/4 to 1151/4.

Prices were mixed in moderate trading on the American Stock Exchange. The Amex Market Value index rose 1.03 to 284.32.

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New York, referring to the unsuccessful at-tempt to sustain a close above the 2,051.00 level He said the market was "still gripped by the uncertainty and trauma of Oct. 19," when share prices collapsed on world stock markets. Therefore, the significance of breaking 2,051 is that it would signal the close of the first phase of

In the nine sessions before Thursday, the Dow had advanced 145 points.

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# Schneider Lifts Télémécanique Bid

PARIS - The French engineering group-Schneider SA has raised its takeover bid for Telemecanique Electrique SA by 41 percent to 3.9 billion francs (\$679 million) to counter a rival bid from the nuclear company Framatome SA, the French stockbrokers association

AMEX Stock Index

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said Friday. Schneider is now offering to purchase 710,000 Telémecanique shares, about 45 percent of the company, at 5,500 French francs each. That would value the company's 1.57 million shares at 8.64 bil-

Schneider originally bid 3,900 francs a share, or 2.65 billion francs, for 680,850 shares, representing 43 percent of the company. That bid valued the entire company at about 6.12 billion francs.

company, at 4,300 francs a share, or 3.55 billion. This values the entire company at 6.75 billion francs. It originally bid 4,150 francs a share for 685,000 shares.

Trading in Télémécanique shares was suspended on the Paris Bourse on Feb. 4 at 3,735 francs.

Trading was due to be reopened Friday, but will now resume on March 1, the Compagnie des yen.

Agents de Changes, the stockbro-power industry, had been holding kers' association, said.

Schneider's original hostile bid was condemned by Télémécanique's management and brought workers out in the streets in pro-

Schneider has said it controls 12.1 percent of Télémécanique, the world's third-largest maker of industrial automated equipment. But stock market sources said it may hold at least 14 percent.

Framatome, which has been seeking to diversify its activities because of a slump in the nuclear

Bridgestone's Profit Nearly Doubled in Year

canique to block Schneider's unwelcome offer, is bidding on 825,000 shares, 52.5 percent of the tire maker, said Friday that its parent commany net research. parent company net profit climbed 91.5 percent to 29.28 billion yen (\$227.5 million) in 1987 because of cost-cutting measures, lower raw material costs and reduced foreignexchange losses. Sales rose as well, share of Télémécanique, employees but by just 1.7 percent, to 557.24 account for 10 percent and the

billion yen. Current profit increased 66.8 percent to 65.67 billion yen. Bridgestone said it expected its net to rise 6 percent this year, to 31 billion

investors and the public. Télémécanique says it bas French and foreign support in resisting Schneider. (Reuters, AFP)

talks with Telemecanique for some

time with the aim of taking a stake

But it hesitated until Schneider

Framatome ran foul of Bourse

made its hostile bid, a Framatome

regulations when it acquired 9 per-

cent of Télémécanique through the

purchase of the holding company

Cofitel. This purchase came after

The Paris commercial court

ruled this week that Framatome

was wrong to make the purchase

after all trading in Télémécanique

The court said it would freeze

However, the stockbrokers asso-

Framatome's stake, which would

be put in the hands of the stockbro-

ciation cleared Framatome's 4,300

franc offer for Télémécanique.

A Framatome official said he

could not comment on Schneider's

new bid as he did not yet know all

Apart from Cofitel's 9 percent

founding families hold 5 percent.

The rest is held by institutional

shares had been suspended.

Schneider had made its first bid.

in the company.

sookesman said.

#### Net Profit Fell 2.8% Last Year At Crédit Suisse

ZURICH -The collapse of

stock markets in October caused a 2.8 percent decline in Crédit Suisse's net profit last year, the chief executive of Switzerland's third-largest commercial bank said Friday.

The executive, Robert Jeker, said profit fell to 550 million Swiss francs (currently \$395 million) in 1987, from 566 million in 1986. He cited a slowdown in securities underwriting and trading as a result of the market turmoil.

Assets rose to 107.24 billion

francs from 103.74 billion. Although the bank's lending business should improve in 1988 as companies find new stock issues a less attractive

way to raise funds, this year promises to be a hard one for banks, Mr. Jeker added. "In the financial sector," he said, "the repercussions of the crash will be felt more acutely than in the real economy." On Thursday, Union Bank

of Switzerland, the largest Swiss bank, said 1987 net fell 3 percent to 753 million francs.

## Trades May Cost First Boston \$50 Million

NEW YORK - First Boston mortgage product it traded. Inc., which has had a series of setthat it had lost \$10 million to \$50 1987 were \$108.9 million, well bemillion because of problems in its low the \$180.6 million in 1986.

than the company had expected, a backed trading. spokesman said. First Boston investigated and discovered the dis-

crepancy was not isolated. The spokesman said the trades were generated over a period of months by a former managing director, Howard Diamond. He was the company's principal mortgagebacked trader when he left First Boston earlier this year.

Mr. Diamond could not be reached for comment.

The problems were discovered after he left, the spokesman said, lion, from \$1.9 billion in 1986. The problems were discovered causes and scope of the losses.

adding that First Boston's internal auditors are investigating the He said he did not know how the losses would affect First Boston's justed as if the company had oper-trainings. "The quarter's not over." and for the full training that its group net profit fell 17 percent in 1987 to 225 million the spokesman said. "I don't know what the tax implications will be."

fore tax credits and reserves on a

First Boston had heavy losses in backs in recent months, said Friday October, and its earnings for all of

mortgage-backed securities trading In January, as part of a strategic operations. review begun before the October
The problem surfaced recently, collapse of the stock market, First when First Boston took delivery of Boston reorganized the managesome mortgage-backed securities ment of its fixed-income departthat turned out to be less valuable ment, which includes mortgage-

Four highly regarded executives in First Boston's mergers and acquisition department resigned not long afterward, citing the company-wide shakeup as one reason.

States held up participation early this year by the World Bank's International Finance Corp. affiliate in a planned \$100 million equity fund for Brazil, which First Boston is sponsoring.

### Honeywell Bull Posts Profit

ing more than half of the venture's MINNEAPOLIS — Honeywell Mr. Meyer said Honeywell Bull's Bull, the privately held joint ven-DPS 7000 mid-range computer line ture of Honeywell Inc., Compagnie and its DPS 8000 mainframe line des Machines Bull and NEC Corp., were well-received upon introducsaid Friday that it had net profit of \$17.4 million in 1987 after breaking

Honevwell and Bull, the French even in 1986. state-controlled computer company, each hold a 42.5 percent interest in the partnership. Japan's NEC The information systems compaholds a 15 percent share. ny was formed last March from segments of each partner in the

In Paris, Bull reported separately rent rates) from 271 million. Bull said consolidated revenue

The president, Jerome Meyer, Last April, Merrill Lynch and said international business per-Co. had a loss of \$377 million be- formed especially well, contributrose marginally to 18.1 billion francs from 17.8 billion.

#### **Bank Seeks** To Reinstate Audet Trades

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches AMSTERDAM - A Dutch bank has asked a court to block the Amsterdam Stock Exchange's decision to cancel a day's trading in the shares of NV Audet, a newspaper publisher, the bank said Friday.

Ed van Dantzig, spokesman for Staal Bankiers NV, said the measure was depriving Staal and clients of 700,000 guilders (\$370,000) in profit.

On Thursday, the exchange annulled Tuesday's trades in the stock of Audet, target of a takeover bid by NV Verenigd Bezit VNU. The exchange said VNU had implied that it would not raise its offer.

But after the bid officially closed Tuesday, VNU raised the price by almost 20 percent. The new bid allowed VNU to win over dissenting Audet shareholders. It closed Friday, and VNU said it had 98 percent of Audet.

Staal Bankiers asked a local court for a temporary injunction blocking the cancellation of trading. (Reuters, IHT)

## CAMPEAU: Accord Is Expected

share, or \$5.5 billion, before going

to \$66 a share, or \$5.9 billion. Federated rebuffed all earlier of-ers but apparently relented after

Most valuable assets.

A merger would combine Federfers but apparently releated after Campean made a presentation to its board in a daylong meeting Thursday in New York. Mr. Campeau and Federated said in a joint statement that the board had authorized negotiations toward an

agreement to pay \$68 a share. proceeding to negotiate the other terms of a definitive agreement for submission to the Federated board on Monday, Feb. 29," the companies said. "No assurance can be given that a definitive agreement will be reached."

- Federated also denied rumors that its chairman, Howard Goldfeder, 61, had resigned. He had tried desperately to fend off Cam-

The fight prompted the passage of anti-takeover legislation in Ohio, where Federated is based, and in Delaware where it is incorporated. But the Ohio statute was found unconstitutional, and analysts said the Delaware law did not apply to nine months of fiscal 1987. Cam-

friendly takeovers. Mr. Greenstein of Bear, Stearns million on revenues of \$2.17 billion speculated that Mr. Campeau, who in the first nine months of 1987.

(Continued from first finance page) dismembered Allied within a year of the acquisition to pay off heavy debt, would sell all but Federated's

ated's 676 stores with the 219 Allied outlets remaining after the sale of Brooks Brothers.

But Mr. Campeau has cited four Federated units — Ralphs super-markets, The Children's Place, MainStreet and Gold Circle - that could be sold. They make up about

416 stores. Excluding Brooks Brothers' estimated sales of more than \$300 million but including all divisions that might eventually be sold, the merged concern could expect sales of up to \$14.7 billion, assuming 5 percent growth. Even after the sale of the four Federated units, estimated sales would be about \$11

Analysts said it probably would be the fifth-largest general merchandise chain in the United States, after Sears, Roebuck and Co., K mart Corp., Wal-Mart Stores Inc. and J.C. Penney Co. Federated earned \$136 million on sales of \$7.6 billion in the first

#### Mazda's Net Drops 69% on Weaker Sales

TOKYO — Mazda Motor

Corp.'s group net profit dropped by 69.4 percent in its most recent financial year, largely because of the effect of the strong yen on export sales, the automaker said Friday. Mazda said net fell to 4.55

billion yen (\$35.4 million) in the year ended last Oct. 31. Sales, at 1.69 trillion yen, were 2.1 percent lower than a year earlier. It was the first year-onyear drop in sales since the company started compiling group results from the year ended October 1981, a company spokesman said. He said Mazda expected

group net and current profits

to be little changed this year. Group sales are expected to rise slightly because of fullscale car production at Mazda Motor Manufacturing (USA) Corp., which started assembly in September. Sales of cars pean lost the equivalent of \$180.6 made there are forecast at 150,000 in calendar 1988.

# FAKE: Counterfeit Brandy Undermines Growing Sales of French Cognac in Southeast Asia

land that it has sharply reduced the drinks."

potential for sales of the real thing. In Paris, the export manager of one of France's four major cognac houses said. "This is a major problem that's coming to a head right now. These people are highly organized and ingenious. It's not a cot-

He asked not to be identified for fear of adversely affecting negotiations with several Far East countries. He did not elaborate, but indicated the talks concerned methods of cooperating in fighting the traffic in fake brandy. Counterfeiters i ve developed

their own plastic wrappings and even their own reflective security seals, which, like the watermarks on currency, show the name of the maker when looked at from a certain angle. They have not troubled to develop tamper-resistant boxes, which are expensive. Few customers bother to ask for the box any-

way.
"Until one or two years ago,"
said Ch'ng Kang Lam, chief of the
customs preventive branch in Kuala Lumpur, "it was easy to see the genuine bottle of cognac. Now you cent in 1987, representing lost sales laysia."

(Continued from first finance page) have to take a really close look, and worth about 30 million ringgit a

Although the bottles look real, government. what's inside doesn't taste quite Mr. Ch'ng, the Malaysian cusright. Bogus brandy is noticeably toms official, confirmed that the some establishments serve genuine spread and mushrooming stuff. Luc Billard, managing direc- with a retail value of about \$28 tor of France Scott, a Kuala Lum-million. But almost that much pur wine company 30 percent again was lake.

but more cost-conscious. Mr. Ch'ng said counterfeit co- locally made alcohol substitutes. gnac was often sold to private party-givers as genuine but smuggled, and therefore duty-free, liquor.

Richard Frost, manager of Kuala Lumpur's Riche Monde, which is ties and taxes for the Malaysian

ated for the full year. The 1986

results were derived.

rougher than the genuine article. So traffic was "rampant, very wide-French cognac for the first few Thailand imported 80,000 cases Kongrounds, then switch to the fake of genuine French brandy last year

owned by the makers of France's Suppliers are also worried that Remy Martin cognac, said counter-counterfeiting may damage con-feit cognac sells especially well in sumer confidence. Mr. Frost of rural areas of Malaysia where con- Riche Monde noted that bottling sumers can be less sophisticated was done in unhygienic conditions

> "Sooner or later," he warned, "someone drinking fake cognac is going to die or go blind or get terribly ill."

Mr. Denning of Singapore's Aspartly owned by France's Moet- sociated Liquor Distributors, a Hennessy distillery, said that in subsidiary of Martell & Compagnie 1987 Malaysia imported about of France, said, "There's been so 225.000 cases of French brandy much spurious cognac going worth about 200 million ringgit around in Thailand that it has (\$77 million) at retail. He estimated spoiled the market. We are taking that the market share of counterfeit active measures to try and make cognac in Malaysia had grown sure that what has happened in difference between a fake and a from zero in 1980 to about 10 per- Thailand does not happen in Ma-

In addition to using tamper-re- counterfeit cognac. Officials said sources say the counterfeiting is so many customers don't do that, es- year for brandy suppliers and sistant seals and boxes, bona fide that so far the sources of supply widespread in Malaysia and Thai- pecially if they've had a few about 10 million ringgit in lost du- suppliers in Malaysia hire private had not been traced. investigators to identify suspect premises for police raids. Mr. Denning said strict enforcement of the law had virtually stamped out pro-

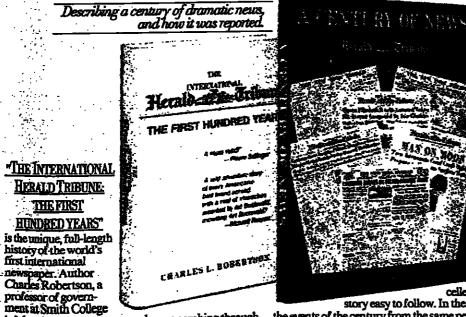
using cheap imported brandy and

terfeit cognac so far this year. The haul included 4,000 empty brandy bottles, hundreds of fake some of his officers received threateach containing a dozen bottles of to prosecute them.

Stewart B. H. Khoo, Riche Monde's marketing director, estimated that it cost no more than 20 ringgit to produce a bottle of fake brandy in Singapore and Hong for 60 ringgit, compared with a retail price of about 71 ringgit for a brandy. This, he said, could be sold He said that Malaysia, Singa- genuine bottle. On liquor masquerpore, Hong Kong and Thailand ading as XO cognac, the profit were valuable markets because of margin was even higher because the local preference for premiumpriced brandies rated VSOP, very was as much as 180 ringgit, Mr. superior old pale, and XO, extra Khoo added.

The two Chinese arrested last The materials used by Mr. Sri month were "pawns" employed by Jaya in demonstrating how fake one of a number of cognac counterbottles are capped and wrapped feiting syndicates. Nonetheless, came from a cache of liquor coun- Mr. Ch'ng said, they would be terfeiting equipment seized last prosecuted under a law banning the month from a house in the Kuala illicit manufacture of liquor. If Lumpur suburbs. Two Malaysian found guilty, they would be liable Chinese were arrested. It was the to a mandatory sentence of two to biggest of several seizures of coun- five years in prison, as well as a fine of up to 20,000 ringgit.

labels, foil caps and seals, flavoring ening telephone calls. Both he and crystals, caramel coloring and a some suppliers said they believed capping machine, as well as about that they knew the identities of 120 cases marked Hennessy, Mar-several of the syndicate bosses, but tell, Rémy Martin and Courvoisier, did not yet have enough evidence



"A CENTURY OF NEWS"

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Figure in Winans Case **Receives Prison Term** 

United Press International

NEW YORK — Peter N. Brant, a former Kidder, Peabody & Co. broker who used information leaked by a Wall Street Journal reporter to generate \$700,000 in profits on insider stock trades, was sentenced Friday to eight months in prison and fined \$10,000.

U.S. District Judge Charles Stewart allowed Mr. Brant, of Palm Beach, Florida, to serve the time over 120 weekends. He also sentenced Mr. Brant to five years' probation and ordered him to perform 750 hours of community service.

Mr. Brant, 35, was the main government witness in the insider trading trial of R. Foster Winans. Mr. Winans, a former Journal reporter, was found guilty of passing pre-publication

was found guilty of passing pre-publication information about companies to be featured in the newspaper's influential "Heard on the Street" column to Kidder's star broker and two

Judge Stewart said Mr. Brant was "at least as guilty as Mr. Winans and perhaps more so."

Mr. Brant pleaded guilty in July 1984 to one count of conspiracy and two counts of security fraud in connection with his part in the scheme. Over a five-month period in 1983, he traded shares in 24 companies slated for mention in the column, which was written by Mr. Winans and

The government contended that stocks of companies given a favorable mention in the column tended to rise and those rated unfavor-

column tended to rise and those rated unfavorably often declined.

Mr. Winans was convicted in 1985. He was ordered to serve 18 months in jail, pay a \$5,000 line and perform 400 hours of community service. The U.S. Supreme Court upheld the verdict last November.

Mr. Brant cooperated "extensively" with the government, according to a statement issued by Howard Wilson, chief of the criminal division in the office of U.S. Attorney Rudolph Giuliani

in the office of U.S. Attorney Rudolph Giuliani.
Mr. Wilson said Mr. Brant helped not only in
the prosecution of Mr. Winans, but of Mr.
Winans's roommate, David Carpenter, and the
former Kidder, Peabody stockbroker Kenneth
P. Felis for their roles in the scheme.

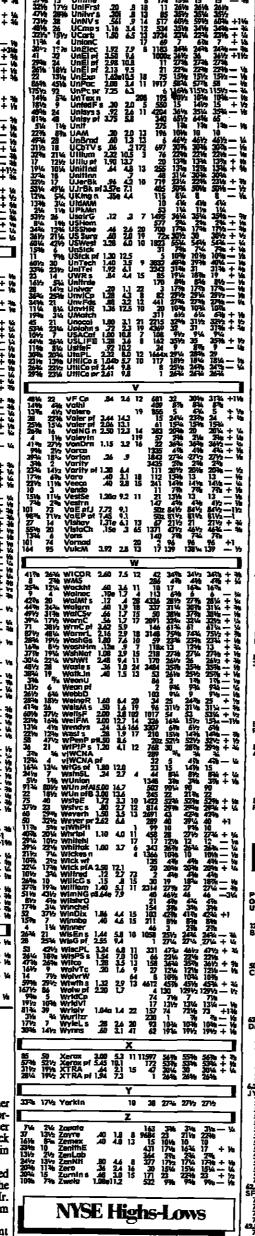
#### U.K. Replaces Head Of Securities Board

LONDON — The chairman of Britain's Securities and Investment Board, Sir Kenneth Berrill, was replaced Friday as head of the financial regulatory body.

David Walker, a director of the Bank of England, is the new chairman.

Sir Kenneth, 67, head of the SIB since it was established in 1985 to create regulations for the brokerage business, had indicated his desire to stay beyond a three-year term that ends in May. But finance industry sources said the trade and industry secretary. Lord Young, is known to dislike the type of complex rules the SIB has developed out of a new Financial Services Act brought in to regulate British financial markets. The announcement came at a critical juncture for the SIB. Thursday was the deadline for investment and securities firms to apply for

investment and securities firms to apply for by General Motors Corp., will discuss the offer at three parts plants and are expected to sign the



AMEX Highs-Lows

#### **London Exchange Sets** Nickel Borrowing Curbs

LONDON — The London Metal Exchange put limits Friday on the amount traders may charge each other to borrow nickel, as a tight market in the metal sent prices soaring.

The exchange's board also met Friday to

consider the possibility that someone is trying to corner the market. It decided, however, that a genuine shortage was behind the price increases. The exchange's chairman, Christopher Green, said traders could not charge more than \$100 a metric ton to lend nickel, after charges of

- \$100 a metric ton to lend nickel, after charges of up to \$240 a ton were reported earlier in the week. In times of shortage, traders cash in, making arrangements among themselves to cover operators who are short.

The exchange suspended the first afternoon trading session, or "ring," on Friday as brokers offered to pay as much as \$15,000 a ton but found no sellers. A delayed second ring saw the metal traded at \$10,000 to \$11,000 a ton.

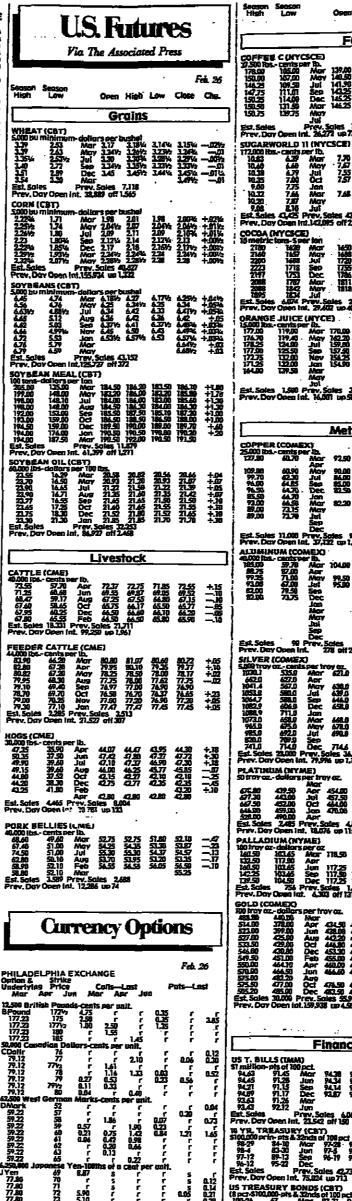
The price has risen more than \$1,000 in two

The price has risen more than \$1,000 in two days, and Friday's morning bids were the equivalent of \$6.80 a pound.

## Accord in Vauxhall Pay Dispute

LONDON — Unions and management at the British car manufacturer Vauxhall reached agreement Friday in a wage dispute, a company spokesman said.

He said they had agreed on a raise of 14.6 percent over two years for the company's 8,700 manual workers. Unions from Vauxhall, owned at three parts plants and are expected to sign the pact on Tuesday.



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Commodify Indexes Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931, p-preliminary; f-final Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931, Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974, **Market Guide** 

Paris Commodities London Commodities **Dividends** 1.25 1.26 1.25 1.29 1.275 1.285 Spot Commodities

DM Futures **Options London Metals** Feb. 26 May chats p 196 127 127 129 129 157 157 186 186 186 **U.S. Treasuries** 

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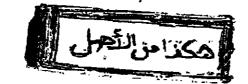
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S&P 100 Index Options

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#### **CURRENCY MARKETS**

# **Dollar Lower in Moderate Trading**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NEW YORK — The dollar closed modestly lower Friday on mildly negative sentiment and position-squaring ahead of the week-

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U.S. economic data had no effect on exchange rates, dealers said, and little volatility is expected until the U.S. trade figures for January are released on March 17.

"This is such an inconsequential market, you can't read much of anything into it," one dealer said. "It's a quiet Friday and we're hovering around key levels."

In New York, the dollar closed at 128.35 yen, down from 128.50 on Thursday, and at 1.6895 Deutsche marks, down from 1.6935.

The dollar fell to 1.3900 Swiss francs, from 1.3915, and to 5.7205 French francs, from 5.7285. The dollar also slipped against the pound, which closed at \$1.7715,

against \$1.7670 on Thursday. Traders said that the dollar's downward drift had brought it to the threshold of a new, lower trading range from the one that prevailed after the smaller-than-anticipated \$12.2 billion U.S. trade deficit for December.

bumpy ride in March and its support level could descend to between 125 and 126 yen,

for January widens, as some expect, and if

dollar near the end of their financial year,

But the dollar is unlikely to depart from

"I have a feeling we are reaching the end of

quiet days," said Kazuteru Tanaka, Bank of

Tokyo's senior deputy manager.

The dellar has been boxed in a range of

128 to 132 yen since early January, after

central banks began intervening to prevent the U.S. currency from falling below 120 yen.

the narrow trading that has characterized the market since January, the analysts said in

according to currency analysts in Japan.

**London Dollar Rates** Doutsche mark Pound starling 1,6570 1,7730 128,29 1,2645 5,7125 Joponese ven Swiss Iranc French franc Source : Res

through key support at 1.6880 marks, it bounced a little higher, so we still haven't had a key break." A 0.3 percent rise in U.S. con-

sumer prices in January, announced Friday, may have added a slight bearish note to the market. The index rose 0.5 percent excluding food and oil prices.

In Europe, the dollar closed lower in thin, technical trading, and dealers said that pessimism prompted by a disappointing revision in U.S. gross national product figures Thursday could take it still lower next week.

Dealers expect a gradual drift. with the market indecisive and trading in tight ranges. In London, the dollar closed at 1.6870 DM, down from 1.6965 on Thursday. It fell to 128.20 yen,

"It looks like we're breaking through the doors to test the 1.66-to 1.69-mark levels," said one trader. "Though the dollar broke was marginally firmer against the major devaluation."

from 128.72.

seemed to plague the dollar, as it continued to drift lower this week.

In earlier European trading, the

■ Mexican Peso Tumbles

The Mexican free-market peso fell sharply from 2,301 to 2,322 against the dollar in commercial Reuters report.

announce next week what its exchange policy will be during the second phase of its anti-inflation plan, which will include wage and

buying of dollars typical before a

March Winds Won't Be Favorable for Dollar, Analysts in Japan Forecast

#### Taiwan Says Reserves Trail Only Japan

TAIPEI - Taiwan's foreign exchange reserves rose to \$76.75 billion at the end of 1987, the second-largest in the world after Japan, the central bank said Friday.

"The rising reserves enable us to overtake West Germany and trail behind Japan," bank official said. He said West Germany's reserves totaled \$76.29 billion, while Japan's stood at \$83.47 billion. Taiwan's reserves last year

showed a record increase of \$30.44 billion from the \$46.31 billion at the end of 1986. The previous record was a \$23.75 billion increase in 1986. The official said most of the reserves came from its \$19.03 billion trade surplus and interest of about \$4 billion from

reserves in foreign banks.
About \$7 billion was speculative funds remitted to Taiwan from the United States, Japan and Hong Kong to take the advantage of the Taiwan dollar's 20 percent rise against the U.S. dollar last year.

### Oil Prices Hit Year's Low Amid Glut FED:

LONDON - A world oversupply of oil has pushed North Sea crude prices below \$15 a barrel, the the price to go still lower.

Petroleum Exporting Countries to the highest since the agency began production was being stored. sustain its reference price of \$18. keeping records in 1974. Crude oil prices in the United

day as low as \$14.475, market

brokerage Phillips & Drew said it about 1 million to 1.5 million barmight drop to \$14 soon, but he saw rels a day.

OPEC's current strategy is in sharp contrast to the course it purlitule chance of an uncontrolled fall.

If confirmed, this trend could sued a year ago, analysts said. In lead to even weaker prices in comeany 1987, its response to weak

as Intermediate crude, the U.S. ing months Ms. Baker said. benchmark, at \$15.83 on Friday. Stocks usually decline k benchmark, at \$15.83 on Friday. Stocks usually decline less in below cartel prices. The plan this They were triggered by figures March than in January or Februsary, and Ms. Baker said they could The earlier policy reduced pro-American stocks of crude had risen by 8.5 million barrels.

of 16.6 million barrels by up to 3.5 million barrels a day. Coupled with slack demand, this brought stockpiles in 24-nation Organization for

Economic Cooperation and Devel-mated at 18 million to 20 million Policy Shift

opment to a five-year high. Energy Agency estimated that gov- on their way to Rotterdam, where lowest this year. Some market ex- erament and oil company stocks in stocks are already high perts said Friday that they expect the OECD nations were sufficient on Jan. I to last 99 days, two days Weak spot-market prices threat- more than a year earlier. Except for en efforts by the Organization of the 102-day level in 1982, that was

States are also at their year's low. as rapidly this year as had been called last week for OPEC output 1979 through mid-1982 not only to Cargoes of Brent crude for expected. Mild winter weather, to be cut still further to help prices stop inflation but also to start a prompt loading were quoted Fri- particularly in Western Europe, recover. They said OPEC's pricehas lowered demand.

sources said. That would be the Christine Baker of Nomura Re- if prices stay depressed. lowest since Dec. 17. In August, search said she had expected stocks Brent was selling for more than \$20 to fall by about 2 million barrels a Geoff Pyne of the London stockBut the decline so far has been only according to a Reuters survey.

OPEC's current strategy is in

Administration showing that even rise in the second quarter, by about 400,000 barrels a day.

seas by chartering five or more su- percent.

barrels. Iranian stocks are also said The Paris-based International to have risen. Several tankers are (Continued from first finance page)

> Mehdi Varzi, an analyst at Kleinwort Grieveson Securities in London, said that about 1 million barrels a day of OPEC's February

eeping records in 1974.

The oil ministers of Algeria and Volcker, relied on money supply Oil stocks have not been falling Ecuador, both OPEC nations, growth almost exclusively from late monitoring committee should meet

OPEC's January output fell to day in the January-March period. 18.35 million the previous month, policy.

prices was a rigid refusal to sell

duction below the group's ceiling last February and March, the Interby 8.5 million barrels.

OPEC sellers have built up their national Energy Agency said. OutAnalysts also note that in the own stocks, analysts said. Saudi put this year is higher by at least 1.5 second half of last year, OPEC exceeded its daily production ceiling creased the amount it holds overworld demand has risen by barely 1

pertankers with options to use Analysts say Iraqi production them to store oil, the analysts said.

Saudi overseas storage is esti
OPEC's latest quota system.

# The former chairman, Paul A.

writers and cleared by Mr. Green-

span, marked the latest indication of a retreat from money supply to

monitor inflation and economic

recession. Near the end of the recession, the Fed de-emphasized the policy because it seemed to man-OPECs January output fell to date continuing the recession. The 16.7 million barrels a day from Fed then shifted to a more eclectic

> Last year some of the Reagan administration's top economists noticed that money supply growth had turned uncommonly sluggish. This, they said, portended an eventual recession.

Recently they have been hounding the Fed to take note of the slow money growth to speed up the economy by cutting interest rates. A few weeks ago the Fed did act to stimulate the economy. But Mr. Johnson said the central bank used as its barometer, not money supply, but rather the market indicators.

"Different governors look at dif-ferent things," Mr. Johnson said of his five fellow governors. "But I see a familiar pattern to our thinking, and it roughly follows the pattern I've described here."

His speech effectively answered Mr. Genscher also advocated in- the questions that Mr. Greenspan left hanging this week during two days of congressional testimony on Fed policies. He testified that the money supply gauges had turned volatile and unreliable, but he left open the question of what the Fed was monitoring.

> Mr. Johnson said that while the three market indexes the Fed now uses can behave erratically, when they point simultaneously to rising inflation, they are usually reliable.

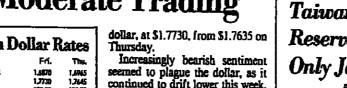
> Monitoring the economy this way, he said, "is certainly not foolproof, and when such indicators are followed in isolation, they can sometimes prove misleading.

promising enough to suggest that these indicators may prove useful (AFP, Reuters) in the formulation of policy.

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221/2 221/2 — 7/9 7/9 12/4 121/4 18/9 18/4 221/2 224/8 + 23/8 23/4 —



A round of customer repurchase agreements Friday by the Federal Reserve, with funds at 6-9/16 percent, brought some fears of lower interest rates in the currency market, traders said.

dollar was fixed at 1.6895 DM in Frankfurt, down from 1.6995 on Thursday, and at 5.7160 French francs in Paris, down from 5.7535. The dollar closed lower in Zurich at 1.3890 Swiss francs, from 1.3935. (Reuters, AFP)

bank trading Friday. Brokers in Mexico City cited market uncertainty over future government exchange policies, according to a The government is expected to

price indexing.

Dealers said there was no panic

## BANK: Genscher Seeks EC Study

#### (Continued from Page 1)

ernments "must be strictly separate processes," he said.

Mr. Genscher said that "the monetary turbulence of the last few months and the internationalization of financial markets have underscored the need for new progress in strengthening the rules, he said.

uropean Monetary System."
Under the EMS, eight EC currencies float within specific ranges. Mr. Genscher said that, as a prerequisite for sustained currency stability, the EC's 12 members would have to cooperate in pursuing policies that contribute to do-

in foreign trade. He said that the Bundesbank, The lira is allowed to fluctuate But despite some caveats, he which under law must maintain more than other currencies in the added, "Preliminary evidence is price stability, could serve as an system, and Belgium has a comexample for a European central

creasing the importance of the European currency unit.

He said all EMS members should participate from the beginning in a European central bank. A prerequisite would be that all countries be subjected to the same

Britain, whose currency does not participate in the EMS float, should become a full member, as should Greece, Spain and Portugal, he said.

Furthermore, he said, all currencies should have the same margin of fluctuation and countries should mestic price stability and a balance abandon split currencies.

mercial and a financial franc.

# **Friday's**

NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time. This list, complied by the AP, consists of the 1,008 most traded securities in terms of dollar value.
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Reuters

and to absorb excess dollars from Japan 5

TOKYO — The U.S. dollar will have a current account surplus, Mr. Tanaka said.

Japan's fiscal year-end could see a lot of dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to between 125 and 126 yen, dollar selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors conducted to be a local selling as institutional investors. The increased selling pressure is likely to shift the dollar's floor from the current

Japanese exporters and institutions sell the 128/129 yen range to 125 yen by March, Mr. Tanaka said. Japanese institutional investors trade 65

percent of the U.S. bonds they buy for capital gains instead of holding them to maturity. This makes the supply-and-demand balance of dollars in Tokyo all the more precarious, to sell the dollar whenever it goes to 130 years. Mr. Tanaka said. "Japanese investors haven't fully recov-

ered confidence in the dollar," he said. For the coming fiscal year, some Japanese exporters have budgeted for a dollar worth 120 to 130 yen. They are likely to continue to

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month before release of data on the December U.S. trade deficit, which they thought dollar, however," Mr. Pike said.

The U.S. currency was unable to breach 132 yen, even though the December figure was a smaller-than-expected \$12.2 billion. Mr. Koike expects the dollar's support

or above," Mr. Koike added. He is expecting a \$14.5 billion U.S. trade deficit for January that will further depress the dollar.

Mr. Koike of Long-Term Cred

The January merchandise trade figures are to be reported on March 17.

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A \$13 billion to \$14 billion deficit could

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"I wouldn't suggest that it will be the

Recent comments by the deputy governor of the Bank of Japan, Takeshi Ohta, that foreign governments should not have to fi-nance the U.S. budget deficit could be a signal that central banks are losing patience with intervention, Mr. Pike said.

The market tested the dollar's bottom on Thursday and bid it down to 128.23 yen. This was before short covering was triggered by news that the Bank of Japan was asking for

Mr. Koike of Long-Term Credit Bank said the market was getting a "sell" signal. He cited comments last week by the president of the Swiss National Bank, Pierre Languetin, Dollar stability is also contingent on the willingness of Japanese investors to continue buying \$10 billion a month of U.S. securities

A \$15 billion deficit could that a further drop in the dollar could not be push the dollar below 127 yen, said David ruled out. He also mentioned market talk buying \$10 billion a month of U.S. securities

Trust banks and investment trusts are like
Trust banks and investment trusts are like-

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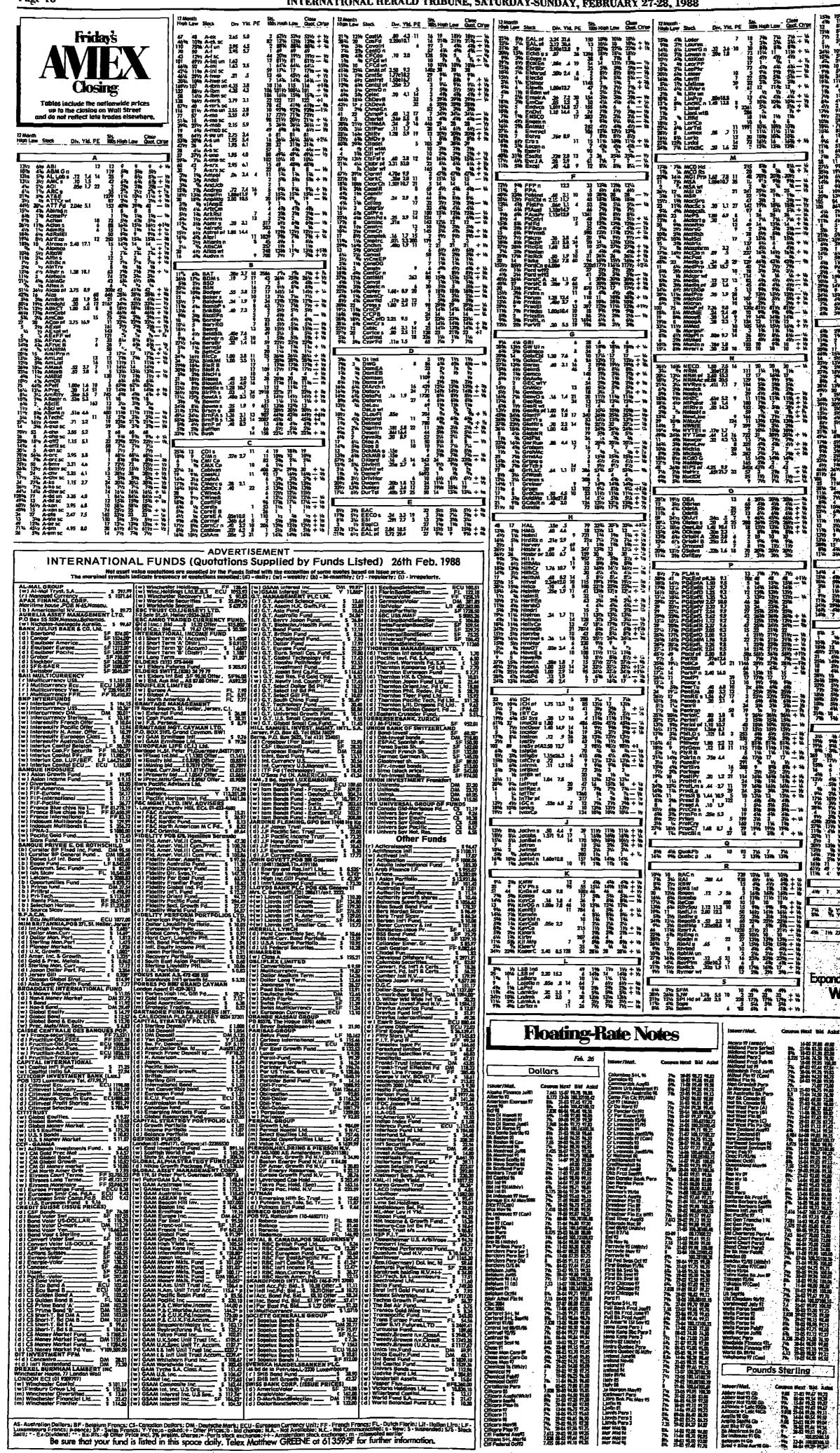
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Titular Takeoffs By Joy L. Wouk



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former name of Belau

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ACROSS

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Comoros

— Day's Night" 129 Jon Vickers, e.g.

**DOWN** 14 Story of a broken traffic light? 15 Glossy lacquer

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way 34 Bowi call 37 Taunting 38 Black eye

STRANGER IN THE FOREST:

By Eric Hansen. 286 pages. \$17.95. Houghton

Mifflin, 2 Park Street, Boston, Mass. 02108.

N EVER has an island so obscure attracted so many writers. A conscientious reader could fill

a bookcase with more than a century's worth of

impressions of Borneo, but none of the authors, I'll

wager, fulfilled his mission with such adventure.

common sense and awe as Eric Hansen in "Stranger

in the Forest." It is a book in the highest tradition of

On Foot Across Borneo

Reviewed by Tom Miller

**DOWN** 39 Money in Ankara

41 R.A.F. auxiliary 42 Actress Nazimova 43 Freud's

"Totem und 44 Larcenist 45 Seine 46 Root or Yale

**48** Mapie genus 49 Use a cupel

DOWN

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54 What "video" means 56 Adherents 58 The De -(director family)

59 Freshwater 62 Film about unmatched socks? 64 Mature 66 A son of Seth

68 Roof part

**BOOKS** 

would get him one bottle of home brew, and enough

dry rice to fill one mok - an empty eight-ounce

condensed milk can - was enough to feed a meal to

one man. Mohammed suggested that Hansen trade

sufficient shotgum shells, a highly prized commodity, for a young water buffalo, fatten up the animal over an period of time, and then trade it for other

necessities. The author declined, but armed with

Aidid's invaluable lessons in barter, he was able to

walk into any village and within reason trade goods

for his needs, whether they be food, lodging, guides,

Between villages Hansen followed rivers and trails. Native guides, chosen by chance and intu-

ition, led him down seldom-used pathways through

almost impenetrable tropical forests. For meals, he

squatted with his guides, sharing rice and fatty pig meat on a leaf. They dined on bee larvae, boa

constrictor, bats, monkeys, lightning bugs and mushrooms that glowed in the dark. "I managed to stumble and fall heavily on my face and backside at

least 10 times each day," he writes. "I slid down

auddy trails, hands grabbing the air, as long trailing

vines reached out to trip and choke me as well as to

or a boat to float him downriver.

DOWN 69 Finland's - 120

124

Islands 70 Biblical vineyard owner 71 Ream part 72 Dowels 73 Menorca or

Mallorca 74 Tide type 77 Novelist Wister 78 Artist Chagall 79 New Year's word 82 Arikara

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New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

121 Thai temple

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DOWN

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105 Spartacus, e.g.

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rip my clothing and skin with one-way barbs that acted like fishbooks." On occasion, his guides had to come cut him loose, so entangled in growth was he, "Humility was the first jungle skill I acquired." Hansen's indulgences are worthwhile, and his

tance as first he shed his passport (a "highly overrated piece of identification") and finally his values. "The challenge was to do it alone, to make myself completely vulnerable, and to be changed by the environment." Toward the end he neared his goal: "I was losing my appetite for truth based on rational, Western thought processes or even the spoken word. . . ! shed my Western concepts of time, comfort and privacy.'

introspection wears none of the cloak of smugness

or false modesty. A U.S. citizen now living in Bali,

his nationality seemed to be of less and less impor-

Travel, Hansen notes, "is the act of leaving familiarity behind." Among his first in-country experiences was to attend a village ceremony at which the custom was to beat fellow revelers over the head with limp (but living) roosters. His description makes the wildest Warholian party seem like tea-time at the Algonquin. When his sophisticated map proved utterly worthless in the jungle, he followed his guides made from sticks. one his guides made from stack, stones, grass stains and leaves. During the same ardnous trek, he came across a man struggling up a steep embankment with a Singer sewing machine strapped to his back. Clearly, I thought while absorbed by page after page of "Stranger in the Forest," Hansen's trip was one I'd much rather read about than take.

I'd much rather read about than take.

And finally, Hansen gives us two of the requirements for the best of the travel genre: a deceptively simple recipe and socially significant values. The dish is Telluh Babi, sour preserved pork, which, aged in a section of giant bamboo, takes from one to six months to prepare, depending on how much of a hurry you're in. Hansen's social observations are simple and direct — that multinational timber concerns are gnawing away at the lifeblood of the rain forest, foisting Western values on villagers, thereby dimnishing forever their centuries-old way of life. "Stranger in the Forest" captures with spirit the "Stranger in the Forest" captures with spirit the traditional life which the author fears is too soon

#### **PEANUTS**















Teresto

Feb. 25

iravel writing, encompassing grace, curiosity and fear. Could it be that the more improbable the journey, the better the writing? Hansen set out to cross this equatorial land on foot, carrying with him a worfully inadequate map, bedding, a knife and other necessities, as well as barter bait: hundreds of shotgun shells, blocks of salt and floral prints. From Mohammed Aidid, a man he met at the outset of his

journey, he learned the intricate system of barter in which one item is parlayed into another and that

For example, five sticks of chewing tobacco

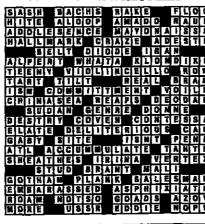
#### DENNIS THE MENACE



IF I EVER HAVE A KID, I WANT HIM TO BE JUST LIKE YOU, JOEY."

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## Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



Tom Miller is the author of "The Panama Hat Trail." He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Feb. 26



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## **POSTCARD**

# **Emerging in Texas**

By Peter Applebome
New York Times Service SAN ANTONIO. Texas — From a helicopter Henry G. Cisneros envisions a new city unfolding below him.

Whether he's touting Shamu the whale, newly ensconced in what is scheduled to be the world's largest aquatic amusement park, or talking up a \$200 million addition to the aty's River Walk. Cisneros is never

shy about promoting this city.
"Every once in a while in America particular cities reach a critical cent, which exceeded the state's mass of development and accomplishment that they burst onto the national scene as worthy of note." said Cisneros, the mayor since 1981. "I think the late 80s and early '90s are going to be that kind

of time in San Antonio. Cisneros has dubbed this "The Year of Emergence" in San Antonio, the largest city in the United States where Hispanic people make

up the majority of the population.
It is hard to separate anything in San Antonio from Cisneros, who has combined matinee idol looks, political sayvy and a passion for public policy issues. Since his election to the mayor's post at 33 he

If this year's extravaganzas are a measure of the ninth largest city in the United States, they serve a similar function for its Harvard-trained mayor. To many, they are a re- his for the asking until he anminder that Cisneros remains not something of an enigma whose po-litical direction and ultimate imprint on the city seem unlikely to defect, made it the wrong time for come clear anytime soon.

No one doubts that Cisneros has given San Antonio, with 914,000 residents, an unprecedented degree three cities in fostering economic development.

"He changed San Antonio from a sleepy backwater run by Neanderthals to an aggressive, exciting city," said Willie Velasquez, president of the Southwest Voter Regis-

tration Education Project. Last week was the opening of Rivercenter, a \$200 million shopping plaza and expansion of the River Walk. Put together with public and private funds, it typifies Cisneros's aggressive approach to urban development and tourism. the rest of my life. But there does The city draws 10 million visitors a come a question whether it can be

Other developments this year include a redevelopment of the city's downtown Hemisfair Plaza and 250-acre aquatic park called Sea World of Texas. With other projects, they are expected to add 8.000 jobs in a city emerging from a

business downturn. Still, the successes are layered on top of one of the nation's poorest cities. Its per capita income in 1985 was \$8,499, as against a national average of \$10,797. Its unemploy-ment rate in December was 7.4 perrate of 6.8 percent.

Some observers think Cisneros is too enamored with major projects and critics say he is better at visionary planning than nuts and bolts

The question we face is how do you make the best use of scarce resources," said Ernesto Cortes. one of the organizers of the Citizens Organized for Public Service. "Some of the mayor's proposals don't make optimal use of those

CISNEROS does not discount the criticism but argues that the has been viewed by many as the economic development and inframost promising Hispanic politician in the United States.

Structure projects were needed to create a base for attacking the cirv's broader social problems.

Cisperos was widely viewed as a likely candidate for Texas governor in 1990 in a race many believed was nced last year he would not him to run statewide.

Cisneros was re-elected last year to his fourth two-year term as mayor. There is much speculation it will of visibility and momentum. The be his last. Despite talk of a possi-National League of Cities cited San ble post in a Democratic adminis-Antonio as one of the nation's top tration should the party regain the White House, he said he expects either to take a job in private industry or to serve another term.

Financial considerations may be a factor. The mayor's post pays only \$50 a meeting and Cisneros's income has come mostly from lectures and teaching.

"There comes a point at which what you call contribution and service becomes being abused and taken for granted," he said. "I'm not tired of the job. I can do this for done this way.

# The Computer as Co-Composer

By Stephen Holden New York Times Service

N EW YORK — Until six years ago, Andy Goldmark, a successful 36-year-old New York songwriter and producer, composed on an acoustic grand piano. But now, with abstract electronic sound becoming an ever-more-important ingredient of pop records, he and other songwriters for hire have for the most part abandoned the piano and become musical engineers.

Seated on a swivel chair surrounded on three sides by tiers of electronic equipment worth tens of thousands of dollars, he slips a floppy disk into his Macintosh Plus computer. The device, which can transmit and store vast amounts of musical information, communicates with nine different keyboards that he has stacked around him, all within arm's reach. With the Macintosh "mouse," he can click on a variety of commands to any of them. The next thing Goldmark does

is to turn on a Linn drum machine that can transmit or receive musical information into the computer via a MIDI cable (the term stands for musical instrument digital interface), a device by which any number of key-boards "speak" to one another electronically. Turning back to the Macintosh, he sets its metro-nome at the rate of 120 beats a minute. The computer can transmit that information to any keyboard he chooses. He then turns on a Roland D-50 -- the master keyboard that controls the others - and plays a drum pattern in which each key corresponds to a different Linn drum sound.

Adding instrumental voices one by one, Goldmark methodically creates a groove, augmenting an electronically generated bass drum "kick pattern" with a snare-drum backbeat, adding a zigzagging electric bass line and embellishments that include the crash of a cymbal, a cabasa (a Latin percussion instrument) and conga drums he electronically tunes to the key of C.

Finally, to enhance the mood of what is evolving into a popsoul ballad, he plays a short me-lodic theme on the D-50 that triggers an Akai S-900, a digital sound-sampling machine loaded with a floppy disk that stores a variety of atmospheric sounds.



Songwriter Andy Goldmark with some of the electronic equipment he uses in composing.

ideas over the tracks.

and acquires more textures.

Goldmark will be able to add and

subtract instrumental voices. He

will also be able to take all this

information into a more lavishly

equipped studio, hand it to an

engineer, and duplicate the sound

almost exactly. Using a computer

The sound he selects is known as "Fairlight voices" and is reminiscent of the electronic "choruses" on many hits by Fleetwood Mac and on Billy Joel's recording of "Just the Way You Are."

Goldmark, whose studio walls are lined with gold and platinum albums for Jeffrey Osborne, Patti LaBelle, the Pointer Sisters and Anne Murray, among others, created the texture and the melody of Carly Simon's latest hit, "All I Want Is You" in his home studio. He is currently at work on albums with Osborne, Roberta Flack and Bruce Roberts.

"Using the software, people

with not much piano training can now sit down at a keyboard and sound quite good," Goldmark explained. "The Macintosh is also a sequencer-editor which will play back any information you give it in perfect time through a device known as 'quantisizing' that enables you to correct any errors in timing. The computer also enables you to edit music note by note, bar by bar, and alter everything from time signature to wrong notes to loudness, in the same way a word processor al-

lows you to edit, delete, and move

around words and paragraphs. In telephone to a collaborator with the early 80s, with the advent of compatible equipment. hip-hop dance music, it became Not every successful contemvery clear to me that music was porary songwriter subscribes to

being created from machine-genthis technological ethic. One erated production values, and boldout is James Taylor, who that a musical community was composes in the same way now that he did 20 years ago, on an coalescing around that kind of dance musi acoustic guitar. During the following days, a song may or not be born from the 20 bars of music Goldmark has created electronically. At the end of the session, he records the mu-

"I don't play electric keyboards, and the people I work with routinely aren't really inter-ested in them," Taylor said. "As a writer, I'm not capable of directsic through a 12-track recordering the process of what it is I write mixer onto cassette, which he can or how I write it. Everything hap-pens through the guitar. I'll sit carry around and study whenever he wants. The melody will emerge and play for a while and different as he improvises a tune and lyric kinds of chord progressions with attending melodic lines will come The Macintosh will also store through. The rhythm and dynamall this musical information, with ics will suggest different vowel the computer settings for every sounds and consonants that will phase of the work recorded in a logbook. As the song lengthens

eventually form into a lyric." Does all this technology anticipate a day when the music of pop songs is written entirely by machine. Goldmark thinks not. "It's a tool to facilitate things a songwriter wouldn't have been able to do before. Its biggest effect has been to turn songwriters into remodem, he can transmit it by cord producers and arrangers."

# A Village Inheritance

Robin Thistlethwayte has inherit-i an English village, complete ith 30 farms, two churches, two ed an English village, complete with 30 farms, two churches, two the White House to get an award from President Ronald Reagan for entertaining members of the armed pubs and a school, from a distant relative he hardly knew. The village of Southwick, virtually unchanged services. Newton, one of the biggest draws in the Nevada entertainment capital, showed up in the lead car of a caravan of three stretch limousince the 16th century and ruled in almost feudal style by his great aunt for nearly 40 years, has been sines to collect a plaque for his valued at tens of millions of pounds. "I had no inkling whatsotours on behalf of the United Serwould be an understatement, the 52-year-old surveyor-turned-squire water, the White House spokesever, and to say I was surprised man, praised Newton for giving a said after lawyers told him he was Thanksgiving tour aboard ships in the Mediterranean and also touring the new owner of Southwick (population 300), near Portsmouth in southern England. His 97-year-old great-aunt, Eva Borthwick-Norton, bequeathed him the 67-house vilthe Gulf. The film producer Albert "Cub-by" Broccoli has decided his next lage and 7,700-acre (about 3,100 hectares) estate she had run in lord-ly style. Her death last week left villagers fearing that that Southwick might be sold and lose its traditional character. "We were worried she might have left it all to a cat's home," said one villager.

Thistlethwayte, whose family owned the Southwick estate for 250

years before it passed to the Borth-

wick-Nortons in 1943, said he had

met his childless great aunt only

rwice - and the last time was more

than 25 years ago. "She once invited me to dinner and seemed to like

me," he told reporters. "She want-

ed the estate to remain as it is and

being a land agent I suppose I was

James Stewart drew cheers and

tears at a ceremony honoring him for what Nancy Reagan described

as his "wonderful life. Your own

story could be an entire museum," Mrs. Reagan told Stewart before

about a thousand Stewart fans at

the New York ceremony sponsored

by the American Museum of the

Moving Image, the first large-scale U.S. film and television museum,

scheduled to open here in May. The first lady also revealed that she de-

veloped a crush on Stewart after he

visited her family in California and

entertained them with his guitar.

"In my teen-age years I had a huge crush on Jimmy," she said. "For a

love. I have a twinge of jealousy for those who had the honor to per-

the most suitable heir.

James Bond film — his 16th in 25 years — will be filmed in Mexico City rather than at Pinewood Studios ourside London, movie offi-cials said Friday. Pinewood has its own sound stage for filming the adventures of the dapper agent with a license to kill, portrayed over the years by Sean Connery, Roger Moore, George Lazenby and most recently Tanothy Dalton. Film analysts called the switch to Mexico "a major setback" to the British film industry and a Pinewood studio boss said he was "saddened" by the development. Jerry Juroe, head of marketing for Broccoli's Britishbased Eon productions, said the decision to switch to a Mexican studio was made for "purely financial reasons.

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Prince Andrew and his wife, Sarah, flew to Los Angeles Friday for a nine-day visit to help promote the three-month U.K.L.A. 88 Festival. The festival celebrates British cultural and commercial achievements. The 28-year-old duchess, who is expecting their first child in August, was accompanied by her gynecologist, Anthony Kenny.

George Burns, 93, will receive his first honorary degree from the University of Hartford in Connecticut. 16-year-old to have Jimmy Stewart University officials said the doctor for a weekend was too much. I was of humanities degree will be preovercome. I was gone. You know sented March 31 at a special convothat crush has grown into a real cation. "Like a superb wine, he has improved remarkably with age." Stephen Joel Trachtenberg, the form with him." The \$11.4 million University of Hartford president, museum will feature exhibits that said of Burns. "He is a national explore the art, history and tech- treasure."

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INTERNATIONAL APPEAL naticated by: Petra K. Kelly, MdB

Gert Bashon, Generole für Frieden und Abrüstung FREE MORDECHAI VANUNU Mordechai Vorunu has been held in solitory confinement in Israel's Asque-lon Prison since September, 1986. He was illegally adducted from Italy short-ly studear crisened and some of the earnets of the nuclear plant at Dimornah. Since being held in solitory confine-ment, Mordechai Vanunu has been de-need religious counted, denied visits by

many countries have risked their liberty to expose the fracts about their governments production and deployment of nuclear weapons. Mardecha Vanunu took that risk and that is why he's in prison now. He is not a criminal, but a prisoner of conscience.

We therefore demand:

1) That the broad government allow an international lawyer to be appointed to join Mardechai Vanuru's defendent.

That the prison conditions under which Vanuru is held should conform to the standards required by international law;

That the charges against Mardechar Vanuru of treason, assistance to the enemy in time of wor and aggravated ed espionage be drapped;

 That Vanumu be granted a foir and in open trial More than 1,000 individuals worldwide have agreed this appeal, amoung them

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